

Thursday, May 16, 2024
Time of Issue: 0800 hours IST
(MORNING)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features:

Weather Systems and Forecast & Warnings:

- ❖ Southwest Monsoon is very likely to advance into South Andaman Sea, some parts of Southeast Bay of Bengal and Nicobar Islands around 19th May, 2024.
- ❖ A cyclonic circulation lies over southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Sri Lank and a trough runs from this cyclonic circulation to Lakshadweep in lower tropospheric levels. Another trough runs from South Interior Karnataka to east Vidarbha in lower tropospheric levels. Under their influence:
 - Isolated light to moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (40-60 kmph)** very likely over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada on 16th & 17th; over Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Gujarat Region on 16th May. Isolated **Hailstorm activity** very likely over Madhya Maharashtra on 16th May, 2024.
 - Scattered to fairly widespread with light to moderate rainfall very likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands during next 7 days. **Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Nicobar Islands on 19th May.**
 - Scattered to Fairly widespread light to moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (40-50 kmph)** likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Karnataka and Isolated light to moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (30-40 kmph)** over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Rayalaseema during next 7 days.
- ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka during 16th-20th May, 2024.**
- ✓ **Isolated very heavy rainfall also very likely over Tamil Nadu on 18th & 19th and Kerala on 19th May, 2024.**
- ❖ A cyclonic circulation lies over Assam & neighbourhood and a trough in westerlies runs roughly along long. 88°E to the north of lat. 21°N in lower tropospheric levels. Under its influence:
 - Scattered to fairly widespread light to moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (40-50 kmph)** very likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during next 7 days.
 - Scattered light to moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & squally winds (30-40 kmph)** likely over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura during 16th -19th May, 2024.
 - **Isolated heavy rainfall also likely over Arunachal Pradesh during 16th-19th and Assam & Meghalaya on 17th-19th May, 2024.**
- ❖ A fresh Western Disturbance likely to affect Western Himalayan region from 17th May. Under their influence; Isolated to scattered light to moderate rainfall activity very likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand during 17th-19th May, 2024.

Maximum temperature observation:

- ❖ **Areas having maximum temperatures greater than 40°C:** Yesterday, maximum temperatures were in the range of 40-42°C in many parts of Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh; in some parts of Punjab, Haryana, Delhi and in isolated pockets of Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha Odisha, Bihar Rayalaseema & Vidarbha.

Heat Wave and Hot & Humid weather warning for next 5 days:

- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** very likely in isolated/some pockets over Gujarat Region on 16th & 17th; Konkan on 16th; Saurashtra & Kutch on 16th & 17th; over West Rajasthan during 16th-20th; over Punjab, south Haryana during 16th-19th and north Madhya Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar during 17th-19th May, 2024.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over Delhi, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha on 18th & 19th May, 2024
- ❖ **Severe Heat wave conditions** also very likely in isolated/some parts of West Rajasthan during 17th-19th; Punjab, south Haryana on 18th & 19th; East Rajasthan on 19th May, 2024.
- ❖ **Hot and humid weather** very likely to prevail over Assam & Meghalaya, Tripura, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Bihar on 16th May.

Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of yesterday): **at isolated places** over Saurashtra & Kutch, Assam & Meghalaya, Vidarbha, Kerala & Mahe, and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall** observed at isolated places over Tamil Nadu.
- ❖ **Significant amount of rainfall** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of yesterday) (in cm): **Assam & Meghalaya:** Shillong-2; **Vidarbha:** Gadchiroli-2; **Kerala & Mahe:** Kochi-2; **Tamil Nadu:** Adhiramapatnam-7.
- ❖ **Maximum wind speed** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of yesterday): **(in knots):** **Uttarakhand:** Champawat-33(AWS), Pauri Garhwal-33(AWS), Rudraprayag-30(AWS); **Saurashtra & Kutch:** Rajkot-34(AWS), Surendranagar-31(AWS).
- ❖ **Yesterday, Heat wave conditions** observed at isolated pocket of Gujarat region.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 15-05-2024):** Minimum temperatures were **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Bihar; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at most places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; at a few places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Madhya Maharashtra and Kerala & Mahe. These were **markedly below normal (-5.1°C or less)** at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh and Telangana; **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at a few places over West Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Marathwada and at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh, Coastal & North Interior Karnataka and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and **near normal** over rest parts of the country. Yesterday, **the lowest minimum temperature** of 19.5°C was reported at **Dehri (Bihar)** over the plains of the country.
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 15-05-2024):** Maximum temperatures were **markedly above normal (5.1°C or more)** at few places over Arunachal Pradesh; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya; **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Bihar, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gujarat state and Konkan & Goa; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at many places over Uttarakhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; at a few places over Uttar Pradesh and Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places over Rajasthan and Jharkhand. These were **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at a few places over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Madhya Maharashtra and Telangana; at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal **near normal** over rest parts of the country. Yesterday, **the highest maximum temperature** of 44.0°C was reported at **Jaisalmer (Rajasthan)** over the country.

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0530 hours IST)

- ❖ The trough in mid- tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along long. 82°E to the north of lat. 25°N.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over south Haryana & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over northwest Uttar Pradesh & neighbourhood between 1.5 km & 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over central parts of Madhya Pradesh & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over Assam & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The trough in westerlies roughly along long. 88°E to the north of lat. 21°N at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over east Vidarbha & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The trough from South Interior Karnataka to east Vidarbha at 0.9 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The cyclonic circulation over southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Sri Lanka extending upto 4.5 km above mean sea level tilting southwestwards with height persists.
- ❖ The trough from the cyclonic circulation over southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Sri Lanka to Lakshadweep between 1.5 km & 4.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ **Southwest Monsoon** is very likely to advance into South Andaman Sea, some parts of Southeast Bay of Bengal and Nicobar Islands around 19th May, 2024.
- ❖ A fresh Western Disturbance is likely to affect Western Himalayan Region from 17th May, 2024.

Weather Forecast for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 23rd May, 2024)

- ❖ Meteorological sub-division wise detailed 7 days rainfall forecast is given in Table-1.
- ❖ Gradual rise by about 3-4°C in maximum temperatures very likely over many parts of Northwest & East India during next 4 days and no significant change thereafter.
- ❖ Gradual rise by about 2-4°C in maximum temperatures very likely over many parts of Central India and Gujarat during next 4-5 days.
- ❖ No significant change in maximum temperatures very likely over rest parts of the country.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 23rd -25th May, 2024)

- ❖ Isolated to scattered light/moderate rainfall likely over Western Himalayan Region, Central, East, Northeast & south Peninsular India.
- ❖ Isolated to scattered fairly widespread to widespread rainfall likely over Islands.
- ❖ Dry weather likely to prevail over rest parts of the country.

Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S. No.	Subdivision	16-May	17-May	18-May	19-May	20-May	21-May	22-May
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	SCT
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	SCT	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	WS
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
7	ODISHA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	ISOL
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21	GUJARAT REGION	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHAWADA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHHATTISGARH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
35	KERALA & MAHE	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
36	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS

Legend	Category	% Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

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Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

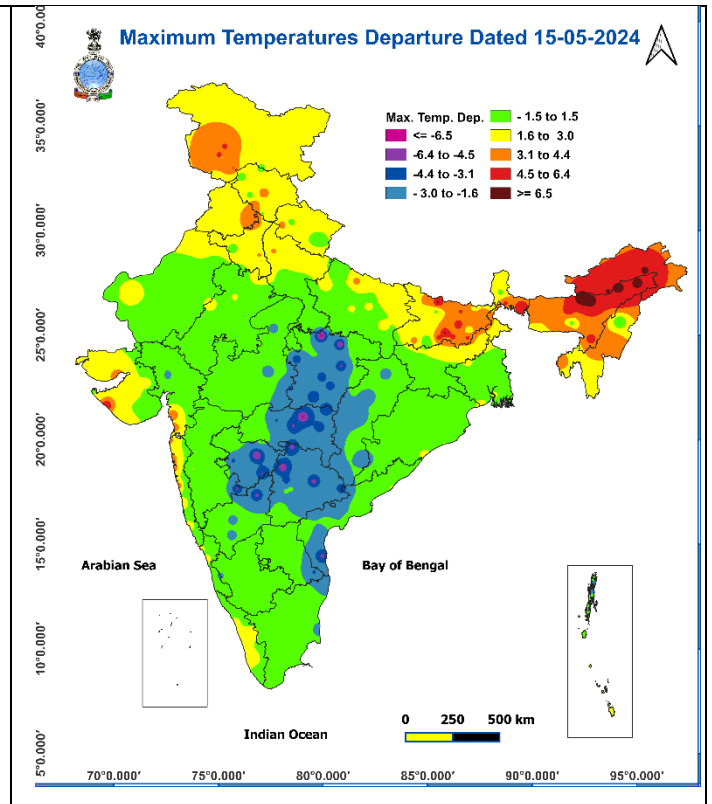
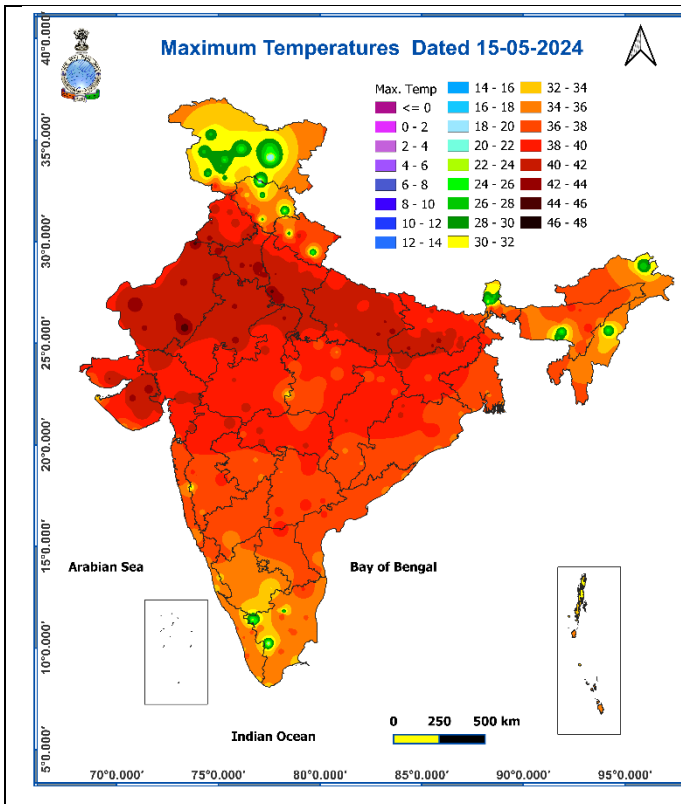


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

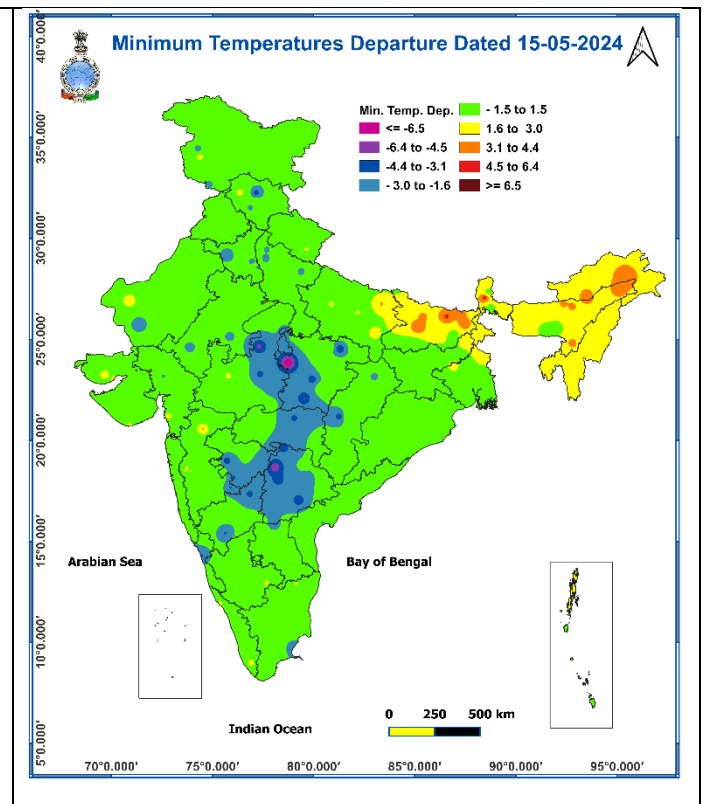
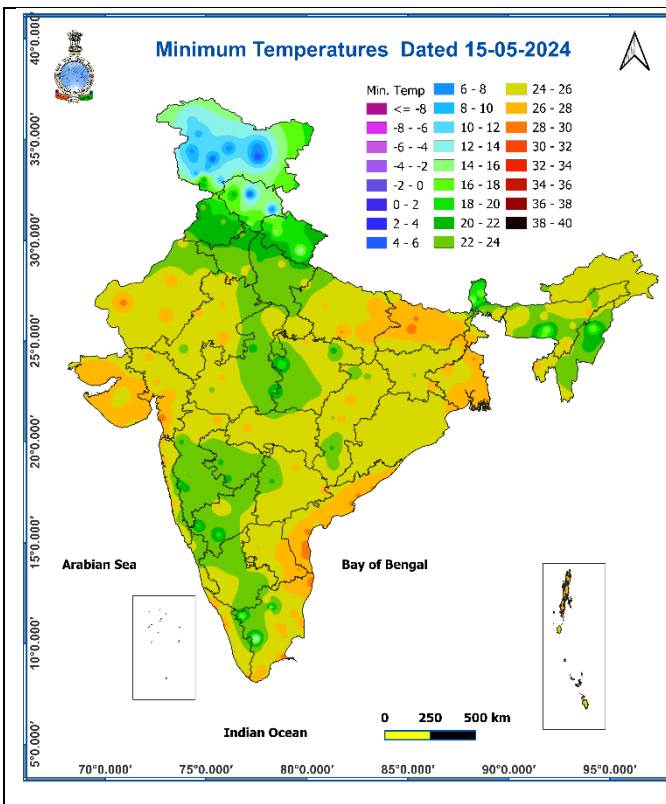
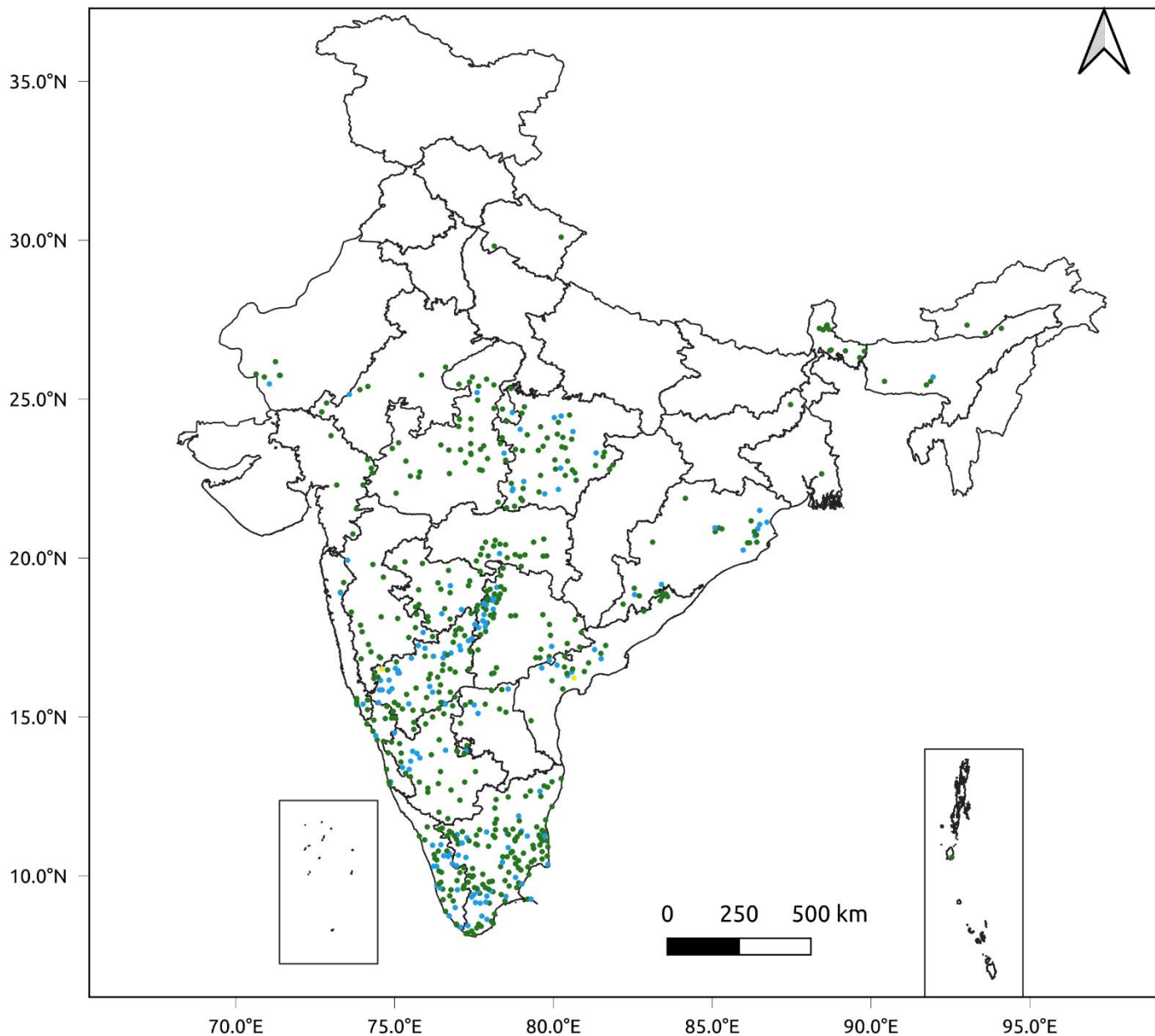


Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours



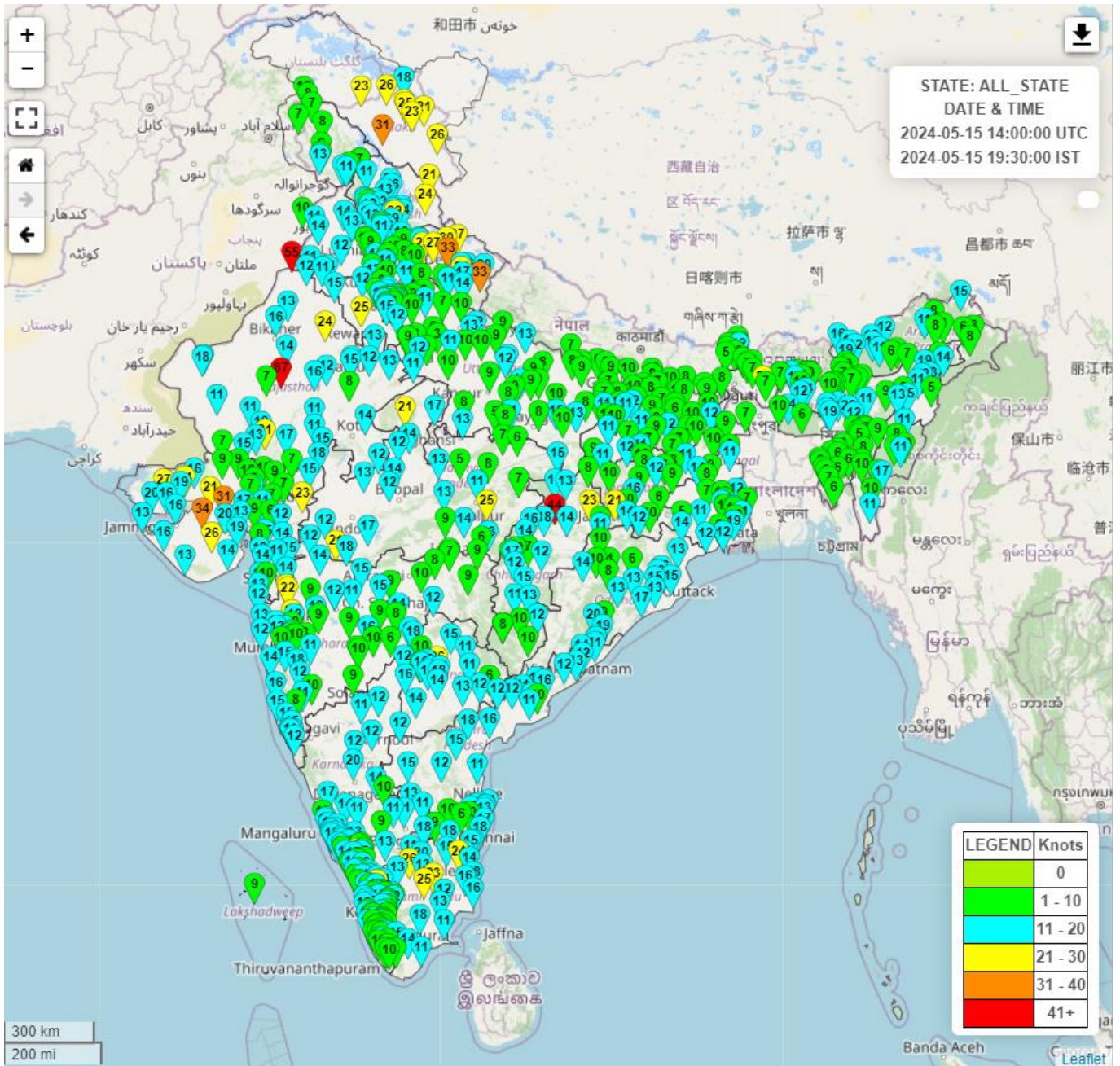
24 Hr cumulative rainfall recorded over different stations during 0830 IST of 14-5-2024 to 0830 IST of 15-5-2024



Legends

- Very Light to Light Rainfall (0.1 - 15.5 mm)
- Moderate Rainfall (15.6 - 64.4 mm)
- Heavy Rainfall (64.5 - 115.5 mm)
- Very Heavy Rainfall (115.6 - 204.4 mm)
- Extremely Heavy Rainfall (≥ 204.5 mm)

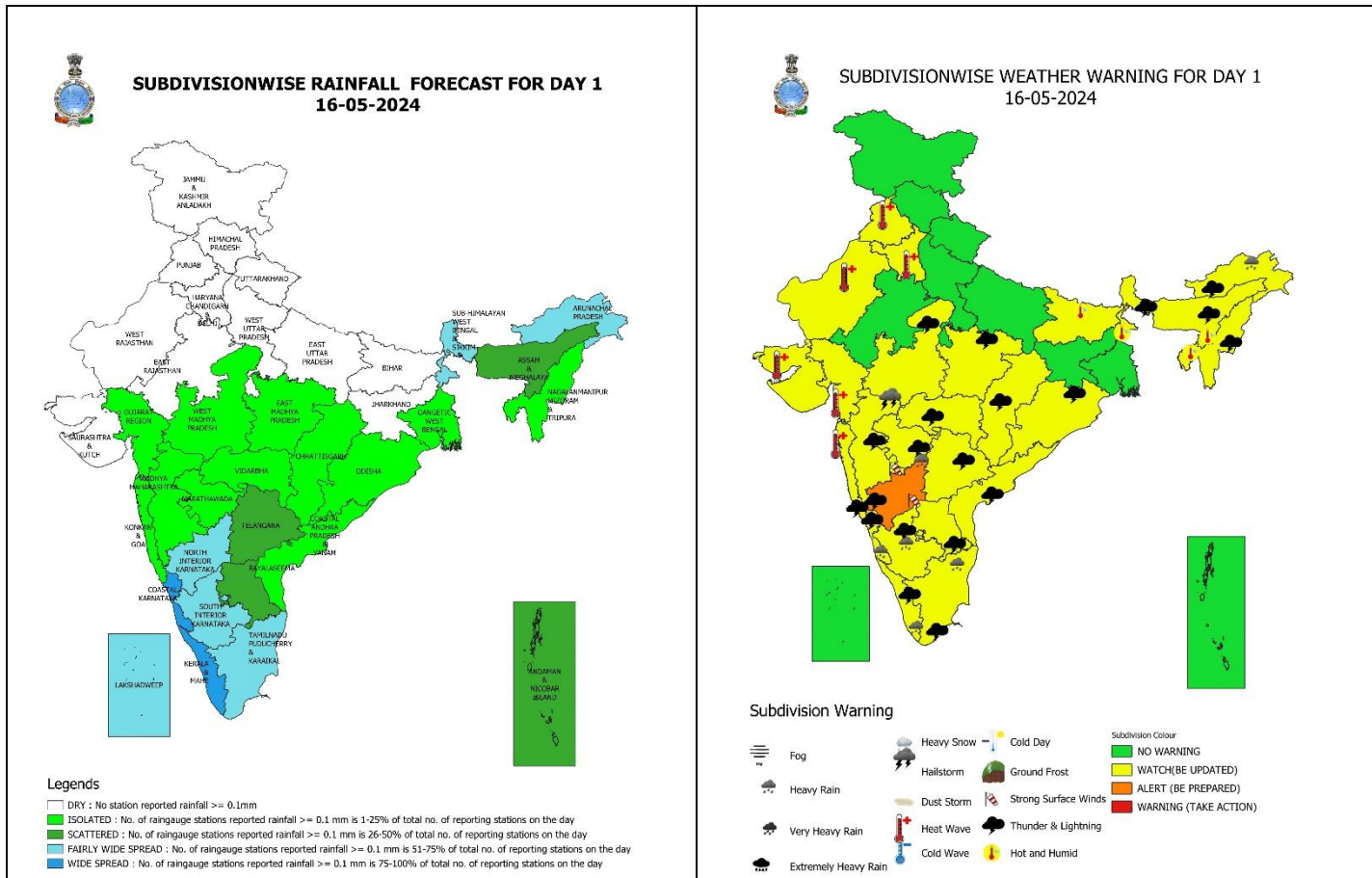
Gusty winds reported over the country (in knots) from 0830 hrs IST to 1730 hrs IST of 15.05.2024



1 Knot = 1.852 kmph

For more details, kindly refer: <http://aws.imd.gov.in:8091/>

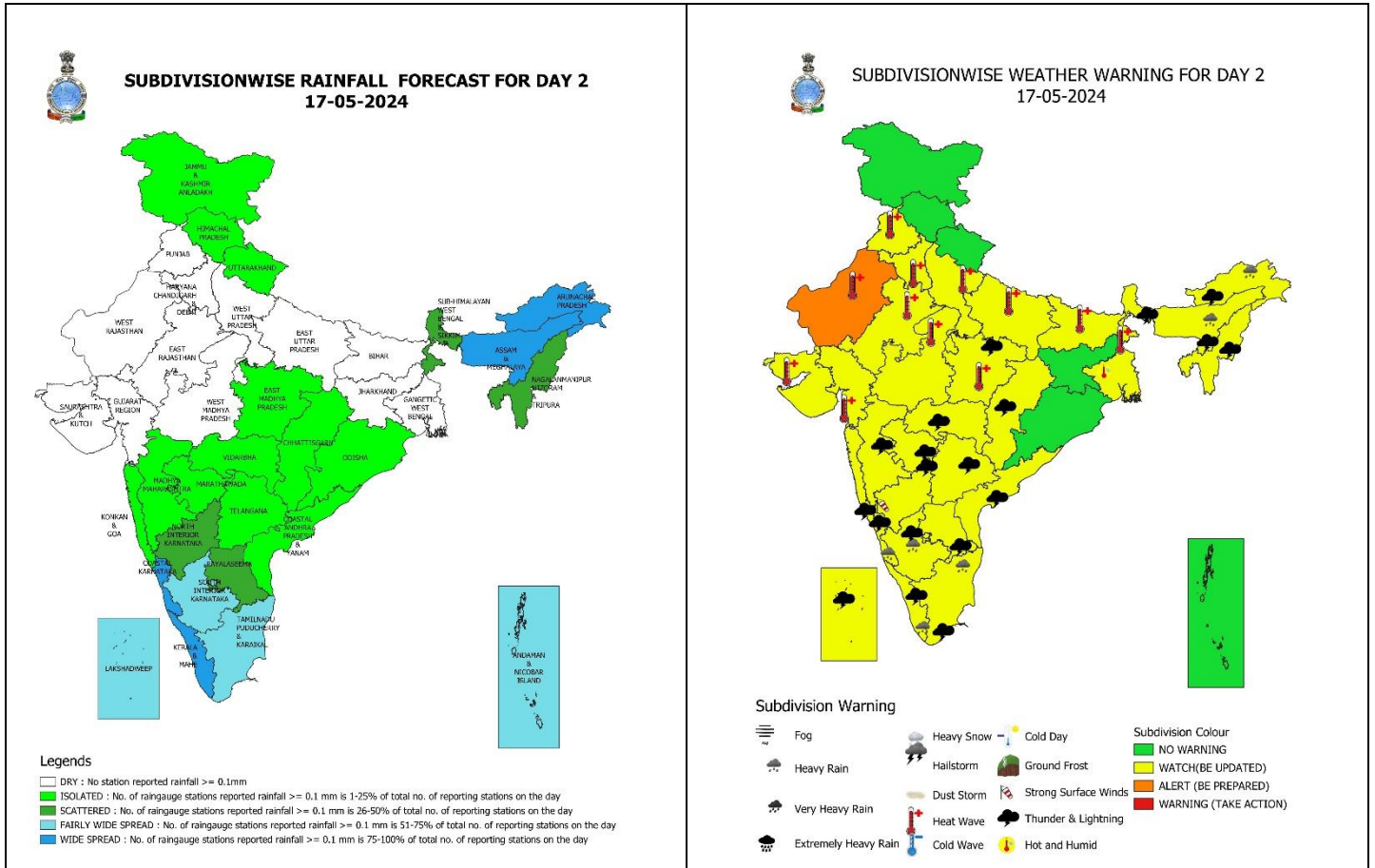
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16 May (Day 1):

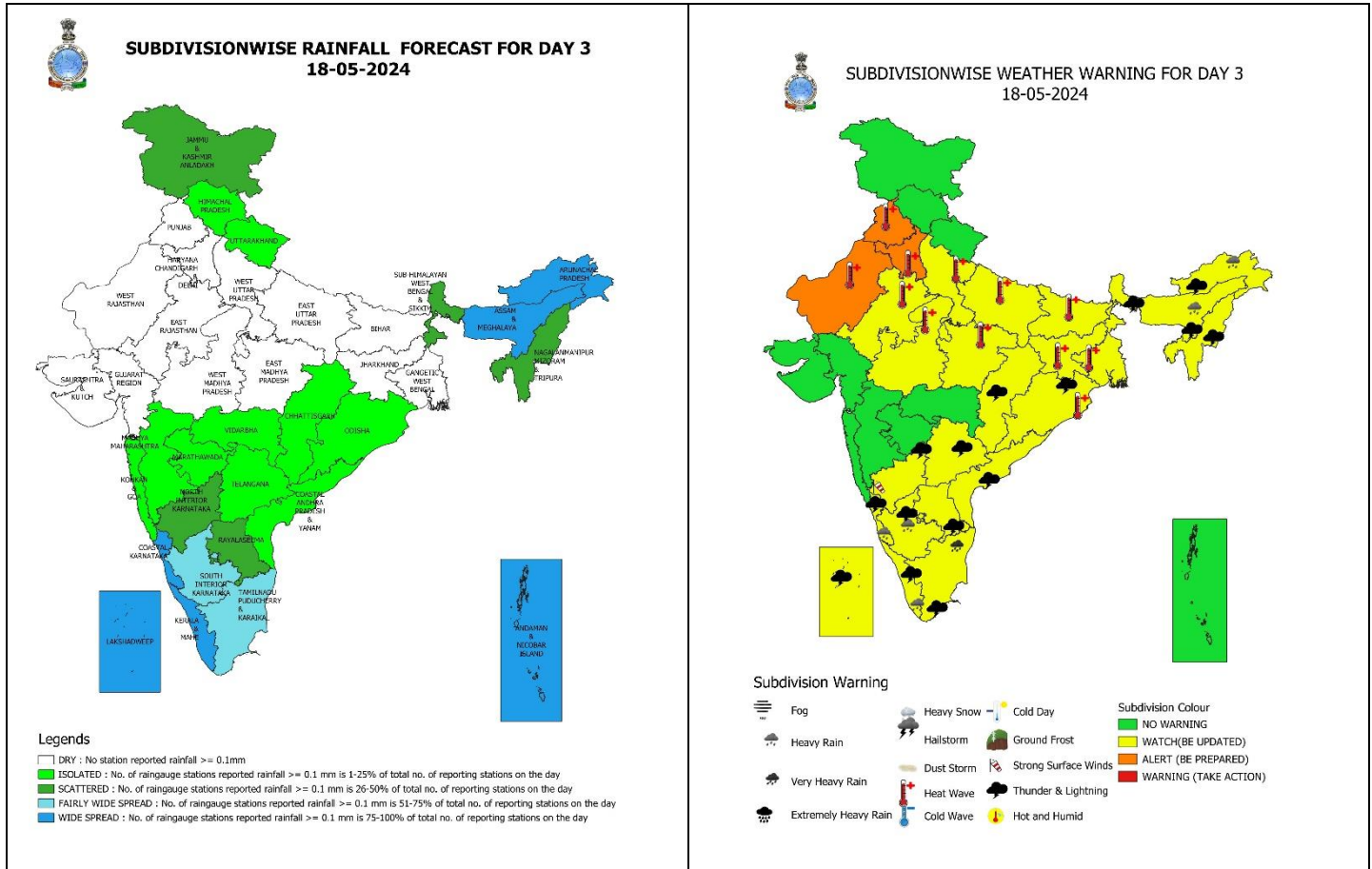
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, squally winds (speed reaching 50-60 kmph) & hailstorm** very likely at isolated places over Madhya Maharashtra; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 50-60 kmph)** at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka ;**with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph)** at isolated places over Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe; **with lightning, gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph)** at isolated places over Chhattisgarh and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; **with lightning** at isolated places over Odisha, Arunachal Pradesh ,Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe and Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heat Wave Conditions** very likely to prevail in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana, West Rajasthan, Gujarat state and Konkan & Goa
- ❖ **Hot and humid weather** very likely to prevail over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Bihar, Assam & Meghalaya and Tripura.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speed 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** very likely to prevail Comorin area, Gulf of Mannar, along and off south Kerala coast, along and off south Sri Lanka coast and adjoining southwest Bay of Bengal. Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.

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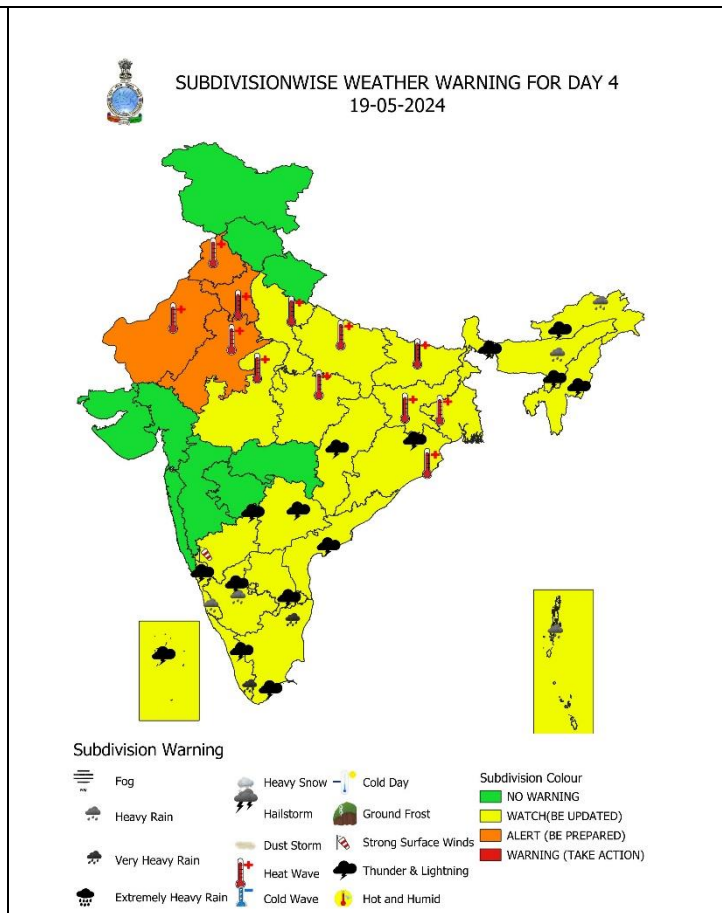
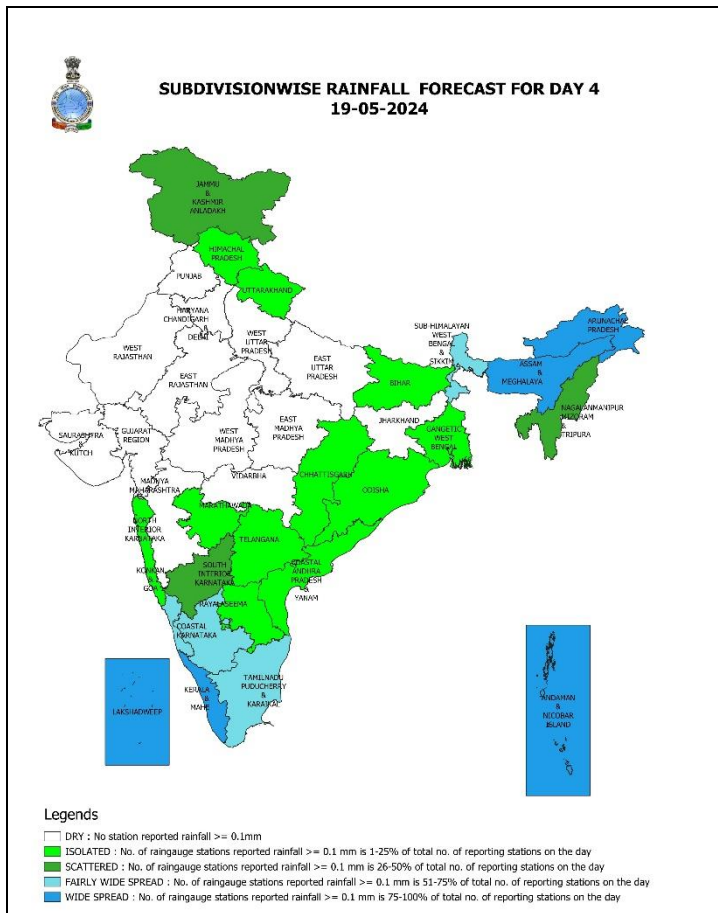
17 May (Day 2):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph)** at isolated places over Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Telangana and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; **with lightning** at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heat Wave to severe heat wave Conditions** very likely to prevail in some parts over West Rajasthan and **heat wave conditions** in some parts of Punjab, Haryana; in isolated pockets Uttar Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Bihar, Gujarat Region and north Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and humid weather** very likely to prevail over Gangetic West Bengal.



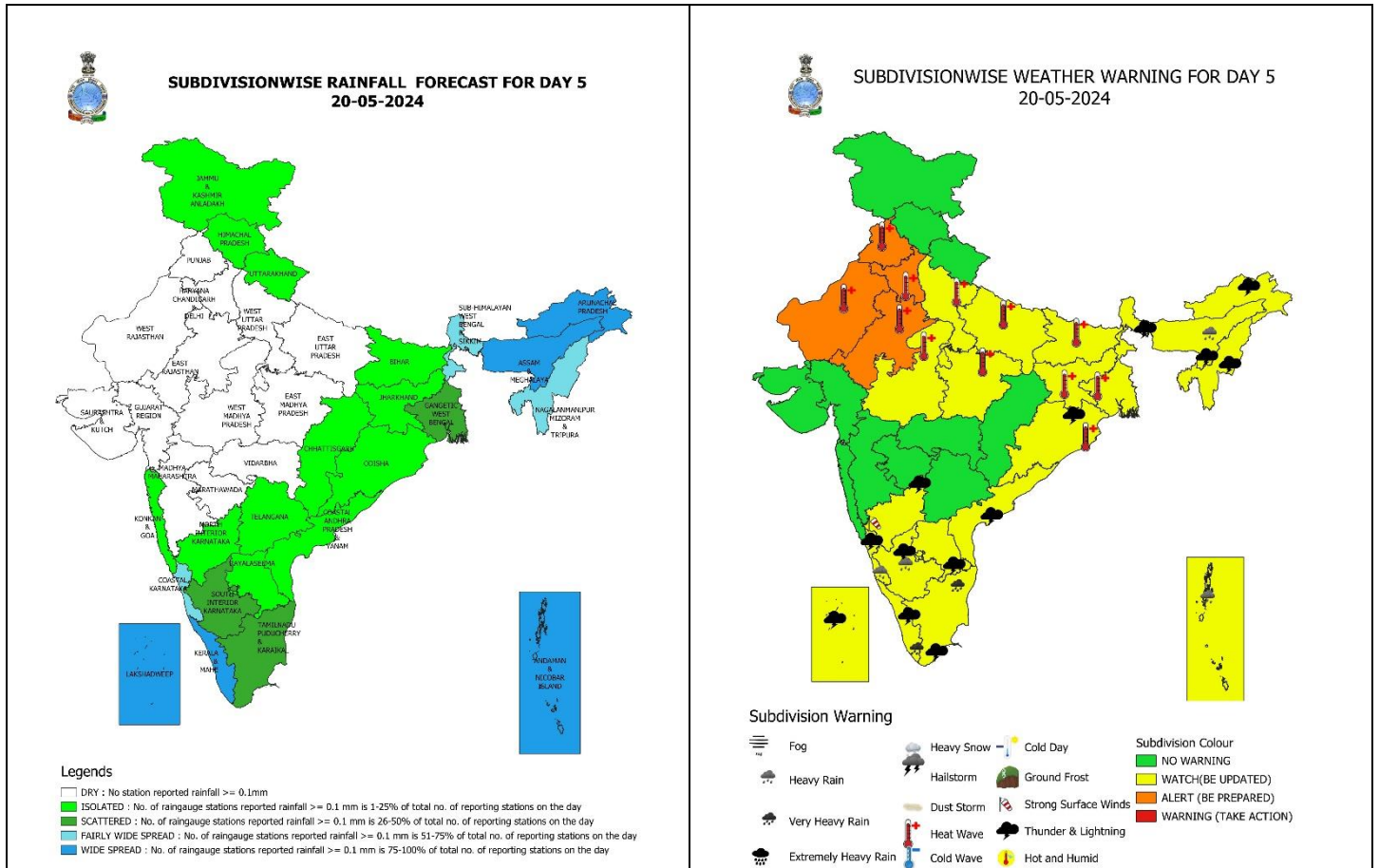
18 May (Day 3):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph)** likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph)** at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Telangana; **with lightning** at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and Coastal Karnataka
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu and **Heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Kerala & Mahe and Coastal & South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heat Wave to severe heat wave Conditions** likely to prevail in some parts over West Rajasthan; in isolated pockets over Haryana and **heat wave conditions** in many parts over Punjab; in some parts of Uttar Pradesh; in isolated pockets over Delhi, East Rajasthan, north Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and Odisha.



19 May (Day 4):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph)** likely at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph)** at isolated places over Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Chhattisgarh; **with lightning** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe and **Heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Heat Wave to severe heat wave Conditions** likely to prevail in some parts over West Rajasthan; in isolated pockets over Haryana, East Rajasthan and **heat wave conditions** in many parts over Punjab; in some parts of Uttar Pradesh; in isolated pockets over Delhi, north Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and Odisha.

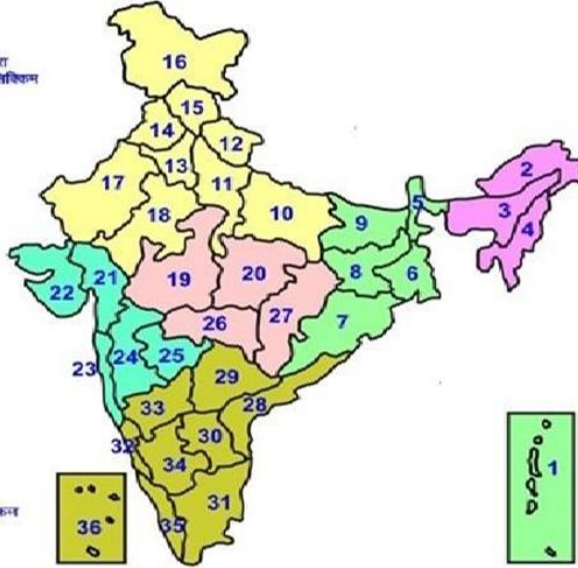


20 May (Day 5):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph)** likely at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph)** at isolated places over Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema and Chhattisgarh; **with lightning** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe and **Heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Heat Wave to severe heat wave Conditions** likely to prevail in some parts over West Rajasthan; in isolated pockets over Haryana, East Rajasthan and **heat wave conditions** in many parts over Punjab; in some parts of Uttar Pradesh; in isolated pockets over Delhi, north Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and Odisha.

LEGENDS

- 1 अंडमन और निकोबार द्वीप समूह
- 2 अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- 3 असम और मेघालय
- 4 नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
- 5 उप-हिमालय पश्चिम बंगाल एवं सिक्किम
- 6 पश्चिम बंगाल
- 7 ओडिशा
- 8 झारखंड
- 9 बिहार
- 10 पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
- 11 पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
- 12 उत्तराखण्ड
- 13 हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ एवं दिल्ली
- 14 पंजाब
- 15 हिमाचल प्रदेश
- 16 जम्मू एवं कश्मीर एवं लद्दाख
- 17 पश्चिम राजस्थान
- 18 पूर्वी राजस्थान
- 19 पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
- 20 पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
- 21 गुजरात
- 22 सौराष्ट्र
- 23 कोंकण एवं गोवा
- 24 मध्य महाराष्ट्र
- 25 मराठवाड़ा
- 26 विदर्भ
- 27 छत्तीसगढ़
- 28 तेलंगाना
- 29 तेलंगाना
- 30 तेलंगाना
- 31 तेलंगाना
- 32 तेलंगाना
- 33 तेलंगाना
- 34 तेलंगाना
- 35 तेलंगाना
- 36 तेलंगाना



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chd & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidharbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnada, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

LEGENDS

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Rain/ Snow *

Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *



Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$



Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.



Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$



Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$



Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres



Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)



Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.



Frost

Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)



Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph

Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph

Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph



Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre

High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre

Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre



Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)

Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)

Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".

Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599

(Service to the Nation since 1875)