



## National Weather Forecasting Centre Indian Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

2025-09-23

Time of Issue: 08:30:00 hours IST

(Morning)

#### **ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN**

## **Significant Weather Features**

## Weather Forecast and Warnings:

#### East & Central India:

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at most/many places with isolated heavy rainfall likely over Odisha, Chhattisgarh during 23rd-27th; Bihar on 25th & 26th; Jharkhand during 23rd-25th; Gangetic West Bengal on 23rd; Vidarbha during 24th-27th September with very heavy rainfall over Odisha during 23rd - 26th; Gangetic West Bengal on 23rd; Chhattisgarh on 24th & 25th September.

Thunderstorm & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) very likely over East India during next 5 days.

#### West India:

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated heavy rainfall likely over Madhya Maharashtra during next 7 days except on 24th; Konkan & Goa during 25th -29th; Marathawada on 23rd, 26th & 27th with very heavy rainfall over Konkan & Goa during 26th-29th September.

#### Northeast India:

Light/moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated heavy rainfall likely over Assam & Meghalaya during 23rd-25th and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 23rd, 24th, 28th & 29th September.

#### South Peninsular India:

Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated heavy rainfall likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, North Interior Karnataka during 23rd-29th; Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe on 26th & 27th; Rayalaseema, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka during 26th-29th; September.

Strong surface winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) very likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during next 5 days.

## Fishermen warnings:

Squally wind speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph with Rough to Very Rough Sea condition is likely to prevail over north and adjoining central Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh -Odisha-West Bengal coasts during 25th - 27th September.

Fishermen are advised not to venture into north and adjoining central Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh -Odisha-West Bengal coasts during 25th - 27th September.

Fishermen out at sea are advised to return to coast by 24th September.



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#### **Main Weather Observations:**

- ♦ Significant rainfall recorded(in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0530 hours IST of today): Gangetic West Bengal: Kolkata-alipur (dist Kolkata) 24, Kolkata (dum Dum) AP (dist North 24 Parganas) 6, Diamond Harbour (dist South 24 Parganas) 4, Haldia (dist Purba Medinipur) 2; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Dimapur (dist Dimapur) 5; Andaman & Nicobar Islands: Port Blair (dist South Andaman) 4; Telangana: Hyderabad (dist Hyderabad) 4; Chhattisgarh: Jagdalpur (dist Bastar) 4; Madhya Maharashtra: Nashik (dist Nashik) 4; Konkan & Goa: Mumbai (colaba) (dist ) 3, Mumbai (santacruz) AP (dist ) 2; Bihar: Purnea (dist Purnia) 3; Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal: Pondicherry (dist Puducherry) 2; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Amaravati-ap-obs2 (dist Guntur) 2; West Madhya Pradesh: Indore (dist Indore) 2; Jharkhand: Ranchi AP (dist Ranchi) 2; Assam & Meghalaya: Silchar (dist Cachar), Barapani/shillong (dist East Khasi Hills) 2 Each.
- **Heavy Rainfall observed** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0530 hours IST of today): **Extremely heavy rain** at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal.
- \* Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 22-09-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over Assam & Meghalaya; at isolated places over Bihar, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, West Rajasthan, East Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at many places over East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch and Madhya Maharashtra. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at many places over Uttarakhand; at most places over Punjab; at few places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Vidarbha and Coastal Karnataka; at isolated places over Jharkhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and South Interior Karnataka. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Kerala & Mahe; at most places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Konkan & Goa, Marathwada, Telangana, Rayalaseema, North Interior Karnataka and Lakshadweep. The lowest minimum temperature of 18.5°C is reported at HALFLONG (ASSAM), and JEUR (MAHARASHTRA) over the Plains of India.
- ♦ Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 22-09-2025): markedly above normal(> 5.1°C) at few places over Uttarakhand; at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Odisha and Jammu-KashmirLadakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad. appreciably above normal(3.1°C to 5.0°C) at few places over Arunachal Pradesh and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; at isolated places over Bihar, West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. above normal(1.6°C to 3.0°C) at many places over East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Punjab and Himachal Pradesh; at few places over Jharkhand, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan; at isolated places over Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada, South Interior Karnataka and Kerala & Mahe. near normal(-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at many places over Gujarat Region and North Interior Karnataka; at most places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Coastal Karnataka and Lakshadweep; at few places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Gangetic West Bengal; at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Rayalaseema. The highest maximum temperature of 39.5°C is reported at SRIGANGANAGAR (RAJASTHAN).



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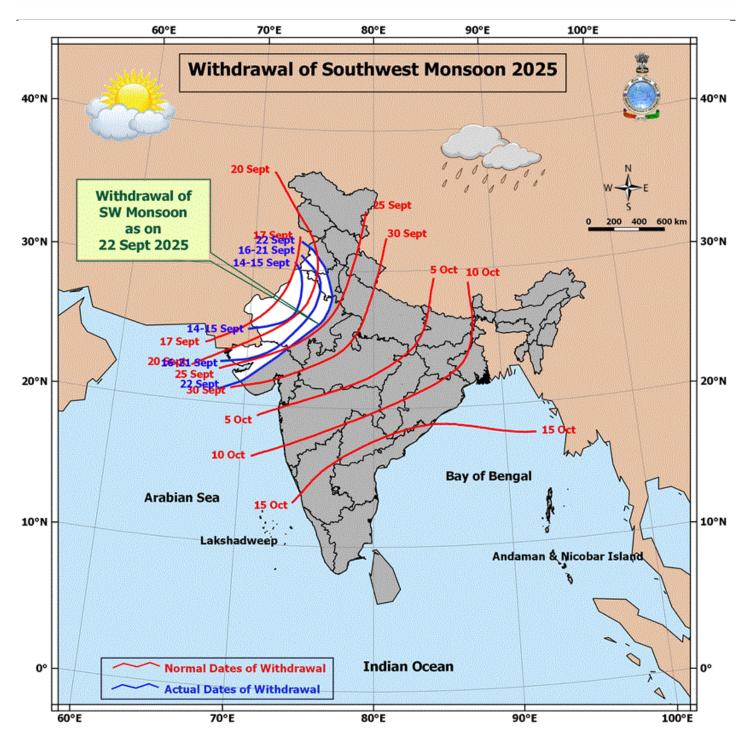
#### Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0530 hours IST)

- The **line of withdrawal of southwest monsoon** continue to pass through 32°N/ 74°E, Tarn Taran, Sangrur, Jind, Rewari, Tonk, Mahesana, Porbandar, 21°N/68°E.
- Conditions are becoming favourable for further withdrawal of southwest monsoon from some more parts of Gujarat, Rajasthan, Haryana and Punjab; some parts of Uttar Pradesh, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir during next 2 days.
- The **low pressure area** over North Bay of Bengal lay over Northwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining coastal areas of West Bengal-north Odisha at 0530 hrs IST of today, the 23<sup>rd</sup> Sept 2025. The associated cyclonic circulation extending upto 5.8 km above mean sea levels.
- Another fresh low pressure area is likely to form over eastcentral and adjoining north Bay of Bengal around 25<sup>th</sup> September. Moving west-northwestwards, it is very likely to become a depression over northwest & adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal off South Odisha-North Andhra Pradesh coasts around 26<sup>th</sup> September. It is very likely to cross South Odisha-North Andhra Pradesh coasts around 27<sup>th</sup> September.
- The **trough** now runsfrom the **upper air cyclonic circulation** associated with **Low-Pressure** area over Northwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining coastal areas of West Bengal-north Odisha to **Telangana** across Odisha between 3.1 & 5.8 km above mean sea level.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over central parts of Coastal Andhra Pradesh & neighbourhood at 5.8 km above mean sea level has merged with the above trough.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over northeast Uttar Pradesh & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over south Tamil Nadu & neighbourhood at 5.8 km above mean sea level has become less marked.

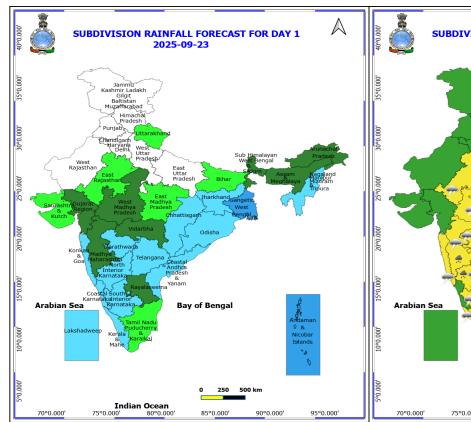
#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

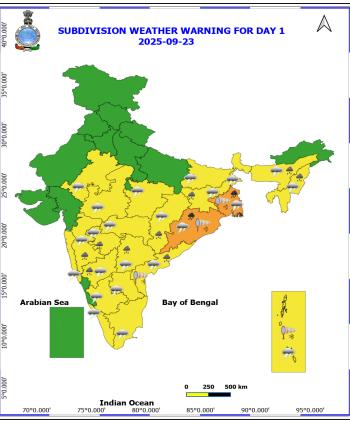
- Fairly widespread to widespread rainfall likely over Islands, Northeast, East, West and Central India.
- Isolated to scattered rainfall likely over the South penninsular India and Isolated rainfall over the Western Himalayan region







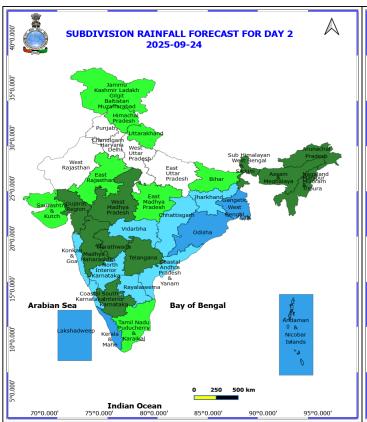


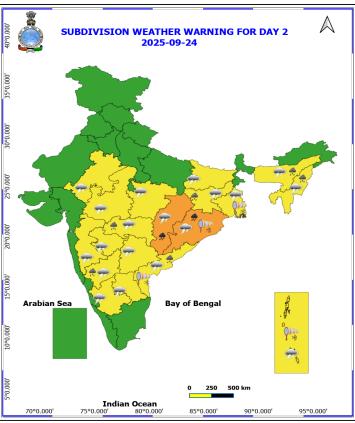


## 23 September (Day 1)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Jharkhand, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka and Telangana.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, North Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Kerala & Mahe, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, South Interior Karnataka and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- **Strong Surface Winds** very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Somalia coast.
- ♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area, over most parts of south Bay of Bengal, most parts of central Bay of Bengal, along and off Sri Lanka coast, northeast and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal, along and off West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts and over Andaman Sea.







## 24 September (Day 2)

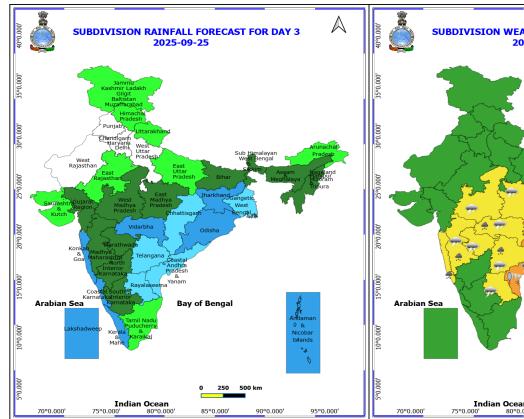
- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh and Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Jharkhand, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, North Interior Karnataka and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, North Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and South Interior Karnataka.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Somalia coast.
- ♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area, over most parts of south Bay of Bengal, central Bay of Bengal, along and off Sri Lanka coast, along and off West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts and over Andaman Sea.
- ❖Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over Andaman

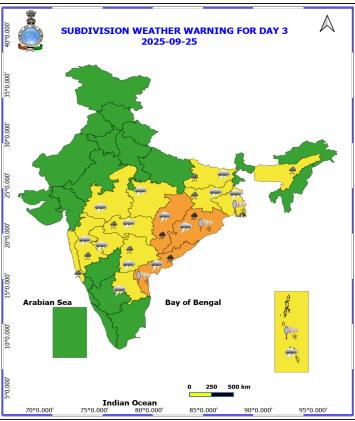


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Sea.	







## 25 September (Day 3)

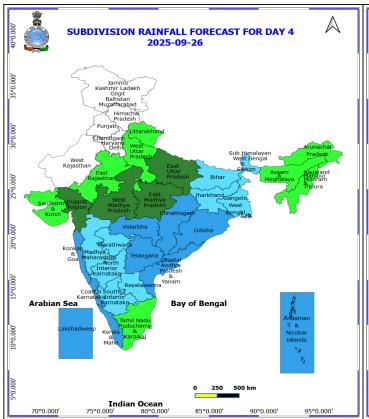
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh and Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Jharkhand, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Telangana and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, Rayalaseema and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds very likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Somalia coast.
- ♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka, Kerala coasts & adjoining Lakshadweep area, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area, over most parts of south Bay of Bengal, central Bay of Bengal, along and off Sri Lanka coast, along and off Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts and over Andaman Sea.

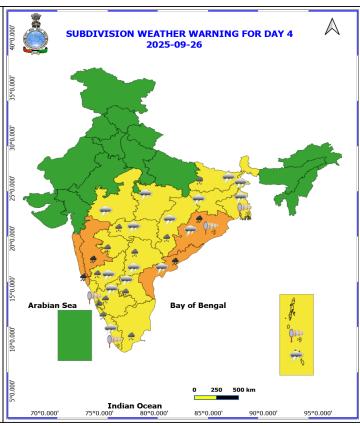


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♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over Andaman Sea, many parts of central, south Bay of Bengal, some parts of north Bay of Bengal.







## 26 September (Day 4)

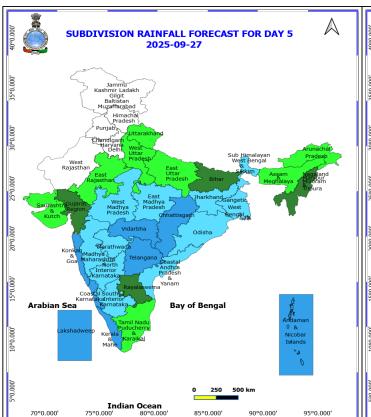
- ♦ Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Odisha.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Marathwada, Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over Bihar, Jharkhand, North Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim and Telangana.
- ♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Pradesh, South Interior Karnataka and Vidarbha.
- ♦ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Coastal Karnataka, Gangetic West Bengal, Kerala & Mahe and Odisha.
- ♦ Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Somalia coast.
- Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka, Kerala coasts & adjoining Lakshadweep area, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area, over most parts of south Bay of Bengal, central Bay of Bengal, along and off Sri Lanka coast, along and off Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts and over Andaman Sea.

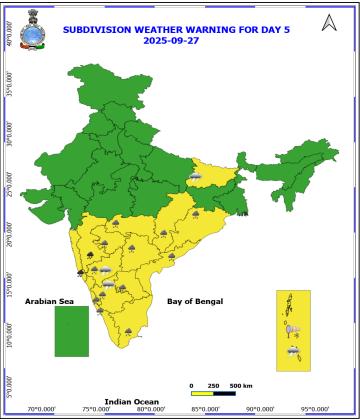


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♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 - 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely to prevail over Andaman Sea, many parts of central, south Bay of Bengal, some parts of north Bay of Bengal.



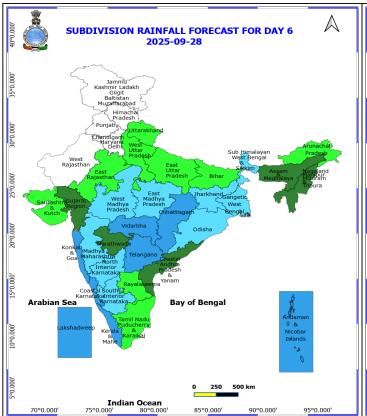


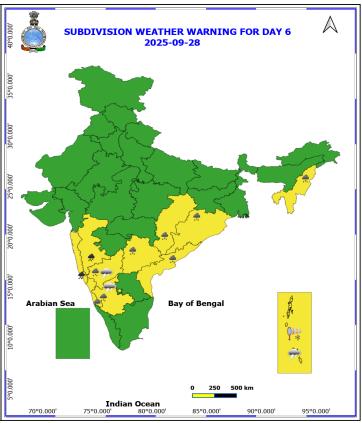


## 27 September (Day 5)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Marathwada, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Vidarbha.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and North Interior Karnataka.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ♦ Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over some parts of southwest & westcentral Arabian Sea, along and off Somalia coast.
- ♦ Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph likely to prevail along and off Karnataka, Kerala coasts & adjoining Lakshadweep area, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area, over most parts of south Bay of Bengal, central Bay of Bengal, along and off Sri Lanka coast, along and off Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal, Bangladesh, Myanmar coasts and over Andaman Sea.
- **Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** likely to prevail over Andaman Sea, many parts of central, south Bay of Bengal, some parts of north Bay of Bengal.





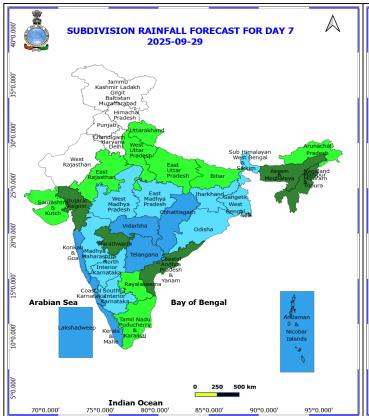


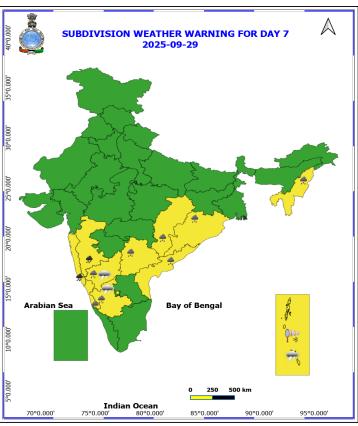
## 28 September (Day 6)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha and Telangana.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph) likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

No Fishermen Warning







## 29 September (Day 7)

- Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra.
- ♦ Heavy Rainfall likely at isolated places over Andhra Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Marathwada, Odisha, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal, Telangana and Vidarbha.
- ❖ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(40-50kmph) likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- **♦ Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar and North Interior Karnataka.
- \* Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning likely at isolated places over South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

No Fishermen Warning



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## **Flash Flood Warnings**

24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 0530 IST of 24-09-2025:

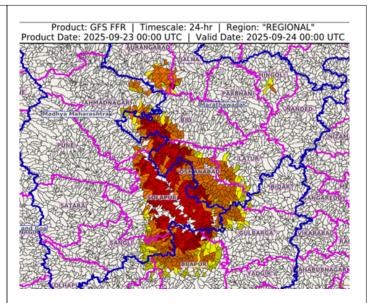
**Low to Moderate flash flood risk** likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**North Interior Karnataka -** Belgaum, Bijapur and Gulbarga districts.

**Madhya Maharashtra** - Ahmadnagar, Sangli and Solapur districts.

**Marathawada** - Aurangabad, Bid, Hingoli, Jalna, Latur and Osmanabad districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



## 24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 0530 IST of 24-09-2025:

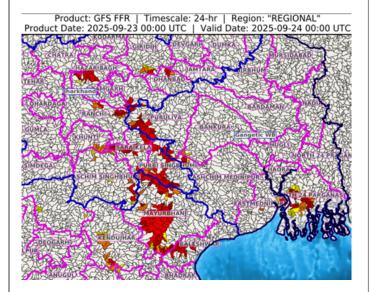
**Low to Moderate flash flood risk** likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

**Odisha** - Baleshwar, Kendujhar, Mayurbhanj and Sundargarh districts.

**Gangetic West Bengal** - Eastmednipur, Pashchim Medinipur, Puruliya and South 24 Parganas districts.

**Jharkhand** - Bokaro, Dhanbad, East Singhbhum, Giridih, Khunti, Ramgarh, Ranchi, Saraikela and West Singhbhum districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.





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## Table-1

## 7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.         Subdivision         23-         24-         25-         26-         27-         28-           Sep         Sep         Sep         Sep         Sep         Sep         Sep         Sep	29-
	Sep
Day 1 Day 2 Day 3 Day 4 Day 5 Day	Day 7
1 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS WS WS WS WS WS WS	S WS
2 ARUNACHAL PRADESH SCT SCT ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	ISOL
3 ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA SCT SCT SCT ISOL ISOL SC	SCT
4 N. M. M. & T. FWS SCT SCT ISOL SCT SC	SCT
5 S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM SCT SCT SCT FWS FWS FW	FWS
6 GANGETIC WEST BENGAL WS WS FWS FWS FWS FW	FWS
7 ODISHA FWS WS WS FWS FW	FWS
8 JHARKHAND FWS FWS FWS FWS FW	FWS
9 BIHAR ISOL ISOL SCT FWS SCT ISO	ISOL
10 EAST UTTAR PRADESH DRY DRY ISOL SCT ISOL ISO	ISOL
11 WEST UTTAR PRADESH DRY DRY DRY ISOL ISOL ISO	ISOL
12 UTTARAKHAND ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	ISOL
13 HARYANA, CHD & DELHI DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY	DRY DRY
14 PUNJAB DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DF	DRY
15 HIMACHAL PRADESH DRY ISOL ISOL DRY DRY DF	DRY
16 JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH DRY ISOL ISOL DRY DRY DF	' DRY
17 WEST RAJASTHAN DRY DRY DRY DRY DRY DF	' DRY
18 EAST RAJASTHAN ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	ISOL
19 WEST MADHYA PRADESH SCT SCT SCT FWS FW	FWS
20 EAST MADHYA PRADESH ISOL ISOL SCT SCT FWS FW	FWS
21 GUJRAT REGION SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT SCT	SCT
22 SAURASHTRA & KUTCH ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	ISOL
23 KONKAN & GOA FWS FWS WS WS WS WS	S WS
24 MADHYA MAHARASHTRA SCT SCT FWS FWS FW	FWS
25 MARATHWADA FWS SCT SCT FWS FWS SC	SCT
26 VIDARBHA SCT FWS WS WS WS W	S WS
27 CHATTISGARH FWS FWS WS WS W	S WS
28 COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH FWS FWS WS FWS SC	SCT
29 TELANGANA FWS SCT FWS WS WS W	S WS
30 RAYALASEEMA SCT FWS FWS SCT ISO	
31 TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL ISOL	
32 COSTAL KARNATAKA FWS FWS WS WS WS WS	
33 NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA FWS FWS SCT FWS FWS FW	FWS
34 SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA FWS SCT SCT FWS FWS FW	FWS
35 KERALA FWS WS WS WS W	
36 LAKSHDWEEP FWS WS W	S WS

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2025-09-23

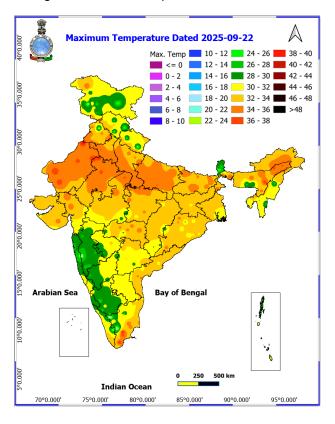


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2025-09-23

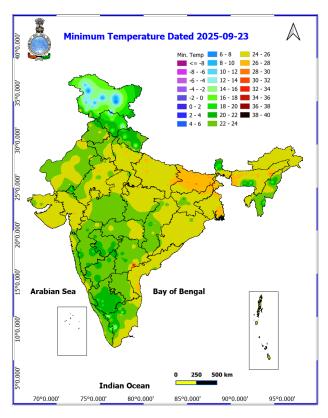


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2025-09-23

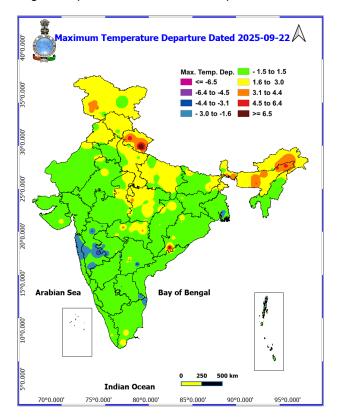
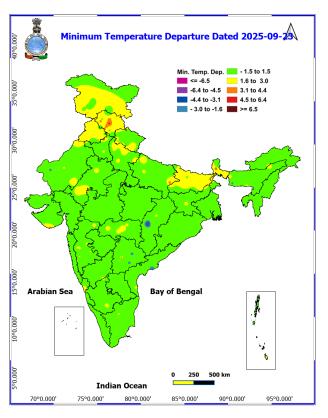
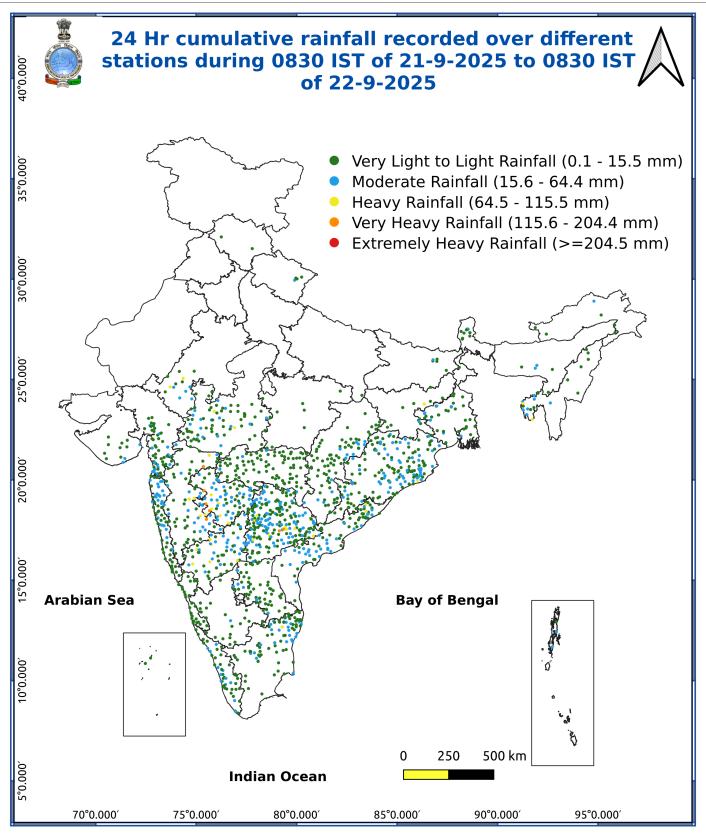


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2025-09-23









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#### Impact & Action Suggested due to

Heavy to very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm) at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal on 23rd; Odisha during 23<sup>rd</sup> -26<sup>th</sup>; Chhattisgarh on 24<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup>; Konkan & Goa during 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> and Madhya Maharashtra during 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> September.

#### **Impact Expected**

- Water logging/ flooding in many parts of low lying area and river banks
- Localized and short term disruption to municipal services (water, electricity, etc.)
- Major disruption of traffic flow. Major roads/local trains affected.
- Possibility of danger to very old buildings and unmaintained structures, falling of trees etc
- Closure of roads crossing low water bridges.

#### **Action Suggested**

- Traffic may be regulated effectively
- People in the affected area may restrict their movement

## Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

## Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall

## (Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

- In **Odisha**, harvest the matured vegetables such as pumpkin, okra, brinjal etc. and store them at safe places and maintain drainage channels to remove excess water from fields of rice, green gram, maize, pigeon pea, finger millet and vegetables in **North Central Plateau Zone**. Make provision for draining out excess rain water from fields of maize, finger millet and vegetables in **North Eastern Ghat Zone** and rice, pigeon pea, maize, ginger and vegetables in **Eastern Ghat High Land Zone** and **South Eastern Ghat Zone**.
- In Gangetic West Bengal, ensure proper drainage in winter vegetable fields and betel vine gardens in Coastal Saline Zone and rice and vegetable fields in Laterite and Red Soil Zone.
- In **Jharkhand**, make proper arrangements for drainage of excess water in fields of pigeon pea, maize, finger millet and vegetables in **Western Plateau Zone**.
- In **Chhattisgarh**, ensure adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice, maize, groundnut, pigeon pea, black gram and vegetables.
- In Maharashtra, undertake harvesting of matured crops of groundnut and sorghum and keep the harvested
  produce at safer places and make provision to drain out excess rain water from fields of cotton, pigeon pea,
  soybean, maize, vegetables and fruit orchards in Madhya Maharashtra. In Marathwada,keep the harvested
  produce of black gram at safer places and provide adequate drainage facilities in fields of soybean, cotton,
  pigeon pea, vegetables and fruit orchards.
- In **Gujarat**, make arrangements to drain out excess rain water from fields of castor, cotton, pigeon pea and fruit orchards (banana and mango) in **South Gujarat Zone**.
- In **North Interior Karnataka**, ensure proper drainage facilities in fields of sugarcane, pigeon pea, soybean, maize, vegetables and fruit orchards in **North Dry Zone**.
- In Andhra Pradesh, make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, maize, cotton, mesta, green gram, black gram, groundnut, sugarcaneand vegetables in North Coastal Zoneand rice, sugarcane, maize, finger millet, groundnut, ginger, turmeric, vegetables and fruit orchards in High Altitude Tribal Zone
- In **Telangana**, make provision to drain out excess rain water from fields of rice, cotton, soybean, maize and pigeon pea in **Southern Telangana Zone**.
- In **Manipur**, undertake harvesting of matured pods of soybean and groundnut and store at safer places. Avoid waterlogging in fields of rice, soybean, groundnut, black gram and ginger.
- In Mizoram, undertake harvesting of matured cobs of maize andmatured upland Jhum rice and keep the



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harvested produce in safe place.

• In **Nagaland**, continue harvesting of sesame and *Jhum* rice and keep harvested produce at safer places. Maintain proper drainage in fields of rice and soybean.

### **Livestock / Fishery**

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

## Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

#### (Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

 Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

### Legends & abbreviations:

#### Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

**Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.

Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.

**East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

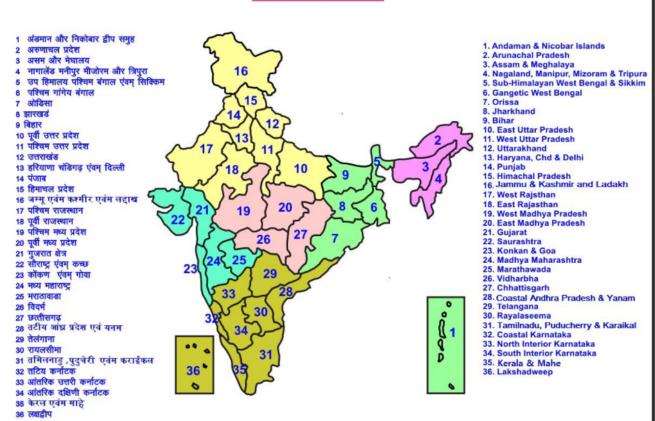
Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.

West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.

**South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



## **LEGENDS**



## SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

## Subdivision Colour

NO WARNING

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION

Probability of Occurrence (%) Terms < 25 Unlikely Likely 25 - 50Very Likely 50 - 75Most Likely > 75

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Heavy Rain Thunderstorm & Lightning

Strong surface winds

Cold Wave Hot & Humid

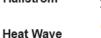




Extremely Heavy Rain 🗼 Heavy Snow



Dust Raising Winds







Cold Day



2 Dust Strom

FOG FOG



		LEGENDS	
	WARNING	Probabilistic Forecast	
	WARNING (TAKE ACTION)	Terms Probability of Occurrence (%)	
	ALERT ( BE PREPARED)	Unlikely < 25  Likely 25 - 50	
	WATCH (BE UPDATED)	Very Likely 50 - 75	
- 10	NO WARNING ( NO ACTION)	Most Likely > 75	
Rain/ Snow	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *		
	(a) Based on Departure from norm		
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Dep Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Tempera		
j+	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature  Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.  Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C		
Heat Wave			
	<ul> <li>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coas When maximum temperature departure is temperature ≥37°C</li> </ul>	tal stations s >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided n	
9.	When maximum temperature remains		
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.  Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.		
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum te	riperature departure 20.4 O.	
		a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly region	
	(a). Based on departure  Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure	arture from normal -4.5 °C to -8.4 °C	
0	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Dep		
Ŋ-	(b) Based on actual Minimum Tem		
Cold Wave	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperatu	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Te	mperature is ≤ 2.0 °C	
	(c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure	is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C	
		station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions	
1-	Based on departure		
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Depa		
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperatu	re Departure from normal 5 -6.5 °C	
_		s suspended in air and the horizontal visibility	
•	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between  Dense Fog: when the visibility between		
Fog	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50		
44	Sudden electrical discharges mani sound (thunder)	fested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rum	
hunderstorm	oouna (manaor)		
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust o turbulent wind.	r sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong	
	Ice deposits on ground		
~	ice deposits on ground		
55	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)		
55 Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	
SS Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	
Frost  Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph	enly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.	
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph		
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph  Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph  Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea  Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre	
€F	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd.  Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4  High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre	
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117) Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (32-117)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre	
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 20 kmph ) ( 20	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre -63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre -64 knots) & Wave height >14 metre	
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C ( over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudd Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph  Effect of various waves in the sea Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-4 High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (32-117) Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (32-117)	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots)	
Squall	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)  A strong wind that rises sudden Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >17 kmph (30 kmph 17 kmph 18 kmph 19 kmp	over specific area 62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre >63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre  ph (34-47 knots) 8-117 kmph (48-63 knots) eed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) ind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)	