



2026-01-02

Time of Issue: 08:03:00 hours IST
(Morning)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and warning

- Scattered to fairly widespread light/moderate rainfall/snowfall very likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand on 2nd January 2026.
- Isolated Thunderstorm and lightning likely over gusty wind speed (30-40kmph) likely to prevail over Tamil Nadu on 02nd Jan 2026.

Forecast of minimum temperatures:

- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over northwest India for 24 hours, fall by 2-3°C during next 3 days and no significant change thereafter.
- Gradual rise in minimum temperature very likely over East India by 2-4°C during next 2 days, no significant change for next 3 days and fall by 2-3°C for subsequent 2 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over Maharashtra during 24 hours, rise by 2-3°C for next 4 days and no significant change thereafter.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperature likely over Gujarat by 2-4°C for next 4 days and rise by 2-3°C for subsequent 3 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over northeast India during next 7days.

Dense Fog, Cold wave & Cold day Warnings:

- Dense to Very dense fog conditions very likely to continue during night/morning hours at many/some places over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi till 06th; over Odisha till 5th; over Bihar and East Uttar Pradesh till 3rd January at isolated pockets over Rajasthan till 4th January 2026.
- Dense fog conditions also likely during night/morning hours at isolated pockets Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad till 5th; over Himachal Pradesh during 3rd -6th; over Uttarakhand till 6th; over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 8th -9th; over Bihar and Uttar Pradesh till 9th; over Rajasthan on 5th; over Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh on 4th; over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 3rd -6th; over Gangetic West Bengal till 5th; over Jharkhand on 3rd; Odisha on 7th; Arunachal Pradesh till 3rd and Assam & Meghalaya & Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura till 7th January 2026.
- Cold day conditions very likely at isolated pockets over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi on 2nd; Bihar on 2nd & 3rd January 2026.
- Cold wave conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh during 2nd - 5th; Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 2nd -6th; Rajasthan during 4th - 7th January 2026.

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Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0530 hours IST of today): **at most places** over Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh; **at many places** over Punjab, West Madhya Pradesh, Haryana, East Rajasthan and Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal; **Dry** over rest of the country.
- ❖ **Fog Condition Observed (at 0530 hours of today):** **Dense fog conditions:** at many places over Bihar, at most places over Himachal Pradesh, at a few places over East Uttar Pradesh and Punjab, at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura and West Madhya Pradesh **Moderate fog conditions:** at most places over Sub-himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, at a few places over Assam & Meghalaya, West Uttar Pradesh and East Madhya Pradesh, at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, East Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan **Shallow fog conditions:** at many places over Punjab, at most places over Uttarakhand, at a few places over Arunachal Pradesh, Odisha, East Uttar Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan, at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, East Rajasthan and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.
- ❖ **Visibility reported (at 0530 hours of today):** Bihar: Gaya (dist Gaya), Purnea (dist Purnia), Bhagalpur (dist Bhagalpur) 50.0 Each, Patna-airport (dist Patna) 500.0; Himachal Pradesh: Sundernagar (dist Mandi) 50.0; Punjab: Amritsar (rajasansi) AP (dist Amritsar) 50.0, Patiala (dist Patiala), Chandigarh (dist Chandigarh) 500.0 Each; West Madhya Pradesh: Gwalior (dist Gwalior) 50.0; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Agartala AP (dist West Tripura) 50.0, Kailashahar AP (dist Unakoti) 200.0; Assam & Meghalaya: Dibrugarh (dist Dibrugarh) 50.0, North Lakhimpur (dist Lakhimpur), Guwahati (dist Kamrup Metropolitan), Tezpur (dist Sonitpur) 200.0 Each, Dhubri (dist Dhubri) 500.0; East Uttar Pradesh: Bahraich (dist Bahraich), Gorakhpur (dist Gorakhpur), Allahabad (dist Prayagraj), Azamgarh-obs (dist Azamgarh) 50.0 Each, Varanasi (babatpur) AP (dist Varanasi) 200.0, Lucknow (amausi) AP (dist Lucknow), Varanasi (dist Varanasi), Sultanpur-obs2 (dist Sultanpur) 500.0 Each; Gangetic West Bengal: Digha (dist North 24 Parganas) 200.0, Haldia (dist Purba Medinipur) 500.0; West Rajasthan: Churu (dist Churu) 200.0, Bikaner (dist Bikaner), Jaisalmer (dist Jaisalmer) 500.0 Each; West Uttar Pradesh: Jhansi (dist Jhansi) 200.0, Bareilly (dist Bareilly) 500.0; East Madhya Pradesh: Satna (dist Satna) 200.0; Sub-himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Malda (dist Malda) 200.0; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Bapatla (dist Bapatla), Ongole (dist Prakasam) 500.0 Each; Arunachal Pradesh: Itanagar (dist Papum Pare) 500.0; Odisha: Bhubaneshwar (dist Khordha), Chandbali (dist Bhadrak), Paradip Port (dist Jagatsinghpur), Gopalpur (dist Ganjam) 500.0 Each; Uttarakhand: Dehra Dun-mokampur (dist Dehradun) 500.0; Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi: Ambala (dist Ambala) 500.0; East Rajasthan: Jaipur (dist Jaipur) 500.0;.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 01-01-2026):** appreciably below normal (-5.0°C to -3.1°C) at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha and were below normal (-3.0°C to -1.6°C) at isolated places over Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Telangana and Konkan & Goa **The lowest minimum temperature** of 3.0°C was reported at BARABANKI (UTTAR PRADESH) over the Plains of India.
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 01-01-2026):** **below normal**(-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at most places over Coastal Karnataka; at few places over Arunachal Pradesh and Punjab. **The highest maximum temperature** of 34.7°C was reported at THIRUVANANTHAPURAM-CITY (KERALA).

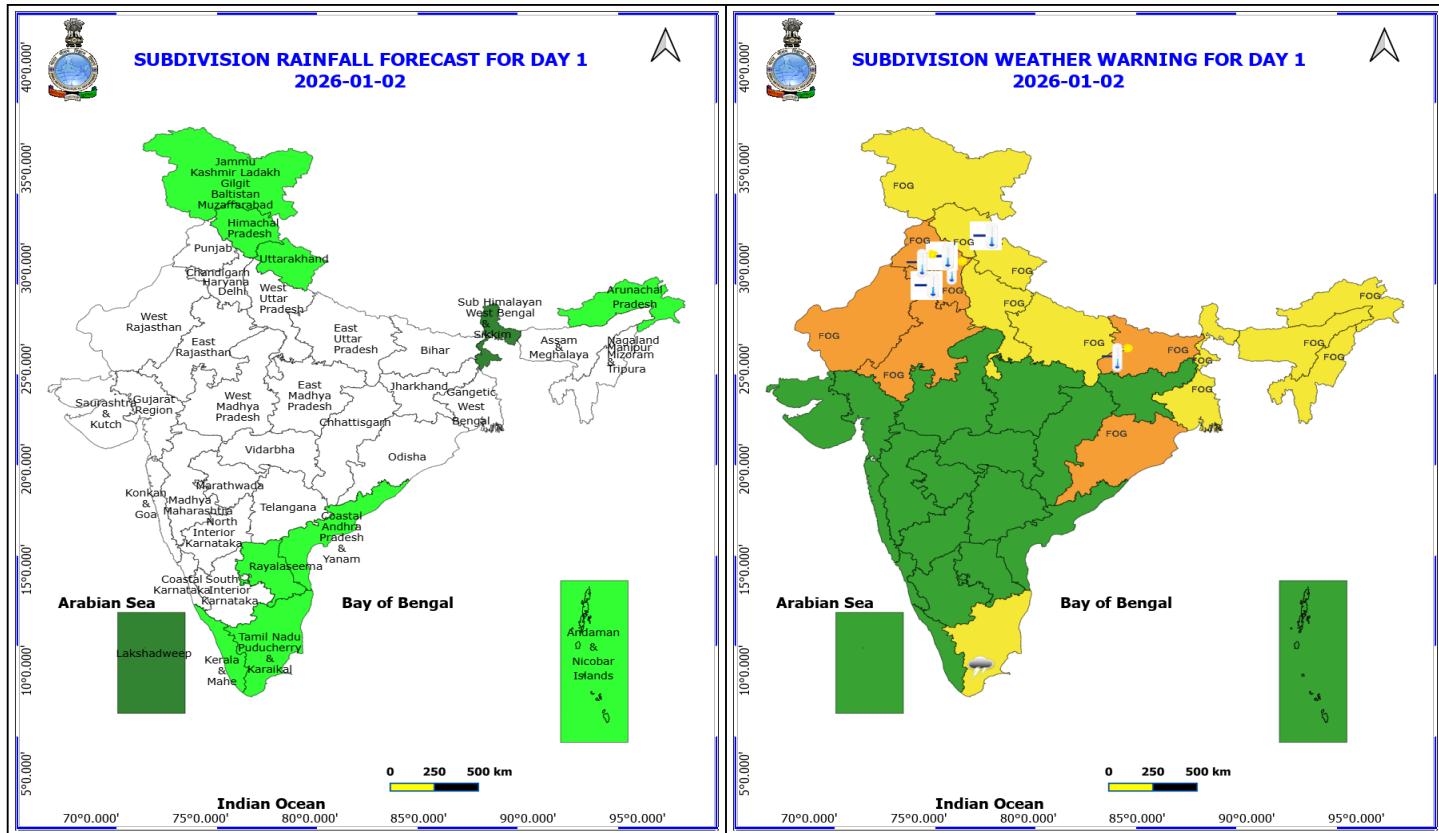


Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0530 hours IST)

- The **Western disturbance** as an **upper air cyclonic circulation** over north Pakistan & adjoining Punjab at 3.1 km above mean sea level with a trough aloft in middle and upper tropospheric level with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along Long. 73°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.
- The induced **upper air cyclonic circulation** over Punjab & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- **Subtropical westerly Jet Stream** with core winds of the order of 115 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level continues to prevail over north India.
- The **upper air cyclonic circulation** over southwest Bay of Bengal off Sri Lanka coasts extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- The **trough** from Lakshadweep to Comorin area at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

- Scattered to fairly widespread rainfall activity over Tamil Nadu and Nicobar islands.



2 January (Day 1)

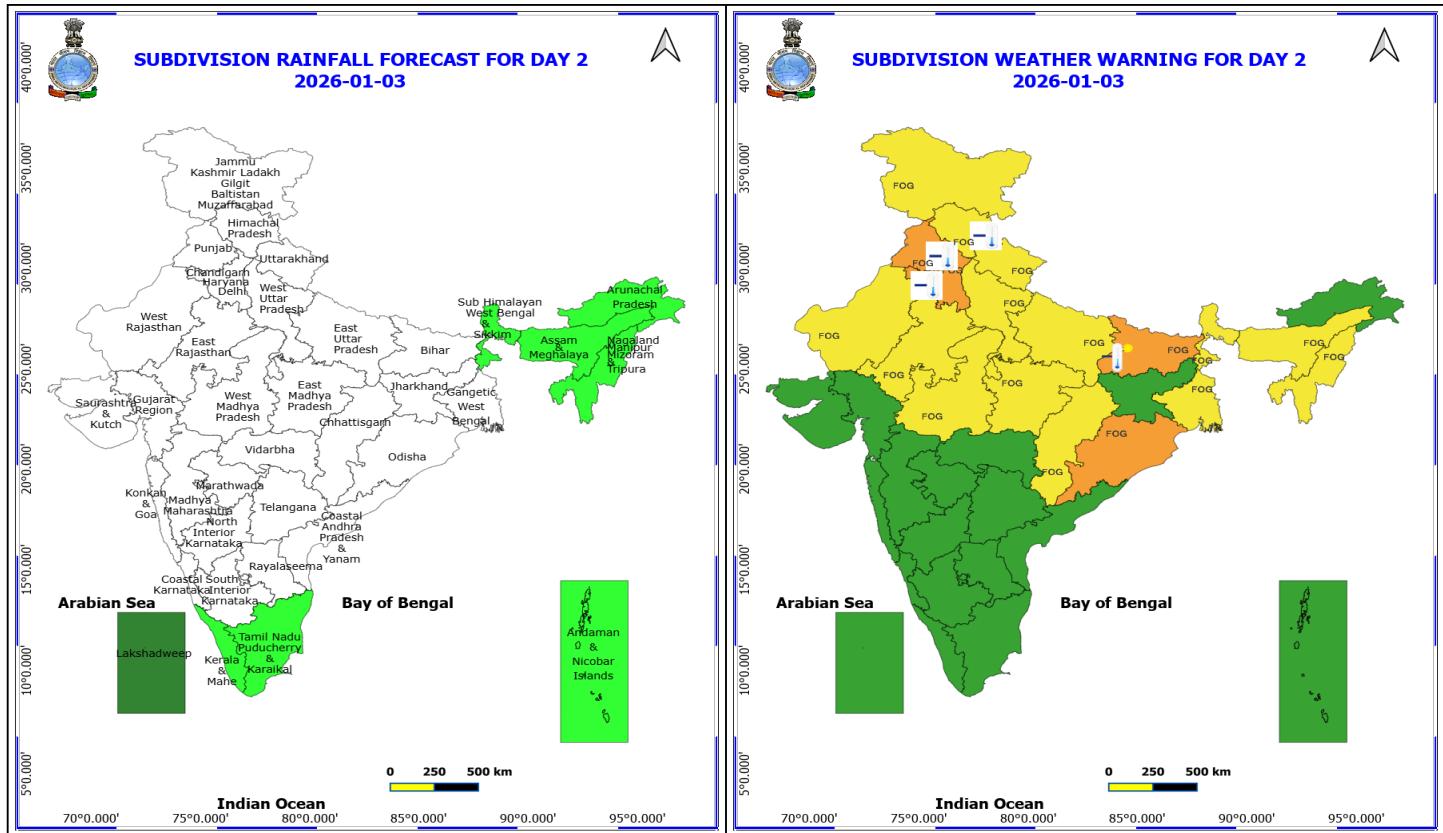
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Punjab.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.

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3 January (Day 2)

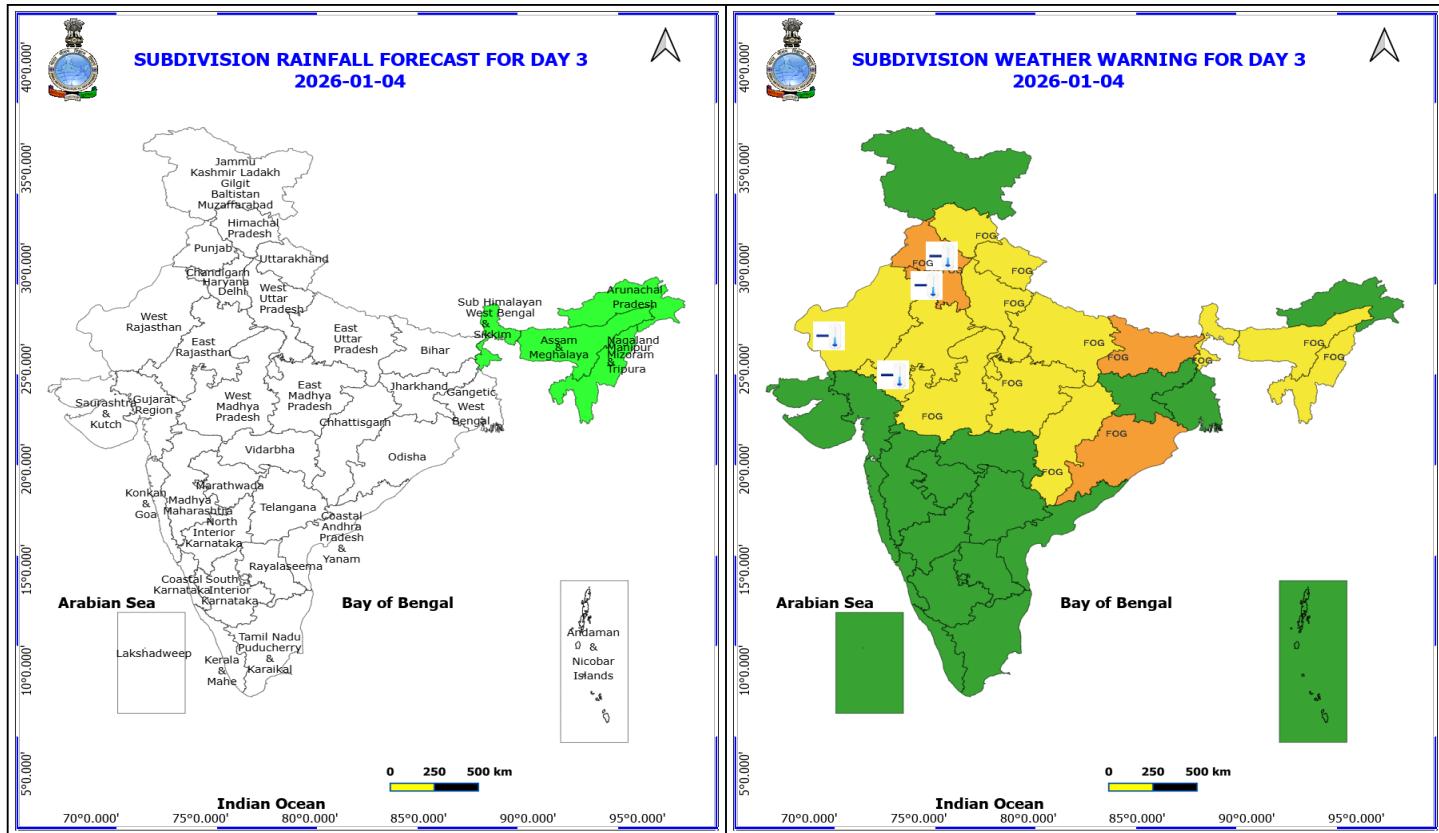
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Punjab.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.

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4 January (Day 3)

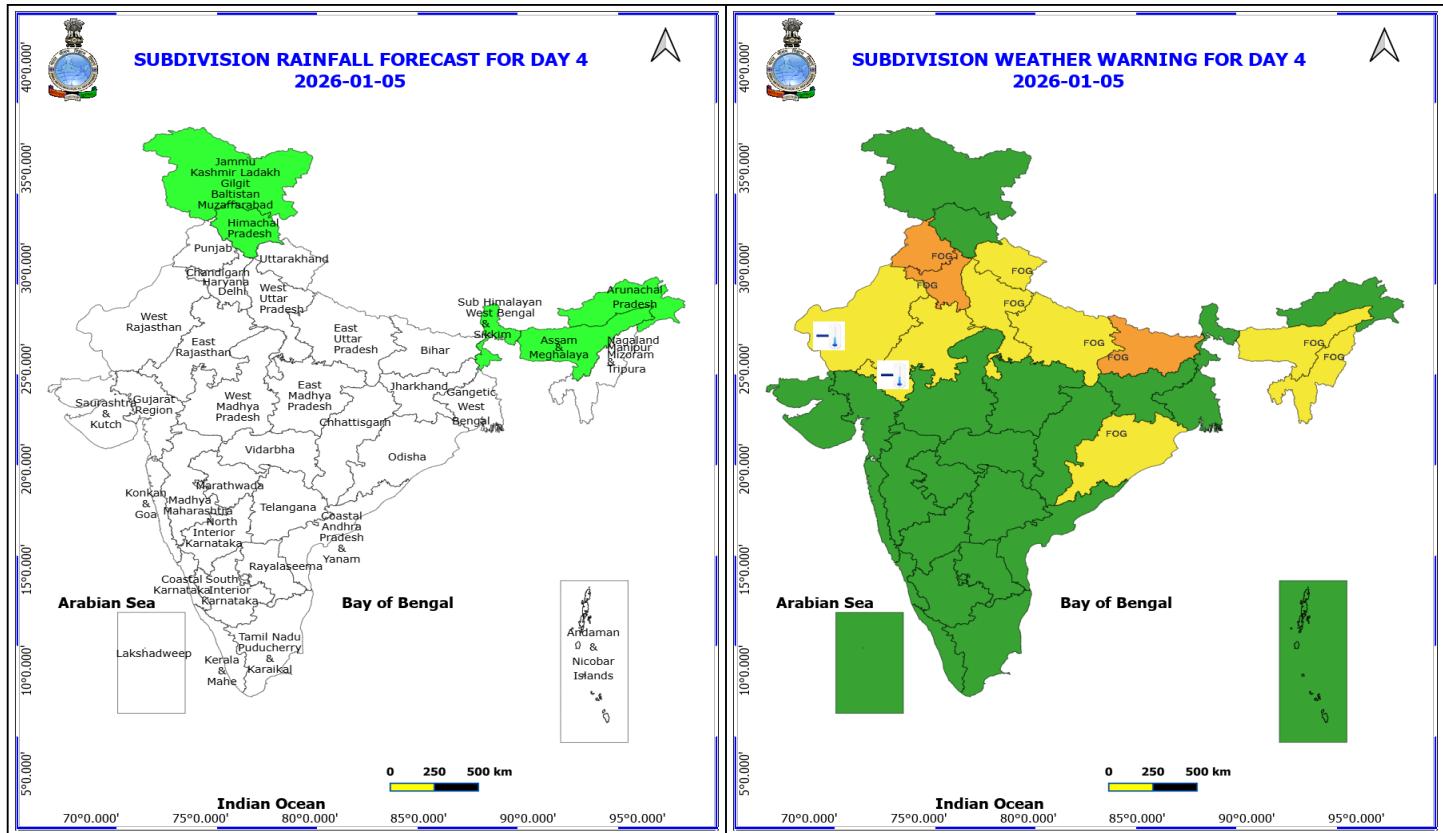
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Odisha and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast, over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.

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5 January (Day 4)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.

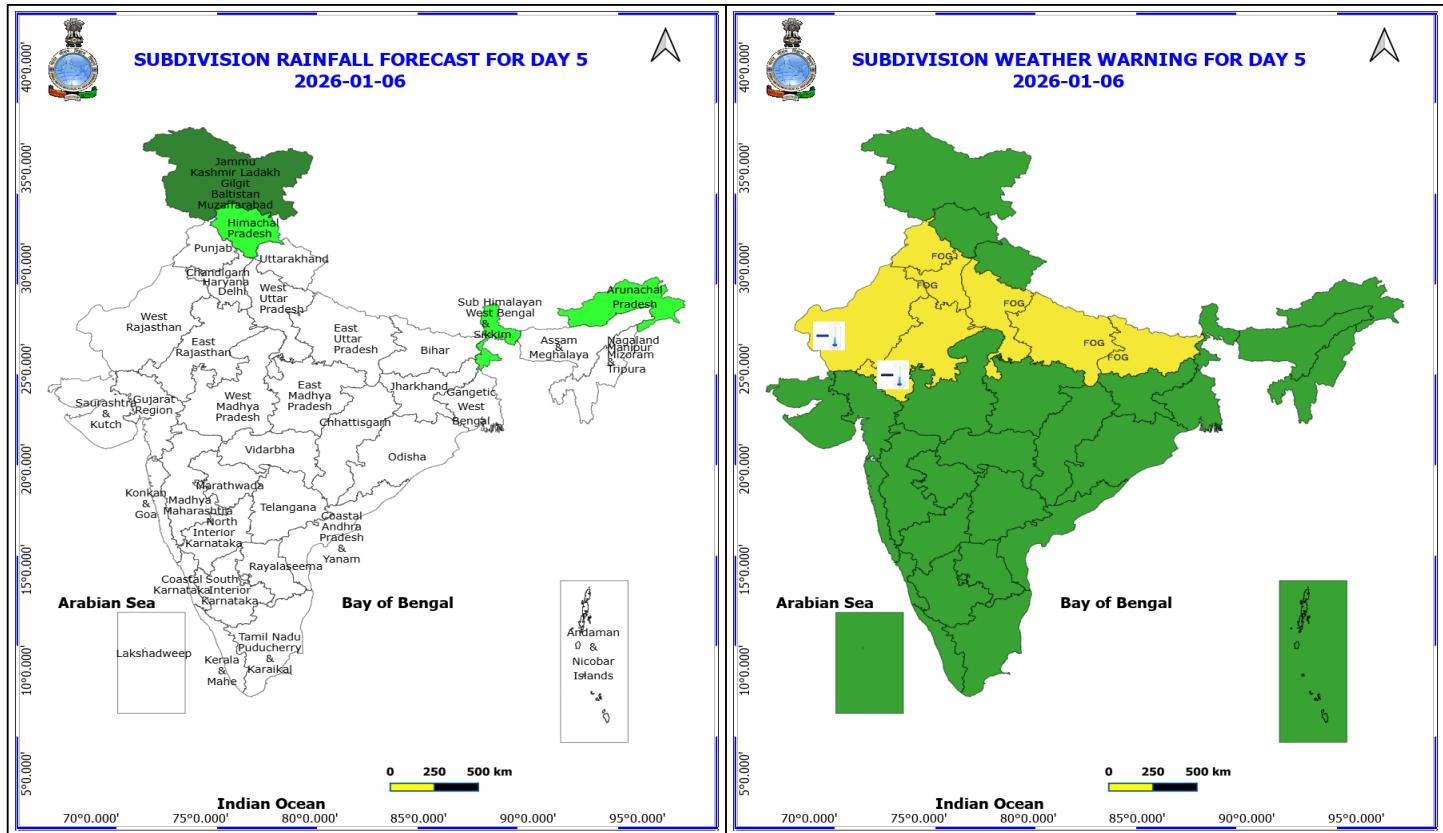
No Fishermen Warning

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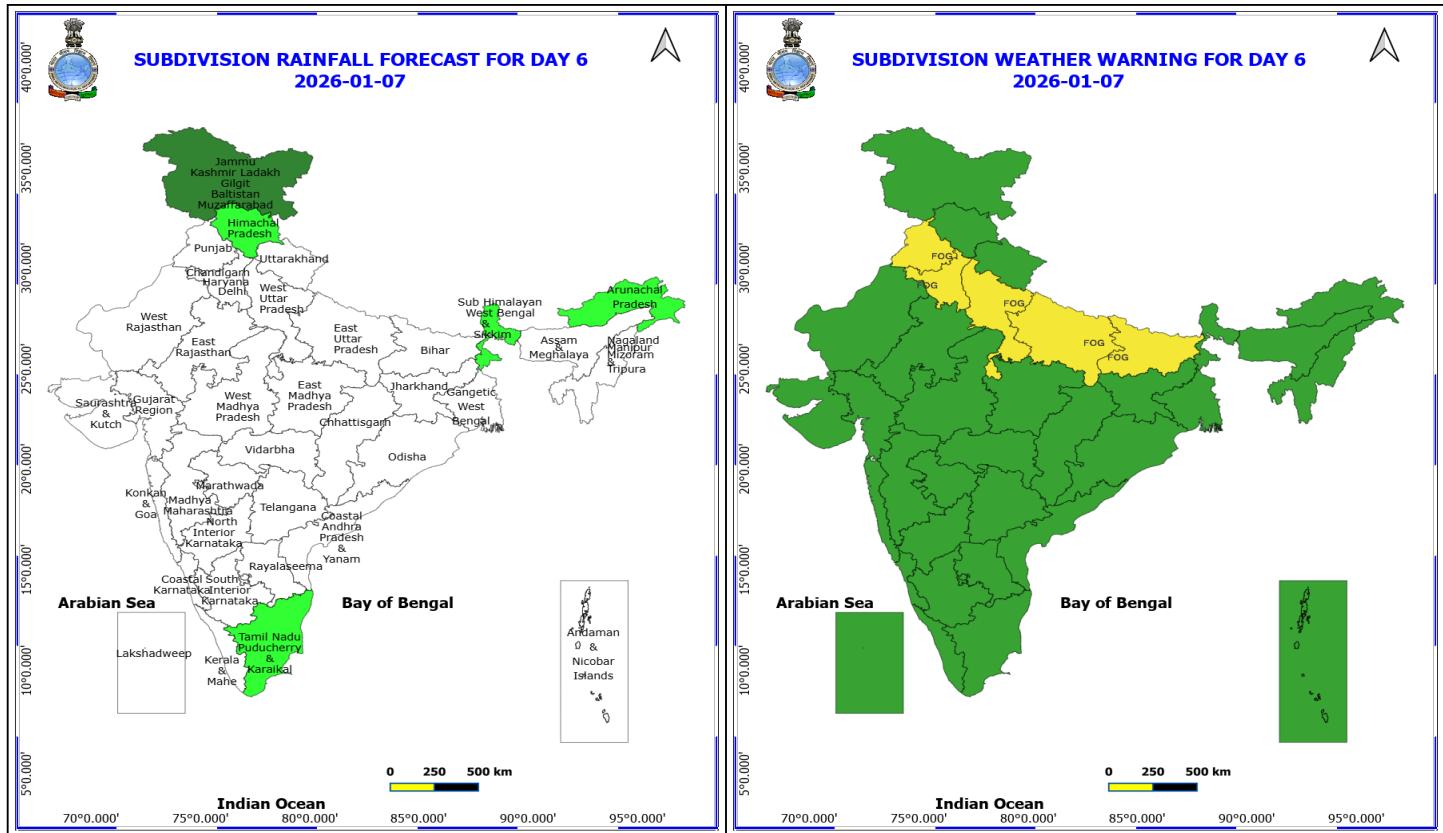
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6 January (Day 5)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



7 January (Day 6)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.

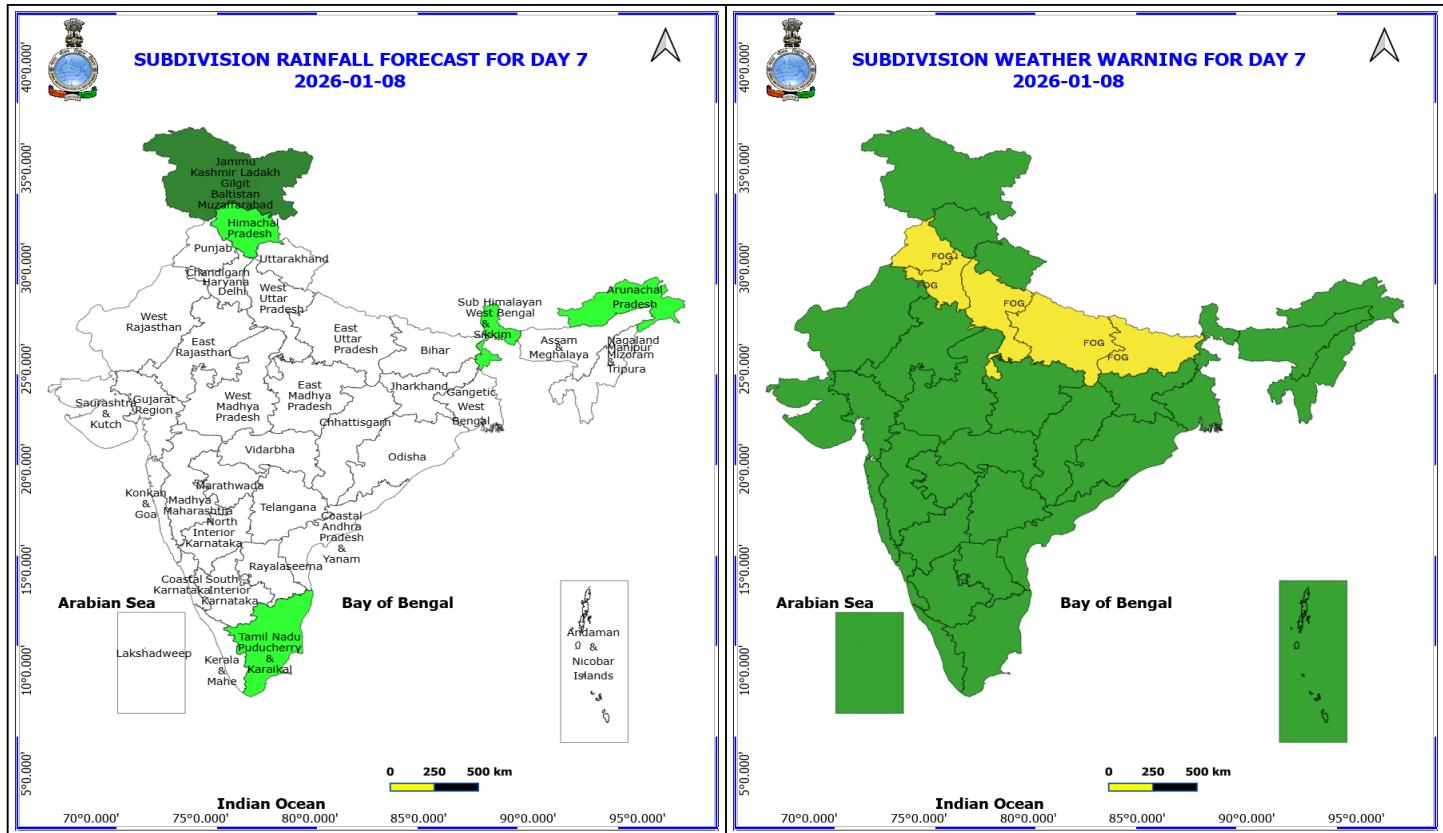
No Fishermen Warning

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8 January (Day 7)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning

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Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.	Subdivision	2- Jan	3- Jan	4- Jan	5- Jan	6- Jan	7- Jan	8- Jan
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	ISOL						
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	N. M. M. & T.	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY						
7	ODISHA	DRY						
8	JHARKHAND	DRY						
9	BIHAR	DRY						
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
12	UTTARAKHAND	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY						
14	PUNJAB	DRY						
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY						
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY						
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY						
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY						
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY						
25	MARATHWADA	DRY						
26	VIDARBHA	DRY						
27	CHATTISGARH	DRY						
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
29	TELANGANA	DRY						
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY						
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY						
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY						
35	KERALA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
36	LAKSHDWEEP	SCT	SCT	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

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Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-01

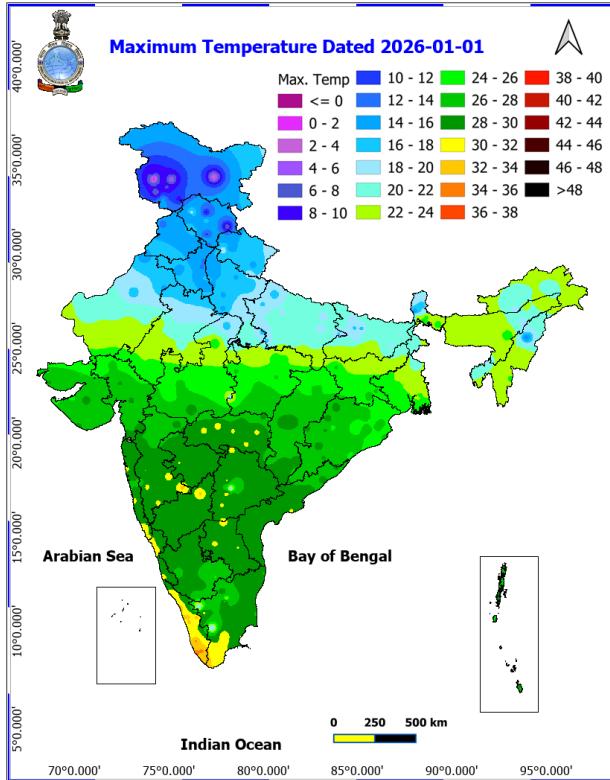


Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2026-01-01

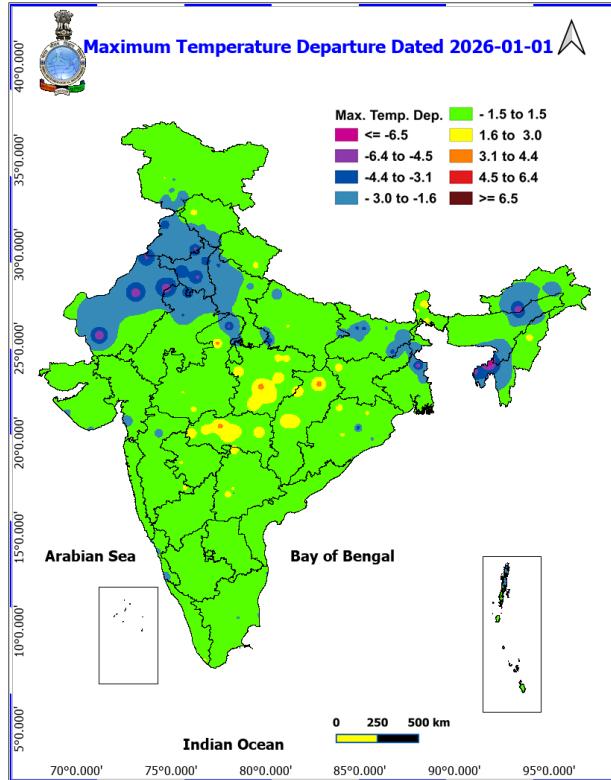


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-01

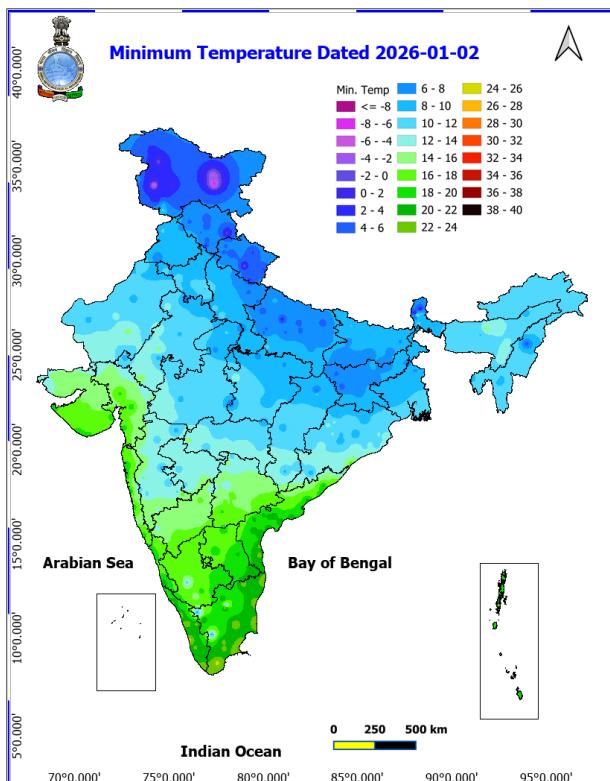
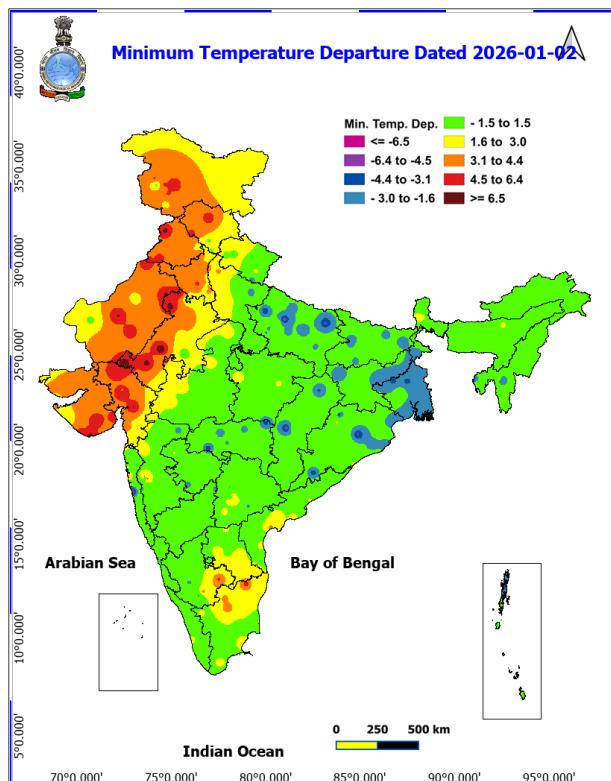
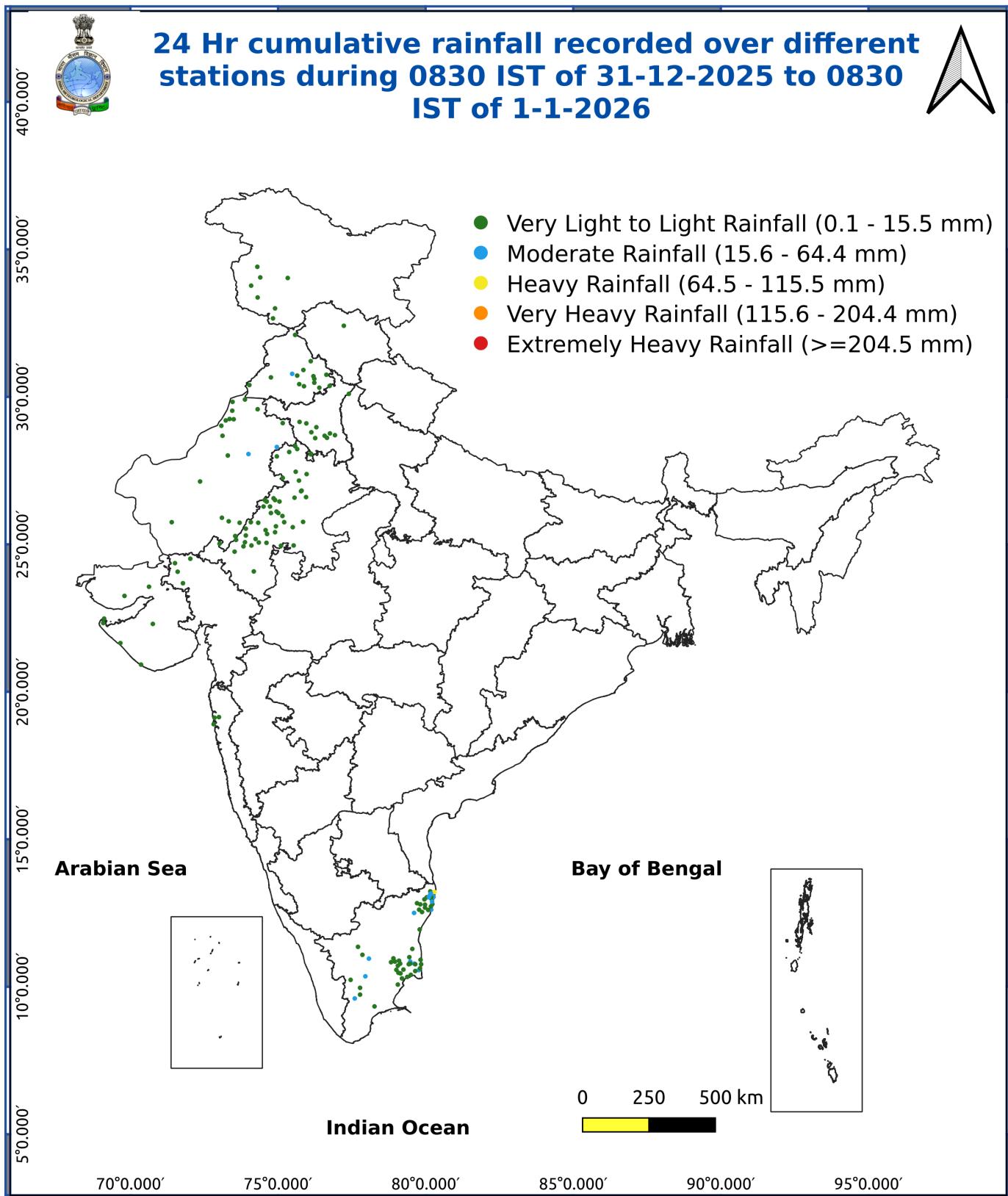


Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2026-01-01







Impact and Actions

Impact expected due to dense/very dense fog in the night/morning hours:

- **Dense to Very dense** fog conditions very likely to continue during night/morning hours at many/some places over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi till 06th; over Odisha till 5th; over Bihar and East Uttar Pradesh till 3rd January at isolated pockets over Rajasthan till 4th January 2026.
- **Dense fog** conditions also likely during night/morning hours at isolated pockets Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad till 5th; over Himachal Pradesh during 3rd-6th; over Uttarakhand till 6th; over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 8th-9th; over Bihar and Uttar Pradesh till 9th; over Rajasthan on 5th; over Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh on 4th; over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 3rd-6th; over Gangetic West Bengal till 5th; over Jharkhand on 3rd; Odisha on 7th; Arunachal Pradesh till 3rd and Assam & Meghalaya & Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura till 7th January 2026.

Transport and Aviation:

- May affect some airports, highways and railway routes in the areas of met- sub-division.
- Difficult driving conditions with slower journey times.
- Unless taken precautionary measures, it may lead to some road traffic collisions.

Power Sector:

- Chances of Tripping of Power lines in the very dense fog routes.

Human Health:

- Lung related health impacts: Dense fog contains particulate matter and other pollutants and in case exposed it gets lodged in the lungs, clogging them and decreasing their functional capacity which increases episodes of wheezing, coughing and shortness of breath.
- Impact on people having asthma bronchitis: Long time exposure to dense fog may cause respiratory problem for people having asthma bronchitis and other lung related health problems.
- Eye Irritation: Dense fog contains pollutions of various types and these Pollutants in the air if exposed may tend to irritate the membranes of the eye causing various infections leading to redness or swelling of the eye.

Action suggested:

Transport and Aviation:

- Be careful while driving or outing through any transport.
- Use fog lights during driving.
- Be in touch with airlines, railways and state transport for schedule of your journey.

Power Sector:

- To keep ready Maintenance Team.
- Human Health: To avoid outing until unless emergency and to cover the face.

Impact expected due to

- **Cold wave** conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh during 2nd - 5th; Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 2nd -6th; Rajasthan during 4th - 7th January 2026.

Impact expected:

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- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

- Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing.
- Cover your head, neck, hands and toes adequately as majority of heat loss occurs through these body parts. Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing rather than one layer of heavy cloth.
- Eat vitamin-C rich fruits & vegetable and drink sufficient fluids preferably warm fluids to maintain adequate immunity.
- Avoid or limit outdoor activities.
- Keep dry, if wet, change cloths immediately to prevent loss of body heat. Wear insulated/waterproof shoes.
- Warm the affected area of the body slowly with lukewarm water; do not rub the skin vigorously.
- If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

Impact expected due to

Cold day conditions very likely at isolated pockets over Punjab and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi on 2nd; Bihar on 2nd & 3rd January 2026.

Impact expected:

- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

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- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Cold Waves / Low Temperatures

- In **Himachal Pradesh, Punjab and Haryana**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature.

Livestock / Poultry

- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.
- Keep the chicks warm by providing artificial light in the poultry sheds.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

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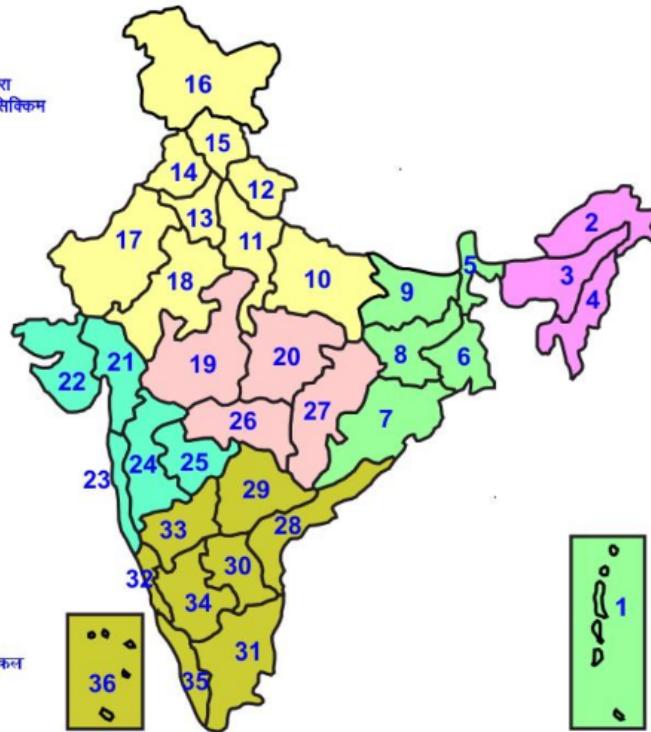
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LEGENDS

- अंडमान और निकोबार ह्वाई समुद्र
- अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- असम और मेघालय
- नागालैंड मणिपुर शीजोरग और त्रिपुरा
- उप हिमालय परिवेश बंगाल एवं सिक्किम
- परिवेश गंगाय बंगाल
- ओडिशा
- झारखण्ड
- बिहार
- पूर्णी उत्तर प्रदेश
- परिवेश उत्तर प्रदेश
- उत्तराखण्ड
- हरियाणा चंडिगढ़ एवं दिल्ली
- पंजाब
- हिमाचल प्रदेश
- जम्मू एवं कश्मीर एवं लद्दाख
- परिवेश राजस्थान
- पूर्णी राजस्थान
- परिवेश मध्य प्रदेश
- पूर्णी मध्य प्रदेश
- गुजरात बोत्र
- सोलान्द्र एवं कच्छ
- कोकण एवं गोवा
- मध्य महाराष्ट्र
- मध्याचाला
- विदर्भ
- छत्तीसगढ़
- वृद्धि आधि प्रदेश एवं बनग
- तेलंगाना
- रायलसीना
- तामिलनाडु, पुन्नेरी एवं कर्नाटक
- तांत्रिक कर्नाटक
- आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
- आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
- केरल एवं माहे
- लखाड़ीप



- Andaman & Nicobar Islands
- Arunachal Pradesh
- Assam & Meghalaya
- Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
- Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
- Gangetic West Bengal
- Orissa
- Jharkhand
- Bihar
- East Uttar Pradesh
- West Uttar Pradesh
- Uttarakhand
- Haryana, Chh & Delhi
- Punjab
- Himachal Pradesh
- Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
- West Rajasthan
- East Rajasthan
- West Madhya Pradesh
- East Madhya Pradesh
- Gujarat
- Saurashtra
- Konkan & Goa
- Madhya Maharashtra
- Marathwada
- Vidarbha
- Chhattisgarh
- Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
- Telangana
- Rayalseema
- Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
- Coastal Karnataka
- North Interior Karnataka
- South Interior Karnataka
- Kerala & Mahe
- Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

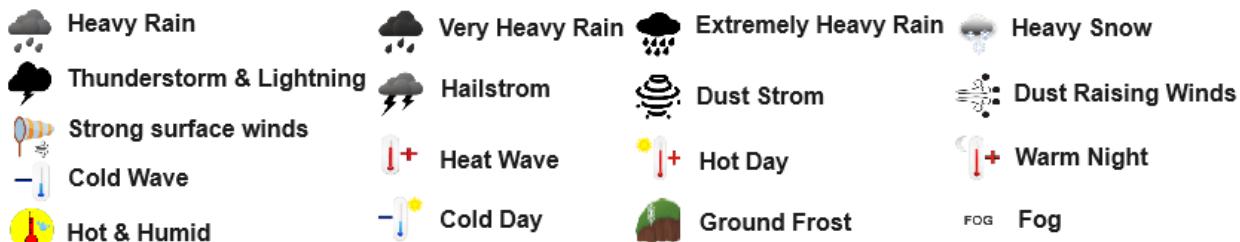
% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

- NO WARNING
- WATCH (BE UPDATED)
- ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION)
- WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75





LEGENDS

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm *
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions

(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $>4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$

Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $>6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions

Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{ km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50-200 metres

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres

Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)

Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.

Frost

Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)

Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph

Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph

Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph

Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre

High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre

Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre

Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)

Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 - 119 knots)

Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)

*Red color warning does not mean "Red Alert" Red color warning means "Take Action"

Forecast and warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day

For more details kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact 011-2434-4599

(Service to the nation since 1875)