

Monday, April 28, 2025  
Time of Issue: 0830 hours IST  
(MORNING)

## ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

### Significant Weather Features:

#### Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings:

- ❖ An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over Northeast Bangladesh & adjoining Meghalaya and another over Northeast Assam in lower tropospheric levels. A north-south trough runs from west Vidarbha to Gulf of Mannar in lower tropospheric levels. A Western Disturbance as a trough in lower to middle tropospheric westerlies roughly along Long. 82°E to the north of Lat. 19°N and a cyclonic circulation lies over southwest Rajasthan & neighbourhood with a trough to north Madhya Maharashtra in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ An active fresh Western Disturbance likely to impact Northwest India from 02<sup>nd</sup> May.
- ❖ Under the influence of these systems:
  - ✓ **Fairly widespread to widespread** light/moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph** likely over Northeast India during next 5 days and **thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-70 kmph)** likely over Assam & Meghalaya on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> April.
  - ✓ **Heavy rainfall** likely over Assam & Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 28<sup>th</sup> April.
  - ✓ **Scattered to fairly widespread** light/moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & strong winds speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph** likely over East India, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and East Uttar Pradesh during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup> April with **Thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph)** likely over East Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar on 28<sup>th</sup>; Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh during 28<sup>th</sup> & 30<sup>th</sup>; Jharkhand on 28<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> May; Odisha on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> April.
  - ✓ **Isolated hailstorm** activity likely over Chhattisgarh on 28<sup>th</sup>; Odisha on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> April.
  - ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** over Gangetic West Bengal on 28<sup>th</sup>; Jharkhand on 29<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> may; Odisha during 29<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> may.
  - ✓ **Isolated to Scattered** light/moderate rainfall accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & strong winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph** likely over Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal during next 7 days with **thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph)** likely over North Interior Karnataka during 28<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> May.
  - ✓ **Isolated heavy rainfall** likely over Kerala & Mahe during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup> April.
  - ✓ **Isolated hailstorm** activity likely over North Interior Karnataka on 30<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> May.
  - ✓ **Isolated to scattered** light rainfall with **thunderstorm, lightning & strong winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph** likely over Western Himalayan region and plains of northwest India during 30<sup>th</sup> April to 03<sup>rd</sup> May.

#### Temperature Forecast:

- ❖ Gradual rise in maximum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Northwest India during next 3 days and fall by 2-4°C for subsequent 3 days.
- ❖ Gradual fall in maximum temperatures by 2°C likely over Central India during next 1 days and rise by 2-3°C for subsequent 3 days.
- ❖ Gradual fall in maximum temperatures by 3-5°C likely over East India during next 2 Days and no significant change during subsequent 4 days.
- ❖ Gradual rise in maximum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Maharashtra during next 5 days.
- ❖ Rise in maximum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Gujarat during subsequent 4 days.
- ❖ No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over South Peninsular India during next 1 days and fall by 2-3°C for subsequent 3 days.
- ❖ No significant change in maximum temperatures likely over rest parts of the country.

#### Heat wave, warm night and Hot & Humid weather warning:

- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad on 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>; Haryana on 29<sup>th</sup> -30<sup>th</sup>; Himachal Pradesh during 28<sup>th</sup> -30<sup>th</sup>; Punjab during 29<sup>th</sup>- 01<sup>st</sup> May, West Rajasthan during 28<sup>th</sup>April-01<sup>st</sup> May; East Rajasthan on 29<sup>th</sup> & 30<sup>th</sup> April; West Madhya Pradesh during 29<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> May.
- ❖ **Hot & humid weather** is likely to prevail over Gujarat state, Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal during 28<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> May; Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka on 28<sup>th</sup> April; Marathwada during 28<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> May.

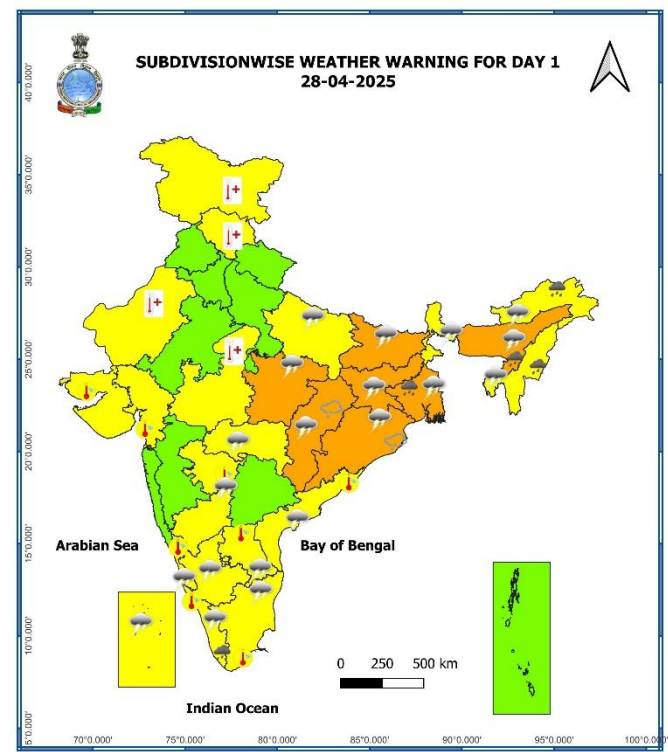
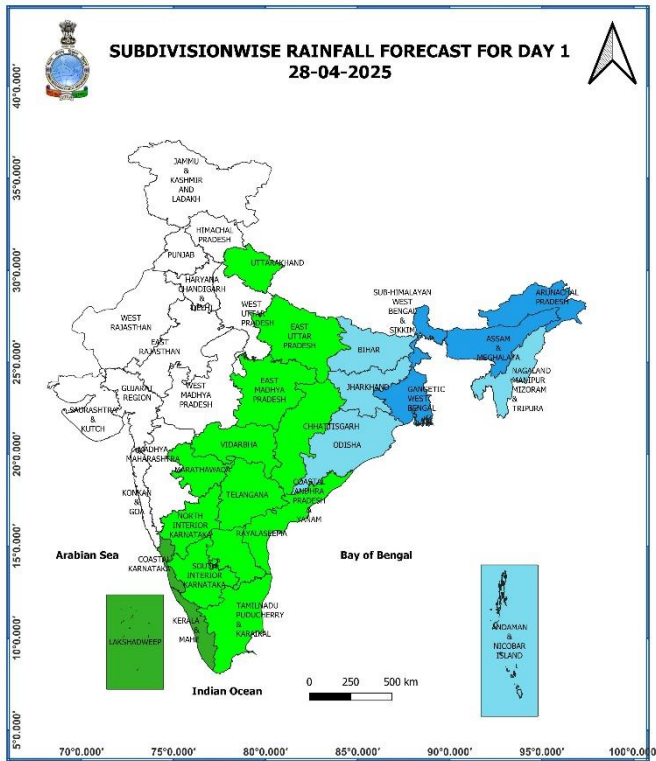
## Main Weather Observations:

- ❖ **Rainfall observed** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of today): at a few places over East Madhya Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe; at isolated places East Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra, Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Significant rainfall** (from 0830 hours IST to 1730 hours IST of today): **Madhya Maharashtra**: Sangli 1.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 27-04-2025)**: Minimum temperatures were **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at a few places over Bihar; at isolated places over Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, East Uttar Pradesh; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at a few places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Rayalaseema; at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe, Gangetic West Bengal, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura. These were **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at a few places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Marathwada, Telangana, Chhattisgarh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and normal over rest parts of the country (**Fig. 4**). Yesterday, the **lowest minimum temperature of 17.1°C** was reported at **Adampur (Punjab)** over the plains of the country.
- ❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 27-04-2025)**: Maximum Temperatures were **appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C)** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, West Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch; **above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C)** at many places over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, West Uttar Pradesh, Marathwada, Konkan & Goa, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Kerala & Mahe. These were **markedly below normal (-5.1 or below)** at a few places over Odisha, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand; **appreciably below normal (-3.1°C to -5.0°C)** at isolated places over Telangana; **below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at a few places over Chhattisgarh; at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, North Interior Karnataka, Bihar, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Andaman & Nicobar Islands and normal over rest parts of the country (**Fig. 2**). Yesterday, the highest **maximum temperature of 46.1°C** was reported at **Barmer (West Rajasthan)** over the country.

## Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0530 hours IST)

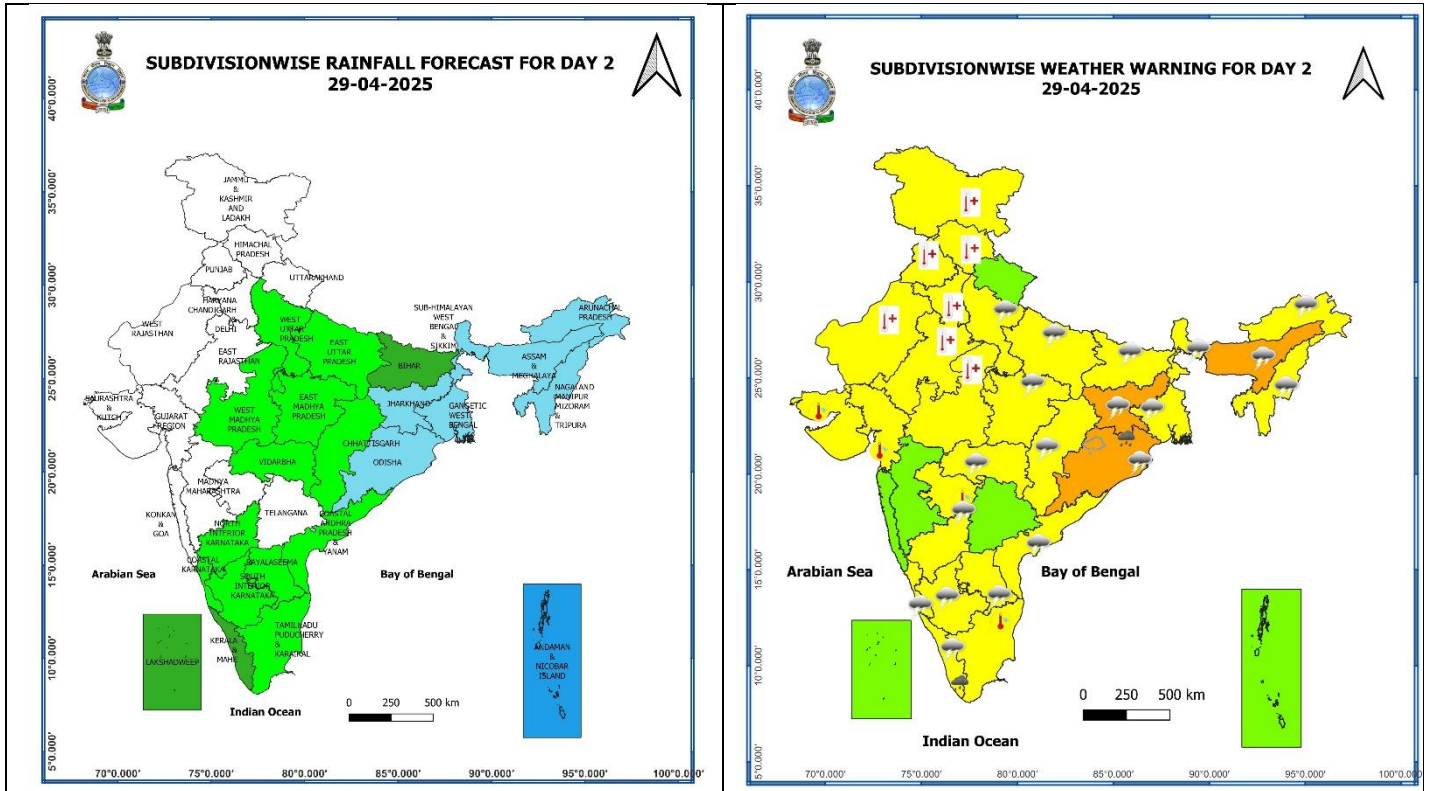
- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** now seen as a trough in westerlies between 3.1 & 9.6 km above mean sea level along Long. 82°E to the north of Lat. 19°N.
- ❖ The **cyclonic circulation** over southwest Rajasthan & neighbourhood extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ A trough runs from the above cyclonic circulation over southwest Rajasthan & neighbourhood to north Madhya Maharashtra at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ The north-south **trough** from west Vidarbha to Gulf of Mannar across Marathwada, Interior Karnataka & Tamil Nadu extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level persists.
- ❖ The upper air **cyclonic circulation** over central Assam & neighbourhood at 0.9 km above mean sea level now seen over Northeast Bangladesh & adjoining Meghalaya at 0.9 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ An upper air **cyclonic circulation lies** over northeast Assam & neighbourhood at 1.5 km above mean sea level.
- ❖ A fresh **Western Disturbance** is likely to affect Western Himalayan region from 02<sup>nd</sup> May, 2025.
- ❖ The **trough of low** at mean sea level from central parts of Uttar Pradesh to North Bangladesh across central part of Bihar has become less marked.

**Weather Forecast & Warnings for next 7 days (Upto 0830 hours IST of 05<sup>th</sup> May, 2025)**



**28<sup>th</sup> April (Day 1)**

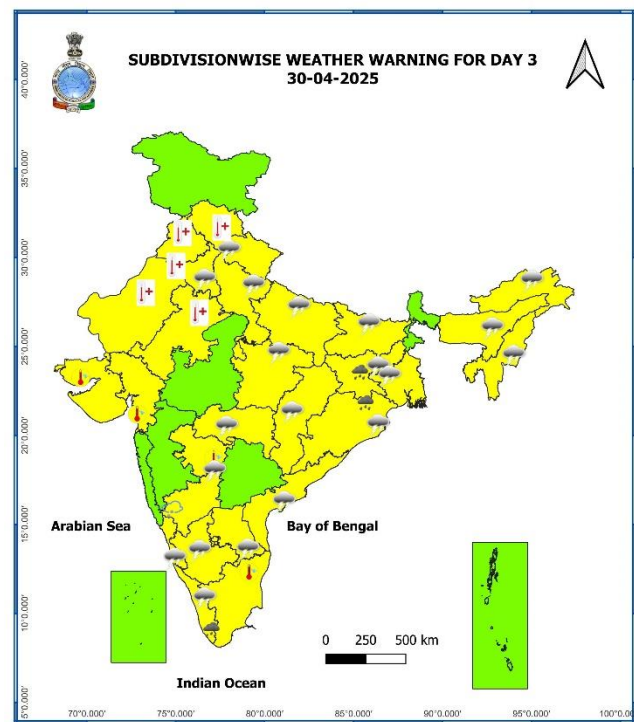
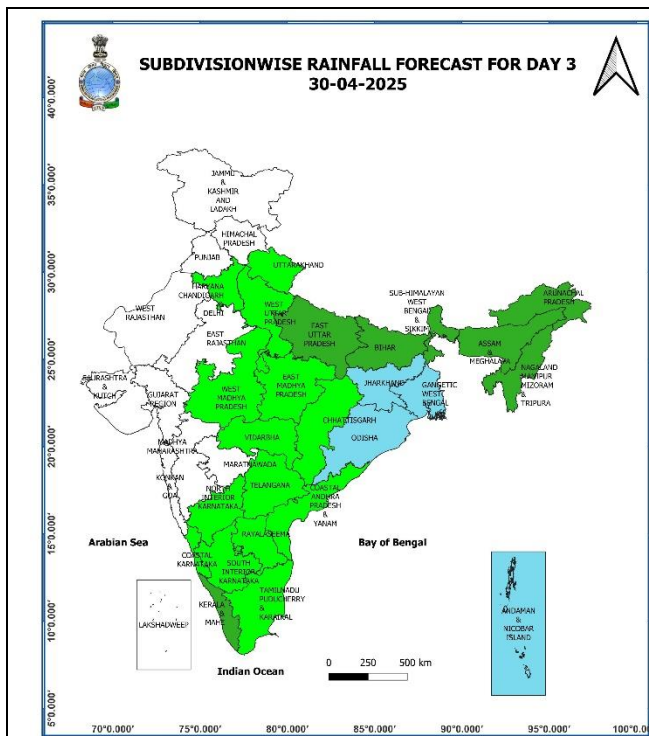
- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal and Kerala.
- ❖ **Thundersquall with wind speed reaching 50-60kmph** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Bihar, East Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Odisha.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya & Tripura, Vidarbha, North Interior Karnataka, East Uttar Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh and South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** very likely at isolated places over South Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Kerala, Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Coastal Karnataka, Lakshadweep, Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- ❖ **Hailstorm** very likely at isolated places over Odisha and Chhattisgarh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid conditions** very likely at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada, Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Rayalaseema, Tamilnadu & Puducherry, Coastal Karnataka and Kerala.
- ❖ **Heat Wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, West Rajasthan and Jammu and Kashmir & Ladakh and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 50 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** likely to prevail along and off north Odisha and West Bengal coasts



**29<sup>th</sup> April (Day 2)**

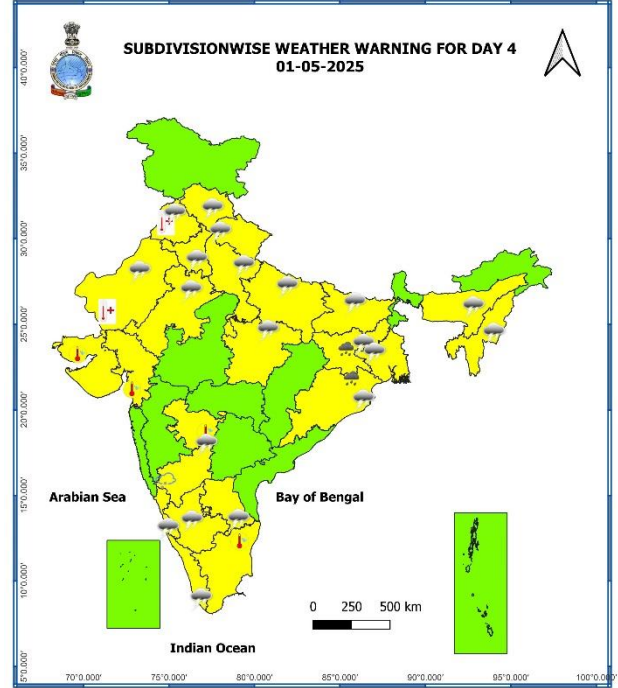
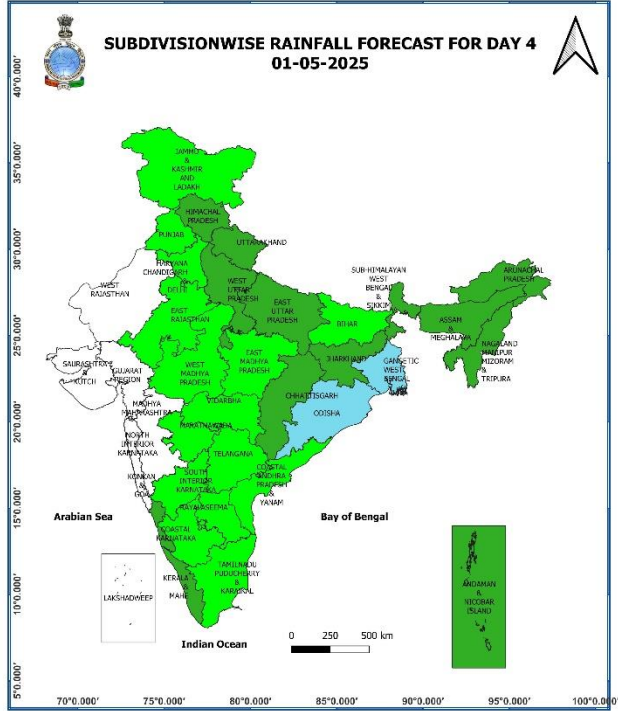
- ❖ **Thundersquall with wind speed reaching 50-60kmph** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Odisha and North Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, East Madhya Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh and South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** very likely at isolated places over South Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Kerala and Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Costal Karnataka and very likely at isolated places over West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid conditions** very likely at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada and Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- ❖ **Heat Wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Rajasthan and West Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hailstorm** very likely at isolated places over Odisha.
- ❖ **Heavy Rain** very likely at isolated places over Odisha and very likely at isolated places over Kerala.
- ❖ **Squally wind with speed reaching 45 kmph to 50 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** likely to prevail along and off north Odisha and West Bengal coasts.

\* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".  
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.  
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599  
(Service to the Nation since 1875)



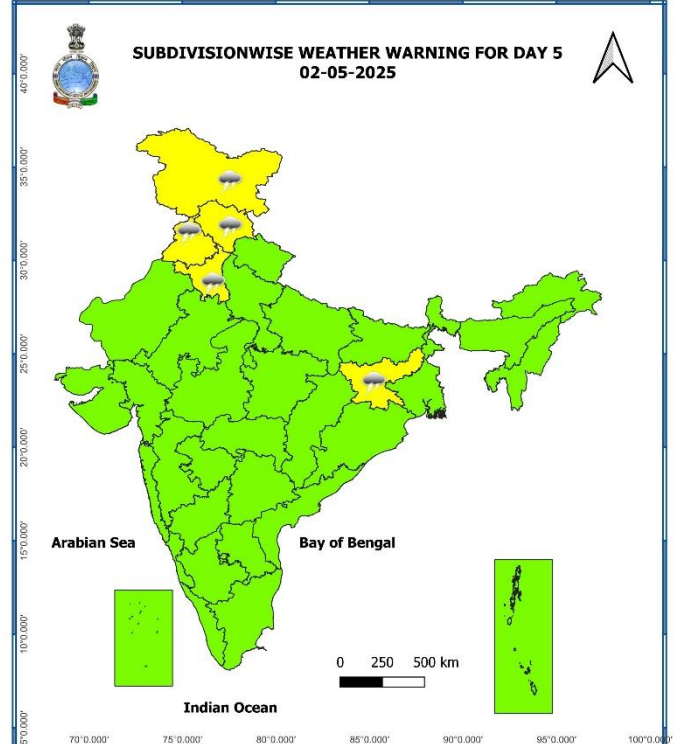
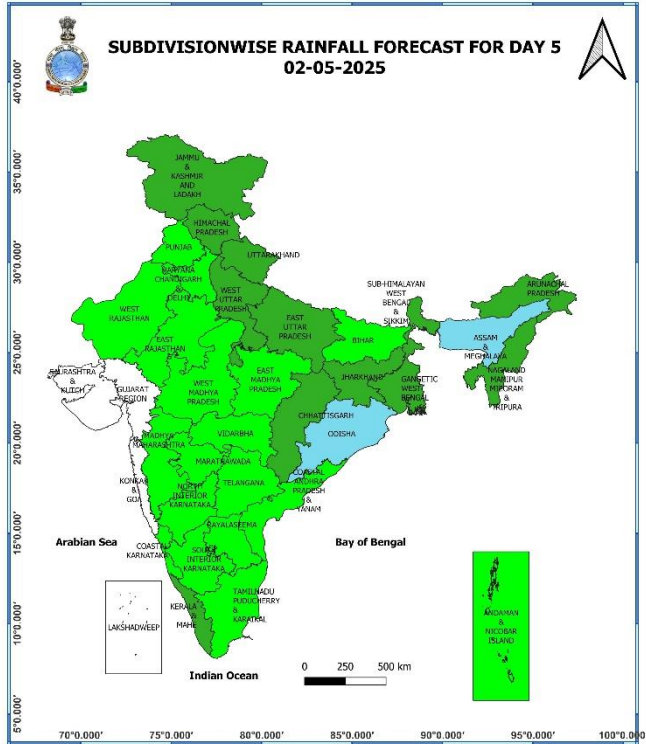
### 30<sup>th</sup> April (Day 3)

- ❖ **Heavy Rain** likely at isolated places over Odisha, Jharkhand and Kerala.
- ❖ **Thundersquall with wind speed reaching 50-60kmph** likely at isolated places over Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and North Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Odisha, Jharkhand, Uttarakhand, East Madhya Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Coastal Andhra Pradesh and South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Coastal Karnataka, West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid conditions** likely at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada and Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- ❖ **Heat Wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Hailstorm** likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka.



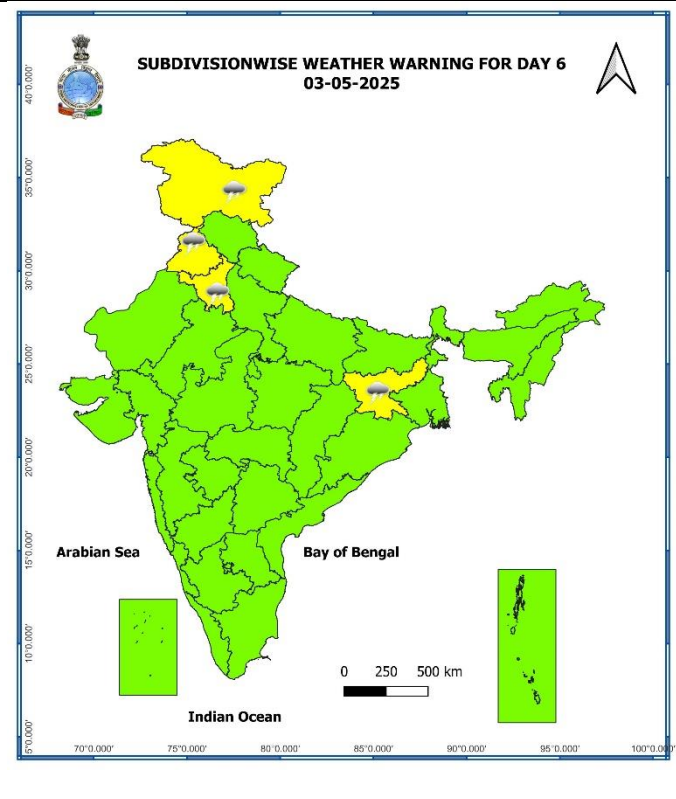
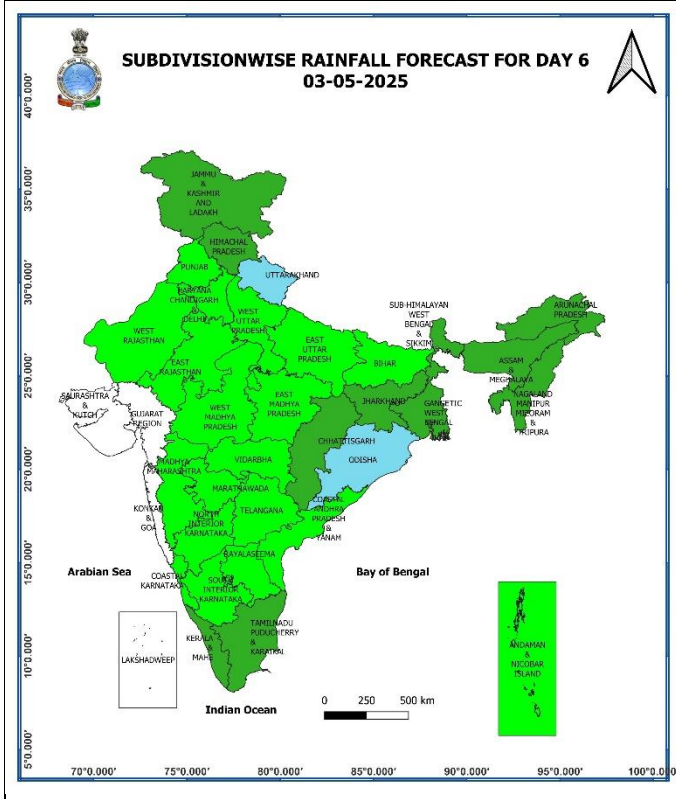
### 01<sup>st</sup> May (Day 4)

- ❖ **Thundersquall with wind speed reaching 50-60kmph** likely at isolated places over Jharkhand and North Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over Odisha, East Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh and South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Punjab, Rayalaseema and Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya & Tripura, West Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan, East Rajasthan, Costal Karnataka and Kerala.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Marathwada and Tamilnadu & Puducherry.
- ❖ **Heat Wave** likely at isolated places over Punjab and West Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Hailstorm** likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy Rain** likely at isolated places over Odisha and Jharkhand.



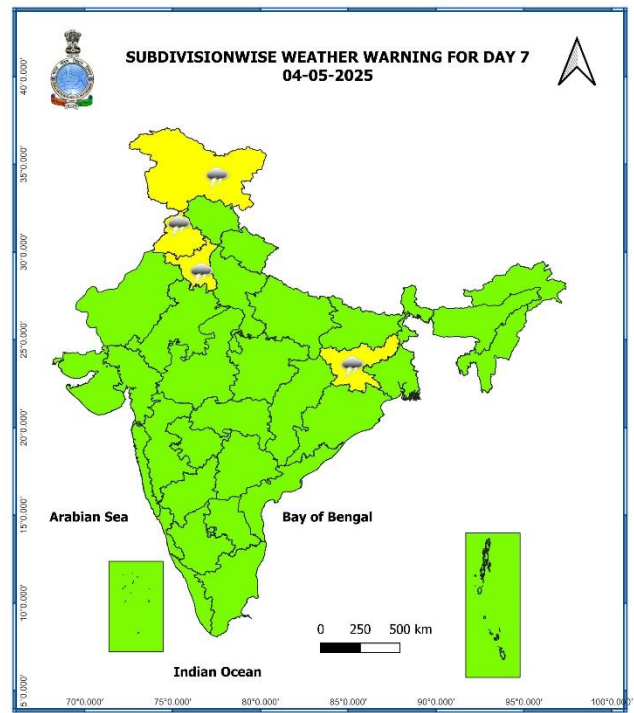
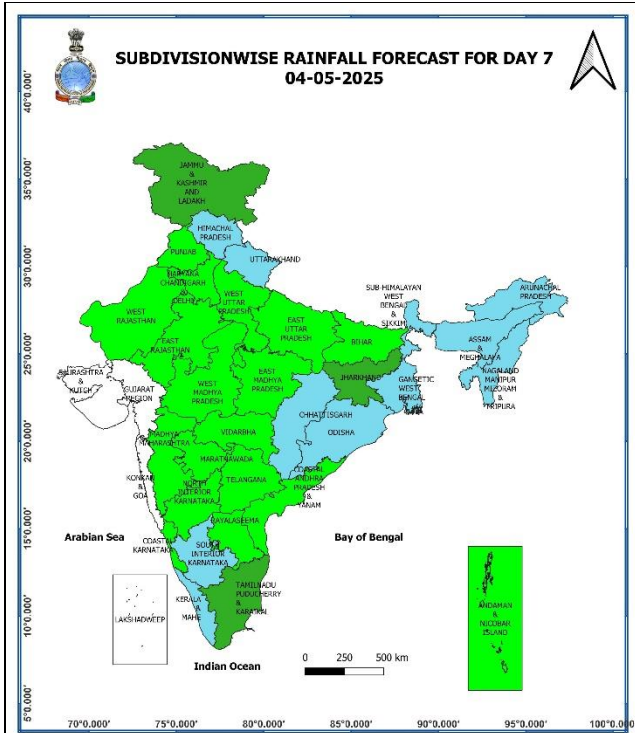
### 02<sup>nd</sup> May (Day 5)

- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** likely at isolated places over Jharkhand.



**03<sup>rd</sup> May (Day 6)**

- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** likely at isolated places over Jharkhand.



#### 04<sup>th</sup> May (Day 7)

- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(40-50kmph)** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad.
- ❖ **Thunderstorms with gusty winds(30-40kmph)** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm & Lightning** likely at isolated places over Jharkhand.

#### Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days (During 05<sup>th</sup> May- 07<sup>th</sup> May, 2025)

- ❖ **Scattered to fairly widespread** rainfall activity likely over east & northeast India, Kerala.
- ❖ **Isolated to scattered rainfall** likely over Northwest India, adjoining central India, Maharashtra, south peninsular India and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED** COLOUR warnings.

- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temperatures

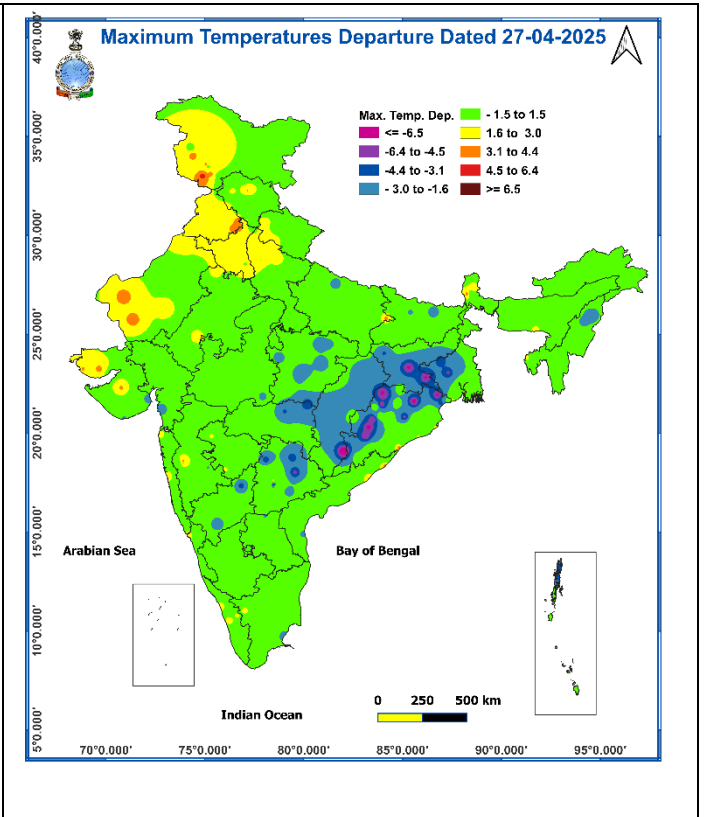
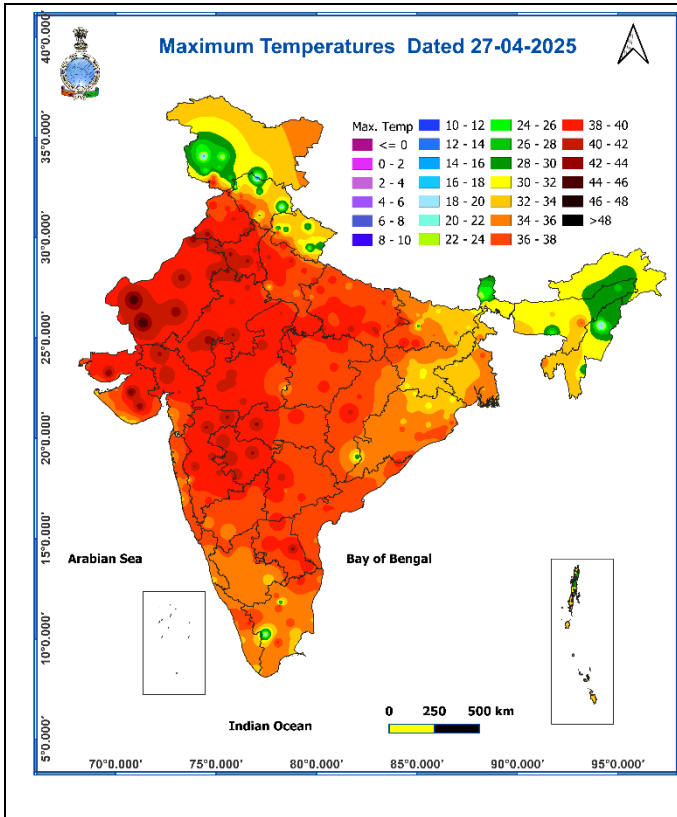


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temperatures

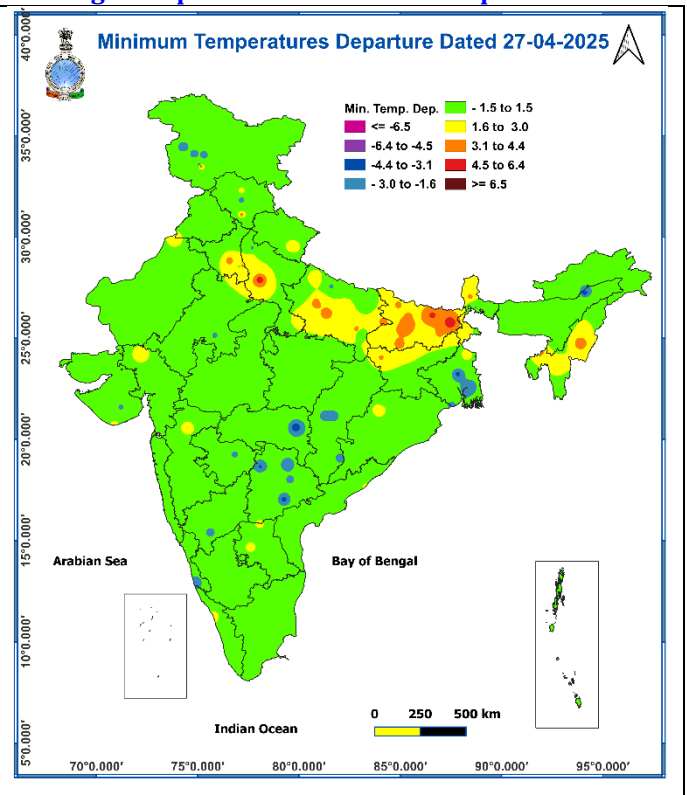
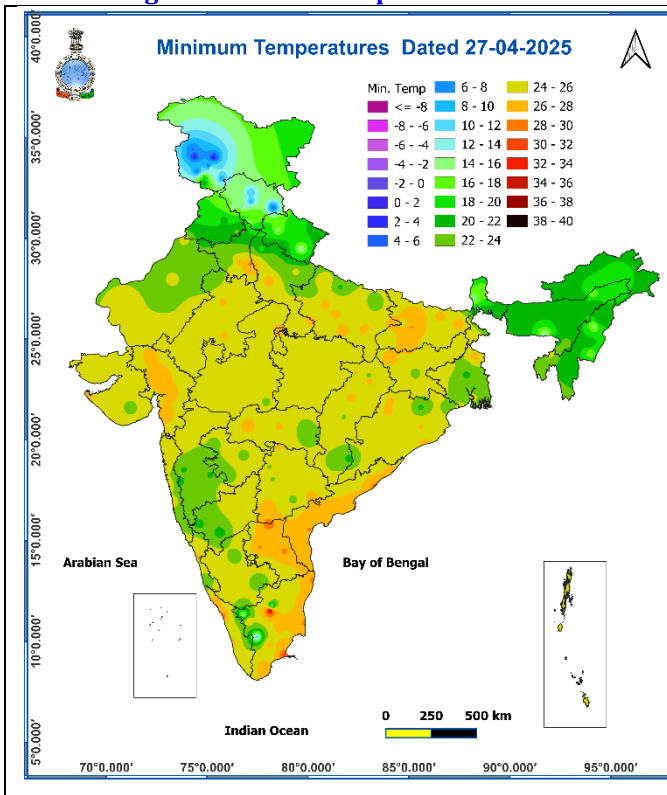
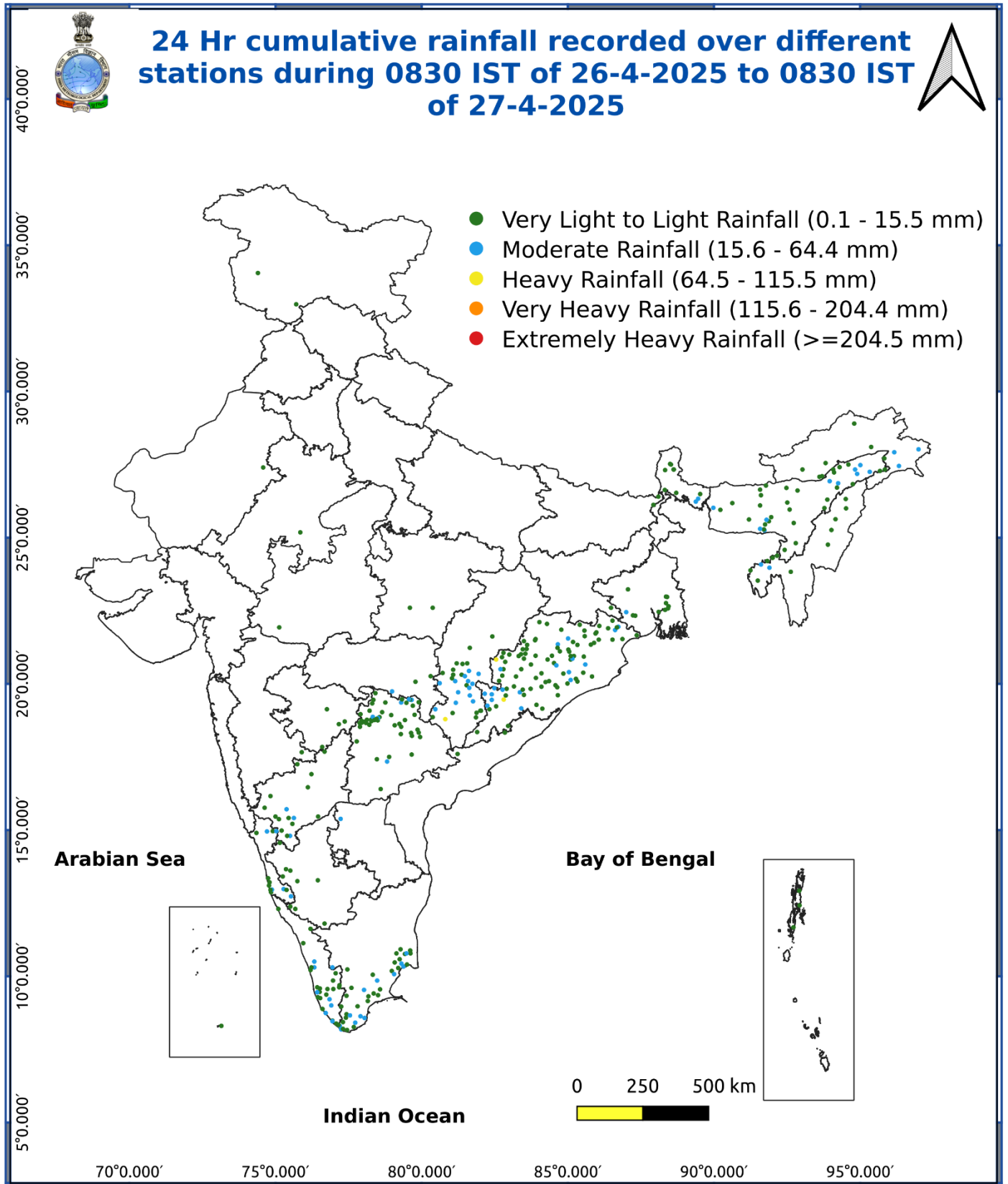


Fig. 5: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours



\* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".  
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.  
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599  
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

## Impact expected and action suggested due to isolated thunderstorm with lightning/gusty & Squally winds & Hailstorm over

- ✓ **Isolated hailstorm** activity likely over North Interior Karnataka on 30<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> May; Chhattisgarh on 28<sup>th</sup> April; Odisha on 28<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> April.
- ✓ **Thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph)** likely over North Interior Karnataka during 28<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> May; East Madhya Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar on 28<sup>th</sup> April; Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh on 28<sup>th</sup> & 30<sup>th</sup> April; Jharkhand on 28<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> May; Odisha on 28<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> April.

### Impact expected:

- Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees. Damage to Standing crops.
- Minor to Major damage to banana and papaya trees.
- Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches.
- Strong wind/hail may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Hail may injure people and cattle at open places.
- Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls and huts.
- Loose objects may fly.

### Action suggested:

- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- Stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees.
- Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.
- Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances.
- Immediately get out of water bodies.
- Keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

## Impact expected and action suggested due to Heat wave conditions over some parts of Northwest India during 28<sup>th</sup> April to 01<sup>st</sup> May and over West Madhya Pradesh during 29<sup>th</sup> April to 1<sup>st</sup> May

### Yellow alert Areas

- Moderate temperature & heat is tolerable for general public but moderate health concern likely for vulnerable people e.g. infants, elderly, people with chronic diseases.
- Avoid heat exposure.
- Wear lightweight, light colour, loose, cotton clothes.
- Cover your head, use a cloth, hat or umbrella.

**Impact & Action Suggested due to heavy rainfall** Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 28<sup>th</sup> April; Arunachal Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal on 28<sup>th</sup> April. Kerala & Mahe during 28<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup> April; Jharkhand on 29<sup>th</sup> April & 01<sup>st</sup> may; Odisha during 29<sup>th</sup> April-01<sup>st</sup> may.

### Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC).

### Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.

- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Hailstorm / Heavy Rainfall / Gusty Winds / Heat wave

- In **North Eastern States, West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha and Bihar**, make provision to drain out excess water from standing crop and vegetable fields.
- In **Assam, Meghalaya, West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar, Jharkhand, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh and Interior Karnataka**, use hail net and hail caps to prevent mechanical damage in vegetables and orchards due to the possibility of hailstorms.
- To protect standing crops, vegetables and orchards from adverse effects of heat waves and high temperatures, apply light and frequent irrigation in the evening.
- Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables to avoid lodging.

### Livestock / Poultry / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall / hailstorm and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- To reduce the effect of heat wave/high temperature, cover the roof of poultry sheds with grass. Also, provide clean, hygienic and plenty of drinking water to animals.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

## LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

## SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- |                      |                      |              |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog                  | Heavy Snow           | Cold Wave    |
| Heavy Rain           | Dust Storm           | Cold Day     |
| Very Heavy Rain      | Heat Wave            | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night           |              |
| Thunder & Lightning  | Hot Day              |              |
| Hailstorm            | Hot & Humid          |              |
| Dust Raising Winds   | Strong Surface Winds |              |

### COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

### Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

## DEFINITION/CRITERIA

<b>Rain/ Snow *</b>	<p><b>Heavy:</b> 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *</p> <p><b>Very Heavy:</b> 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*</p> <p><b>Extremely Heavy:</b> &gt; 204.4 mm/cm *</p>
<b>Heat Wave</b>	<p><b>When maximum temperature of a station reaches <math>\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions</b></p> <p><b>(a) Based on Departure from normal</b></p> <p><b>Heat Wave:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal <math>4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> to <math>6.4^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p> <p><b>Severe Heat Wave:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal <math>\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p><b>(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature</b></p> <p><b>Heat Wave:</b> When actual maximum temperature <math>\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p> <p><b>Severe Heat Wave:</b> When actual maximum temperature <math>\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p><b>(c) Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations</b></p> <p>When maximum temperature departure is <math>&gt; 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature <math>\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p>
<b>Warm Night</b>	<p><b>When maximum temperature remains <math>40^{\circ}\text{C}</math></b></p> <p><b>Warm Night:</b> When minimum temperature departure <math>4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> to <math>6.4^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p> <p><b>Severe Warm Night:</b> When minimum temperature departure <math>&gt; 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p>
<b>Cold Wave</b>	<p><b>When minimum temperature of a station <math>\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions.</b></p> <p><b>(a). Based on departure</b></p> <p><b>Cold Wave:</b> Minimum Temperature Departure from normal <math>-4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> to <math>-6.4^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p> <p><b>Severe Cold Wave:</b> Minimum Temperature Departure from normal <math>\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p><b>(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)</b></p> <p><b>Cold Wave :</b> When Minimum Temperature is <math>\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p><b>Severe Cold Wave:</b> When Minimum Temperature is <math>\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p><b>(c) For Coastal Stations</b></p> <p>When Minimum Temperature departure is <math>\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> &amp; actual Minimum Temperature is <math>\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p>
<b>Cold Day</b>	<p><b>When minimum temperature of a station <math>\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions</b></p> <p><b>Based on departure</b></p> <p><b>Cold Day:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal <math>-4.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math> to <math>-6.4^{\circ}\text{C}</math>.</p> <p><b>Severe Cold Day:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal <math>\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}</math></p>
<b>Fog</b>	<p><b>Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility <math>&lt; 1\text{km}</math></b></p> <p><b>Moderate Fog:</b> When the visibility between 500-200 metres</p> <p><b>Dense Fog:</b> when the visibility between 50- 200 metres</p> <p><b>Very Dense Fog:</b> when the visibility <math>&lt; 50</math> metres</p>
<b>Thunderstorm</b>	<p><b>Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)</b></p>
<b>Dust/Sand Storm</b>	<p><b>An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.</b></p>
<b>Frost</b>	<p><b>Ice deposits on ground</b></p> <p>Air temperature <math>\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}</math> ( over Plains)</p>
<b>Squall</b>	<p><b>A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.</b></p> <p><b>Moderate:</b> Wind speed 52-61 kmph</p> <p><b>Severe:</b> Wind speed 62-87 kmph</p> <p><b>Very Severe:</b> Wind speed <math>&gt; 87</math> kmph</p>
<b>Sea State</b>	<p><b>Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area</b></p> <p><b>Rough to very rough:</b> Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) &amp; Wave height 2.5-6 metre</p> <p><b>High to very high:</b> Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) &amp; Wave height 6-14 metre</p> <p><b>Phenomenal:</b> Wind speed <math>&gt; 117</math> kmph (<math>&gt; 63</math> knots) &amp; Wave height <math>&gt; 14</math> metre</p>
<b>Cyclone</b>	<p><b>Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)</p> <p><b>Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)</p> <p><b>Very Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)</p> <p><b>Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)</p> <p><b>Super Cyclone Strom:</b> Wind speed <math>&gt; 220</math> kmph (<math>&gt; 119</math> knots)</p>