

2026-01-06

Time of Issue: 09:15:00 hours IST
(Morning)

ALL INDIA WEATHER SUMMARY AND FORECAST BULLETIN

Significant Weather Features

Weather Forecast and warning:

- **Isolated light/moderate** rainfall/snowfall very likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh & Uttarakhand on 06th January, 2026.
- **Ground frost conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over Uttarakhand on 06th January, 2026.
- Light/moderate rainfall at isolated places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning likely over Tamil Nadu on 08th & 09th January; **Heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu and Kerala & Mahe on 09th & 10th January, 2026.

Forecast of minimum temperatures:

- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Northwest India during next 4 days and no significant change thereafter for next 3 days.
- Gradual fall in minimum temperatures by 2-3°C likely over Central & East India during next 2 days and no significant change thereafter for next 5 days.
- No significant change in minimum temperature likely over remaining parts of India.

Dense Fog, Cold day & Cold wave Warnings:

- **Dense to Very dense** fog conditions very likely to continue during morning hours in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh till 11th; East Uttar Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh till 09th January, 2026.
- **Dense fog** conditions also likely during morning hours in isolated pockets over Uttarakhand & Rajasthan till 09th; West Uttar Pradesh till 10th; Himachal Pradesh till 10th; East Uttar Pradesh during 09th-13th; Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Odisha till 08th; Gangetic West Bengal & Jharkhand till 07th; Bihar till 13th; Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura till 11th January, 2026.
- **Cold day conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over East Rajasthan on 06th & 07th; West Rajasthan, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal on 06th & 07th; Madhya Pradesh, Bihar & Gangetic West Bengal on 06th January, 2026.
- **Cold wave** conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh during 07th-10th; West Rajasthan during 09th-11th; East Rajasthan during 07th-11th; Chhattisgarh during 07th-09th; Jharkhand on 07th & 08th January 2026.

Temperature Conditions during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today:

- **Minimum temperatures** were **below 0°C** at a few places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad; **0-5°C** at a few places over Himachal Pradesh & Uttarakhand; **5°-10°C** at many places over Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, north Chhattisgarh; at some places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi; at isolated places over Punjab, Jharkhand, Bihar, Meghalaya and Gangetic West Bengal.

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Main Weather Observations:

❖ **Rainfall distribution** (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0530 hours IST of today): **at most places** over Andaman & Nicobar Islands; **at many places** over Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh and Tamilnadu Puducherry & Karaikal; **Dry** over rest of the country.

❖ **Fog Condition Observed (at 0530 hours of today): Dense fog conditions:** at many places over East Rajasthan, at most places over West Uttar Pradesh, at a few places over Bihar and West Madhya Pradesh, at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh and West Rajasthan **Moderate fog conditions:** at many places over Punjab, at most places over Sub-himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, at a few places over Jharkhand and East Uttar Pradesh, at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh and East Rajasthan **Shallow fog conditions:** at a few places over Arunachal Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab, at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, West Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.

❖ **Visibility reported (at 0530 hours of today):** West Madhya Pradesh: Bhopal-arera Hills (dist Bhopal), Gwalior (dist Gwalior) 50.0 Each; West Uttar Pradesh: Bareilly (dist Bareilly), Jhansi (dist Jhansi), Agra (IAF) (dist Agra) 50.0 Each; East Uttar Pradesh: Varanasi (babatpur) AP (dist Varanasi), Azamgarh-obs (dist Azamgarh) 50.0 Each, Bahraich (dist Bahraich), Gorakhpur (dist Gorakhpur), Sultanpur-obs2 (dist Sultanpur), Kanpur Airforce (dist Kanpur Nagar) 200.0 Each; Bihar: Purnea (dist Purnia), Gaya (dist Gaya) 50.0 Each; East Rajasthan: Jaipur (dist Jaipur), Kota AP (dist Kota), Udaipur (dabok) AP (dist Udaipur) 50.0 Each, Ajmer (dist Ajmer) 200.0; West Rajasthan: Churu (dist Churu) 50.0; Punjab: Chandigarh (dist Chandigarh), Amritsar (rajasansi) AP (dist Amritsar) 200.0 Each; Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi: New Delhi (palam) AP (dist South West Delhi) 200.0; Jammu & Kashmir And Ladakh: Jammu (dist Jammu) 200.0; Jharkhand: Daltonganj (dist Palamu) 200.0; Odisha: Jharsuguda (dist Jharsuguda) 200.0; Gangetic West Bengal: Digha (dist North 24 Parganas) 200.0; Sub-himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Malda (dist Malda), Bagdogra AP (dist Darjeeling) 200.0 Each; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura: Aizawl-lengpui (dist Mamit) 200.0; Assam & Meghalaya: Dibrugarh (dist Dibrugarh), Dhubri (dist Dhubri) 200.0 Each;

❖ **Minimum Temperature Departures (as on 05-01-2026):** Minimum Temperatures departures were below normal (-3.0°C to -1.6°C) at some places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh, Gangetic West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, Haryana, Odisha, Rayalaseema and Interior Karnataka. **The lowest minimum temperature** of 2.4°C is reported at ETAWAH (UTTAR PRADESH) over the Plains of India.

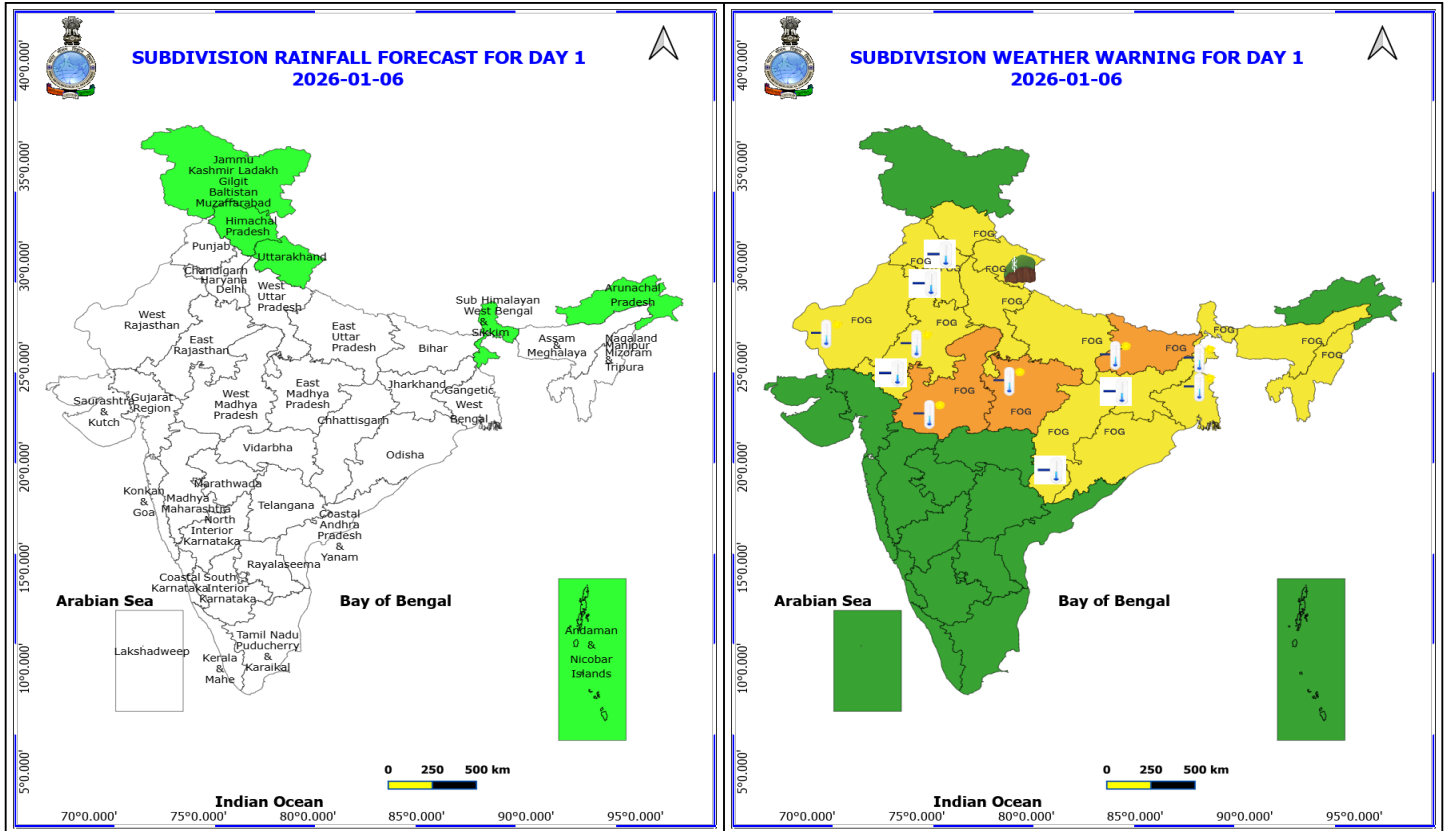
❖ **Maximum Temperature Departures (as on 05-01-2026): below normal(-1.6°C to -3.0°C)** at few places over East Madhya Pradesh; at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand and East Rajasthan. **appreciably below normal(-5.0°C to -3.1°C)** at few places over Bihar. **markedly below normal(< -5.0°C)** at most places over Odisha. **The highest maximum temperature** of 35.0°C is reported at KOTTAYAM (KERALA).

Meteorological Analysis (Based on 0530 hours IST)

- The **low pressure area** over southeast Bay of Bengal and adjoining east Equatorial Indian Ocean became a **Well marked low pressure area** over the same region at 0530 hrs IST of today, the 6th January 2026. The associated cyclonic circulation extends upto 5.8 km above mean sea level. It is likely to move west-northwestwards towards Southwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining east Equatorial Indian Ocean during next 48 hours.
- The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over northwest Uttar Pradesh at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.
- Another **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over north Pakistan and neighbourhood at 5.8 km above mean sea level persists.
- **Subtropical westerly Jet Stream** with core winds of the order of 130 knots at 12.6 km above mean sea level continues to prevail over northwest India.
- The **trough** in easterlies over Maldives and adjoining Lakshadweep area at 3.1 km above mean sea level persists.

Weather Outlook for subsequent 3 days

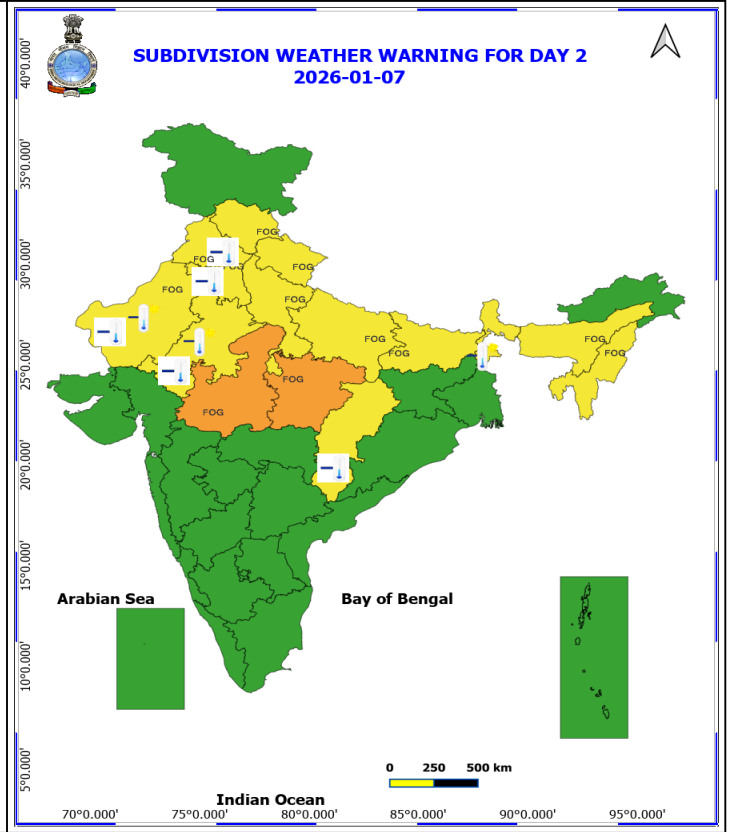
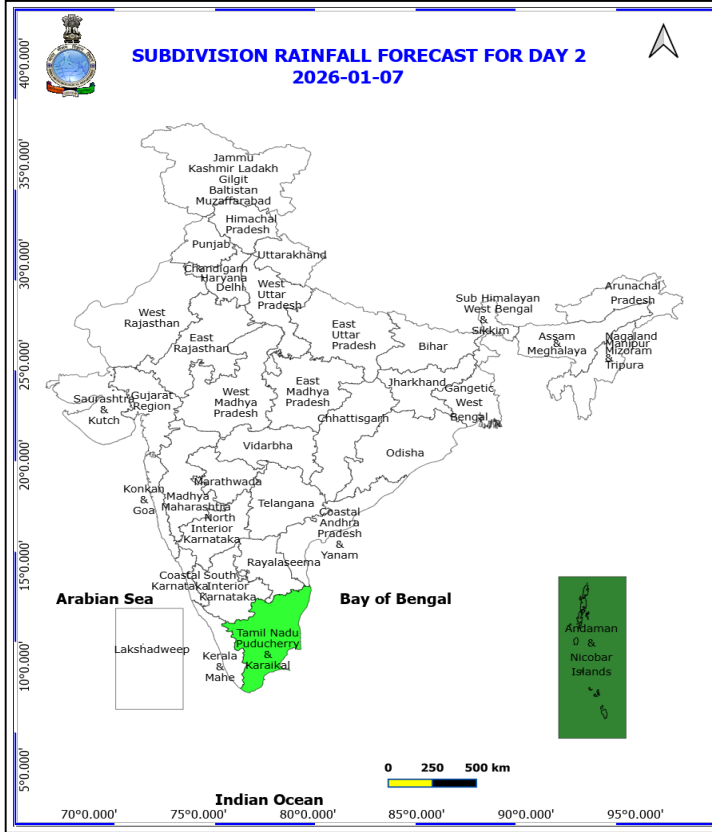
Isolated rainfall activity likely over Western Himalayan Region, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Lakshadweep and Nicobar islands.



6 January (Day 1)

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, East Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Jharkhand and Punjab.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ **Ground Frost** very likely at isolated places over Uttarakhand.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Odisha, Rajasthan, Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Uttarakhand and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Madhya Pradesh and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Sri Lanka coast, over most parts of southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining, many parts of southeast Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.
- ❖ **Squally winds with speeds reaching 45 kmph to 55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas.

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7 January (Day 2)

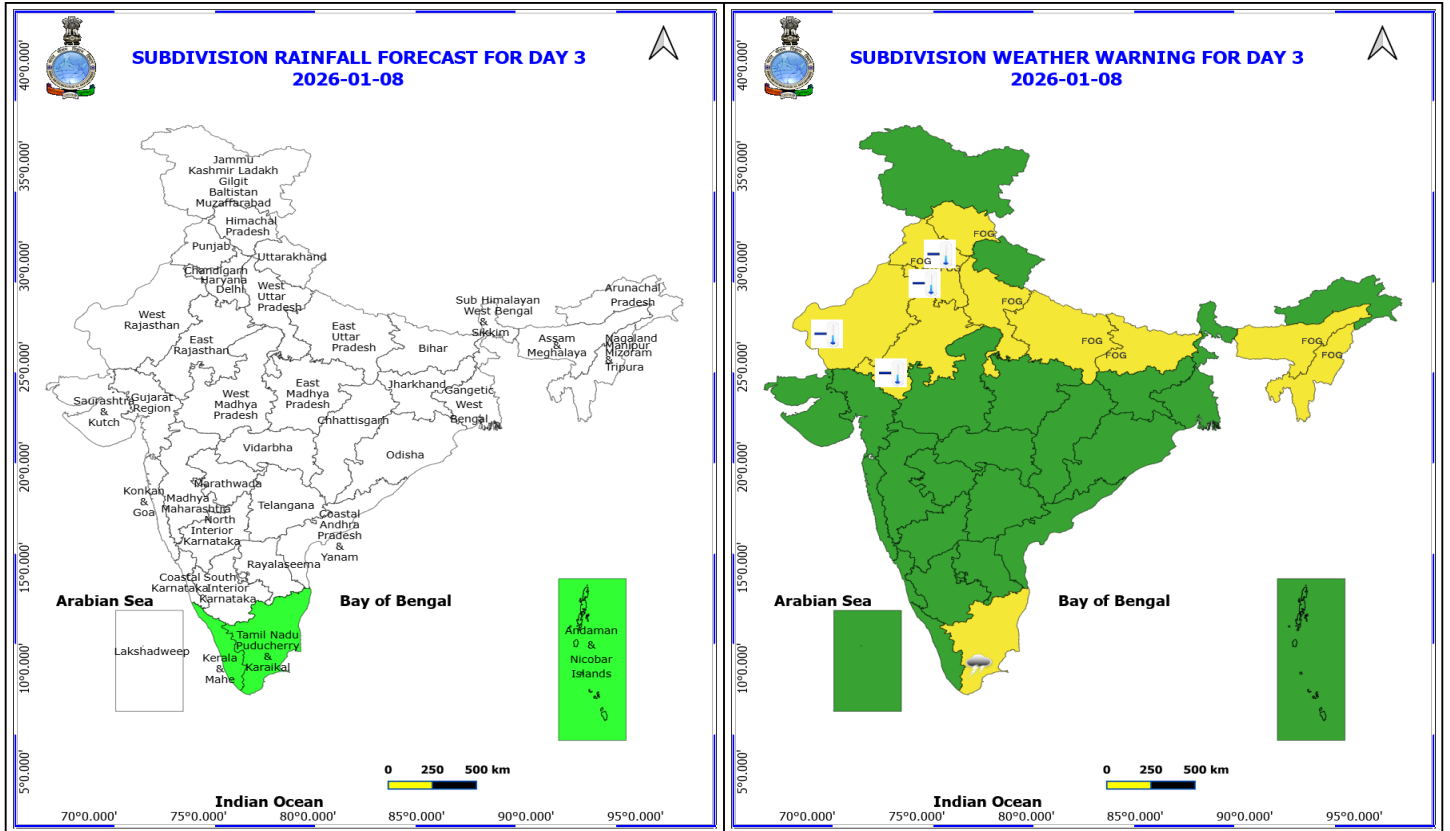
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Cold Day conditions** very likely at isolated places over Rajasthan and Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura, Uttarakhand, West Rajasthan and West Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Madhya Pradesh and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Sri Lanka coast, over many parts of southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining, many parts of southeast Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.

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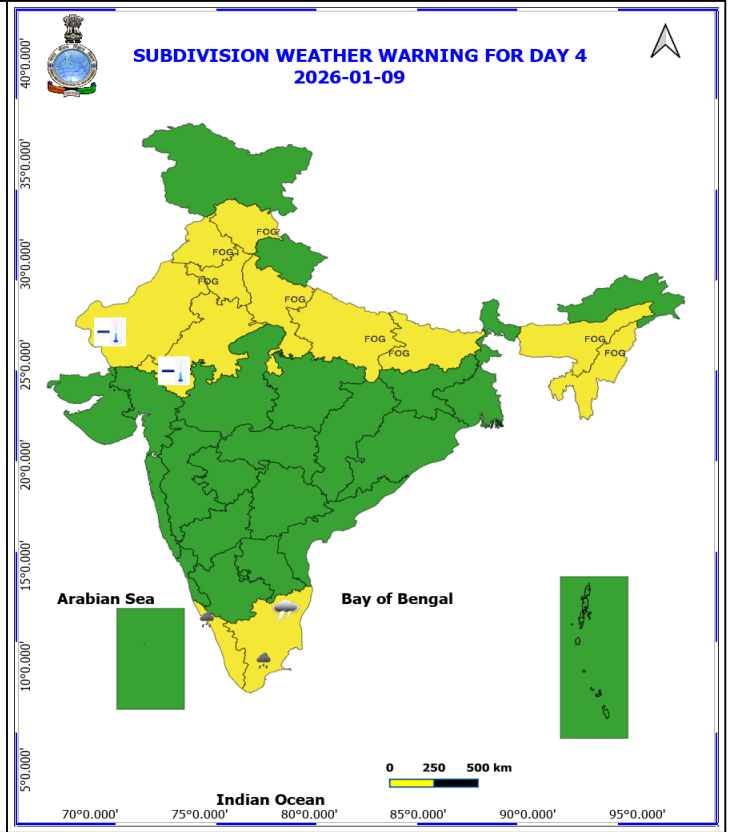
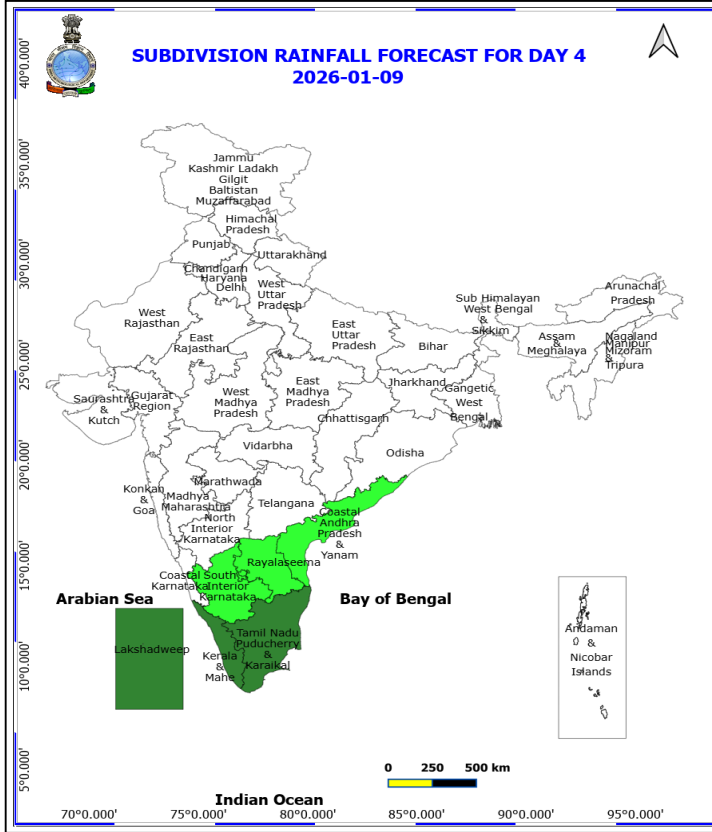
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8 January (Day 3)

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** very likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi, Punjab and Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** very likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Sri Lanka coast, over most parts of southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining parts of westcentral Bay of Bengal, over most parts of southeast Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining, some parts of Comorin area.

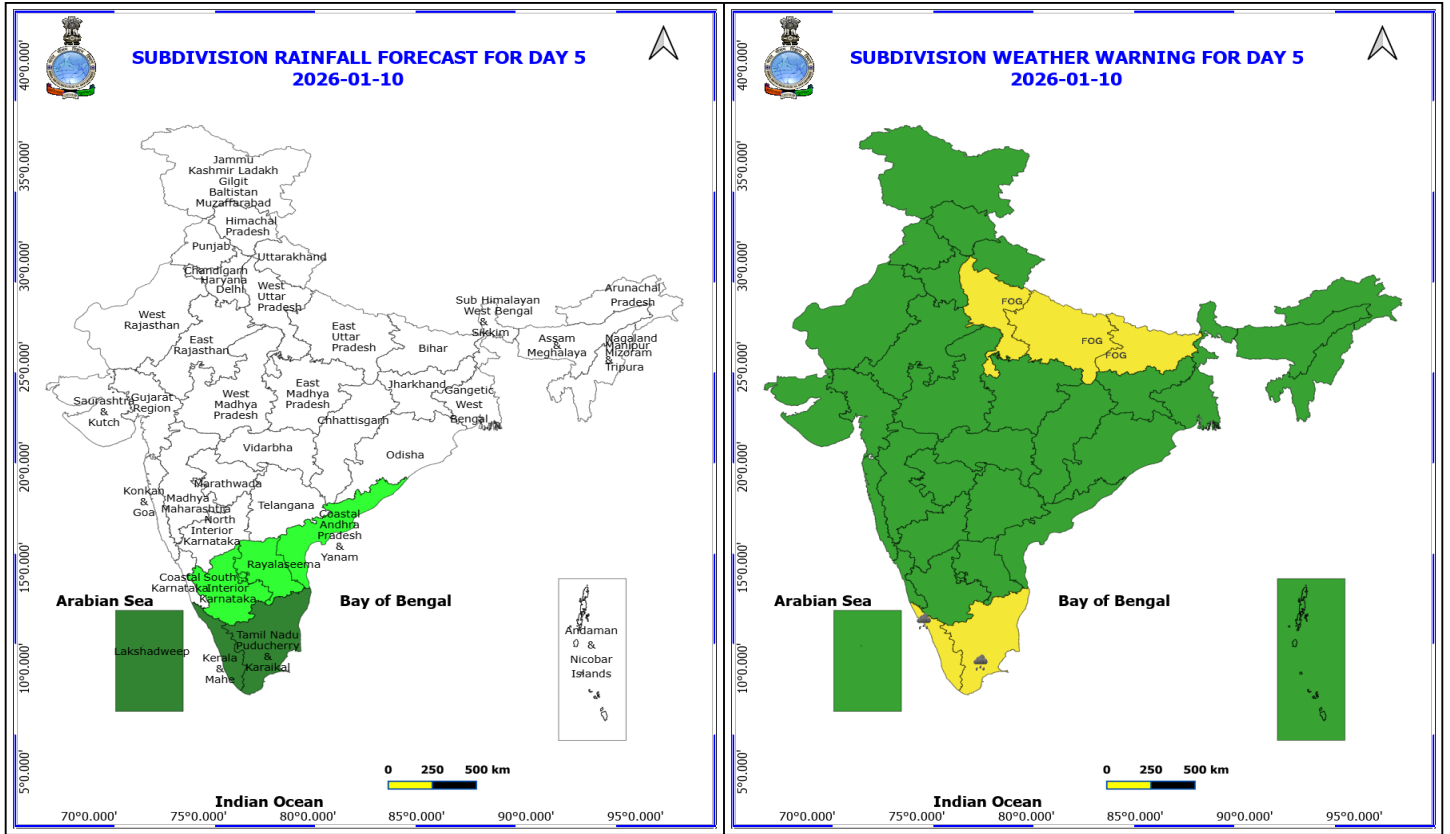
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9 January (Day 4)

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Lightning** likely at isolated places over Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Cold sea wave conditions** likely at isolated places over Rajasthan.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura and Uttar Pradesh.
- ❖ **Dense to Very Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab.
- ❖ **Squally weather with wind speeds reaching 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** is likely to prevail along and off Sri Lanka coast, over most parts of southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining parts of westcentral, southeast Bay of Bengal, over Gulf of Mannar and adjoining, some parts of Comorin area, along and off Tamil Nadu coast.

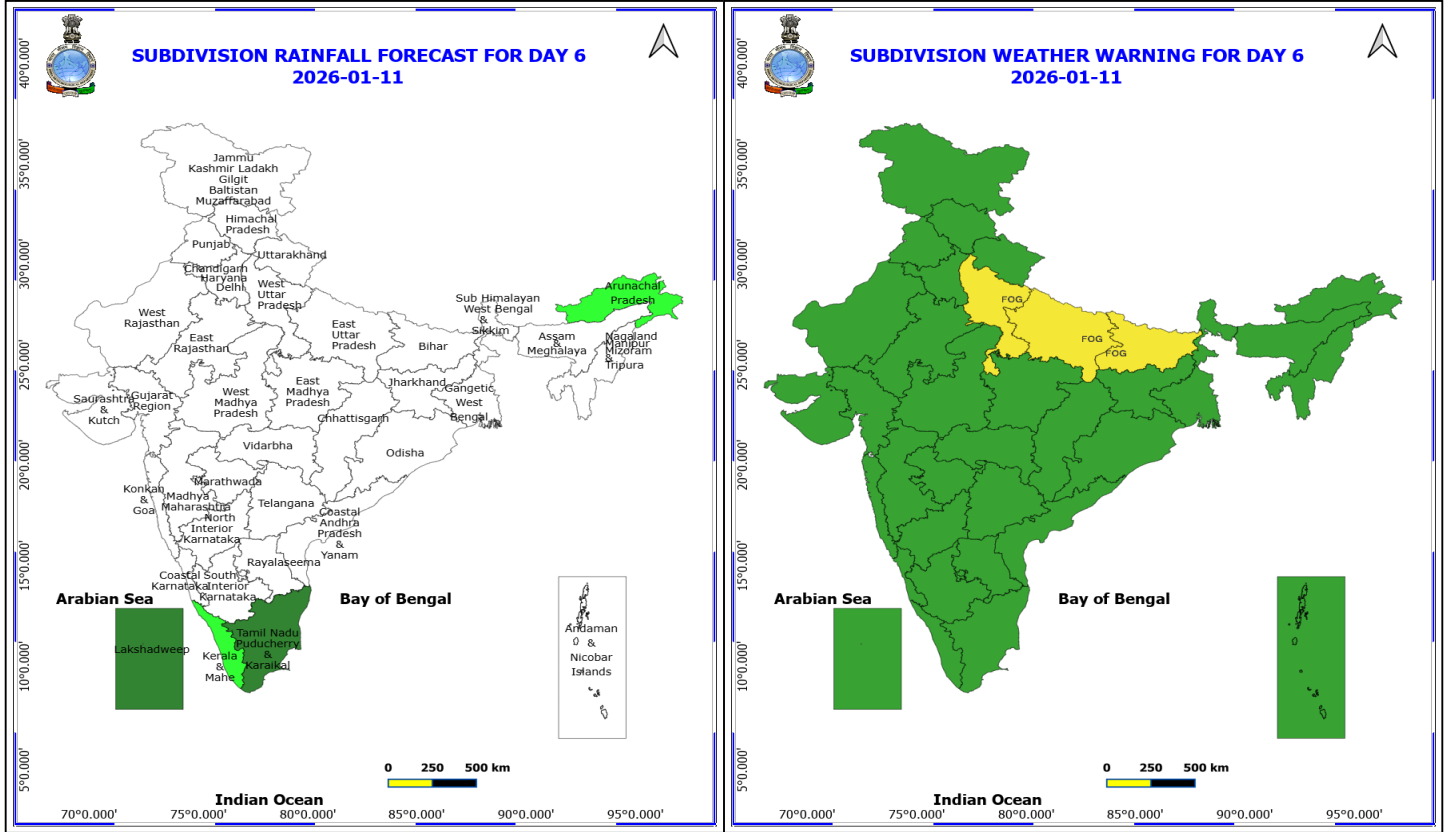
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10 January (Day 5)

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

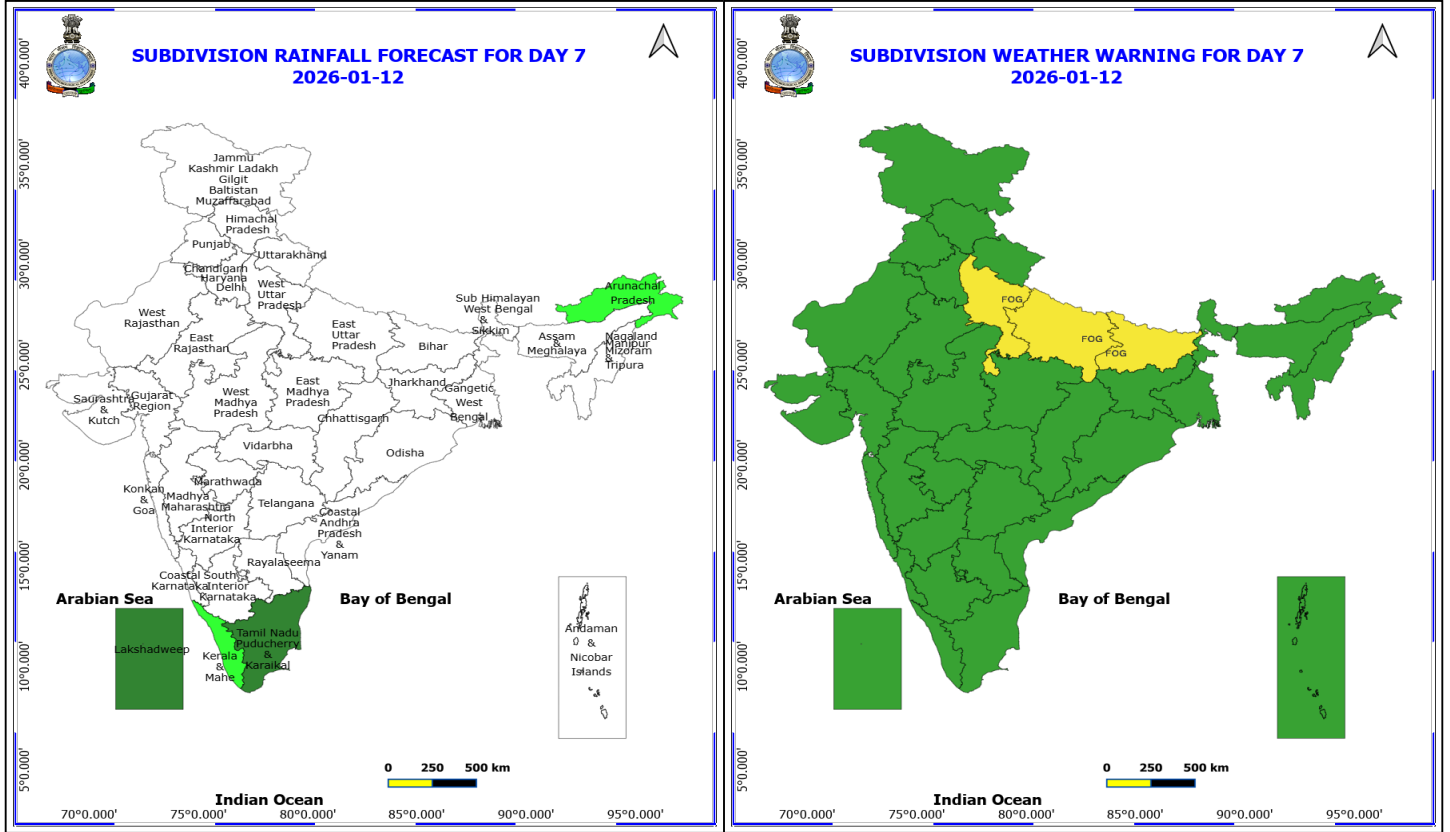
No Fishermen Warning



11 January (Day 6)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



12 January (Day 7)

❖ **Dense Fog** likely at isolated places over Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

No Fishermen Warning



Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S.No.	Subdivision	6- Jan	7- Jan	8- Jan	9- Jan	10- Jan	11- Jan	12- Jan
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	N. M. M. & T.	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
5	S.H. WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7	ODISHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHD & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHWADA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
35	KERALA	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
36	LAKSHDWEEP	DRY	DRY	DRY	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

Legend	Category	%Stations
WS	Widespread/Most Places	76-100
FWS	Fairly Widespread/Many Places	51-75
SCT	Scattered/ A Few Places	26-50
ISOL	Isolated Places	1-25
DRY	No Rain	0

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Fig. 1: Maximum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-05

Fig. 2: Departure of Maximum Temp. Dated 2026-01-05

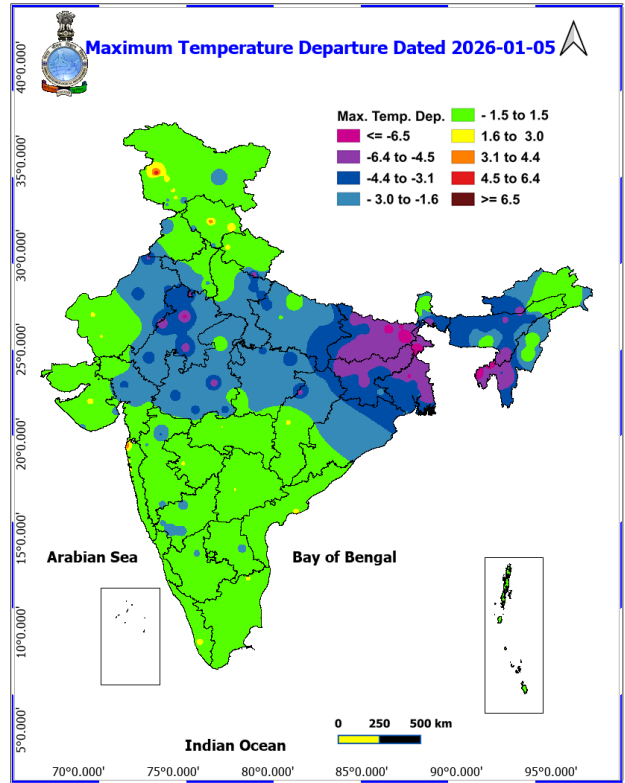
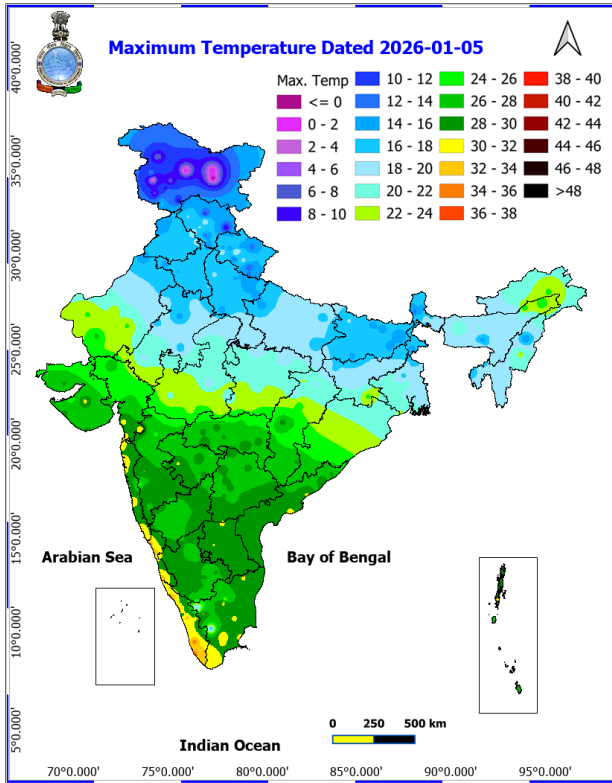
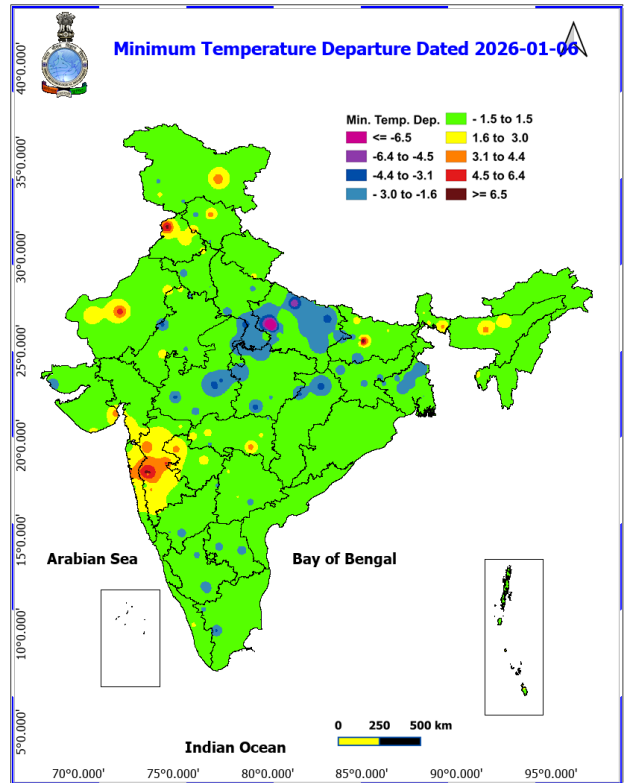
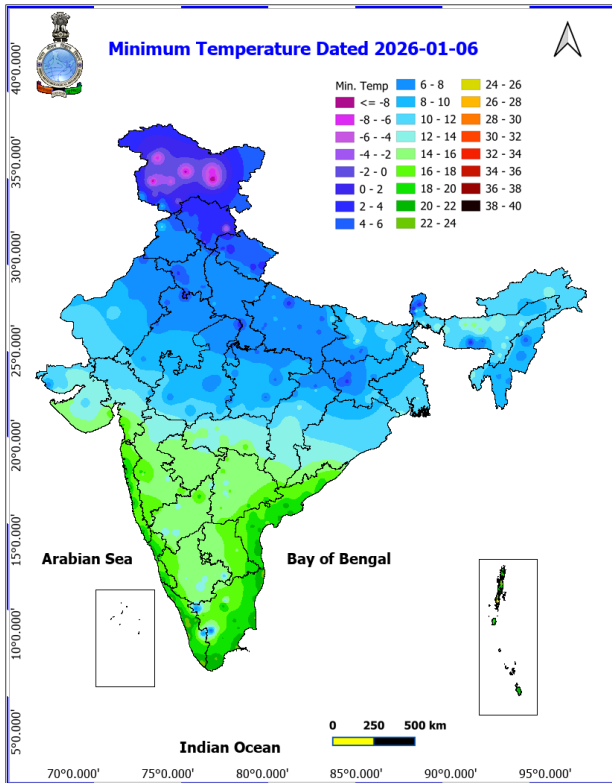


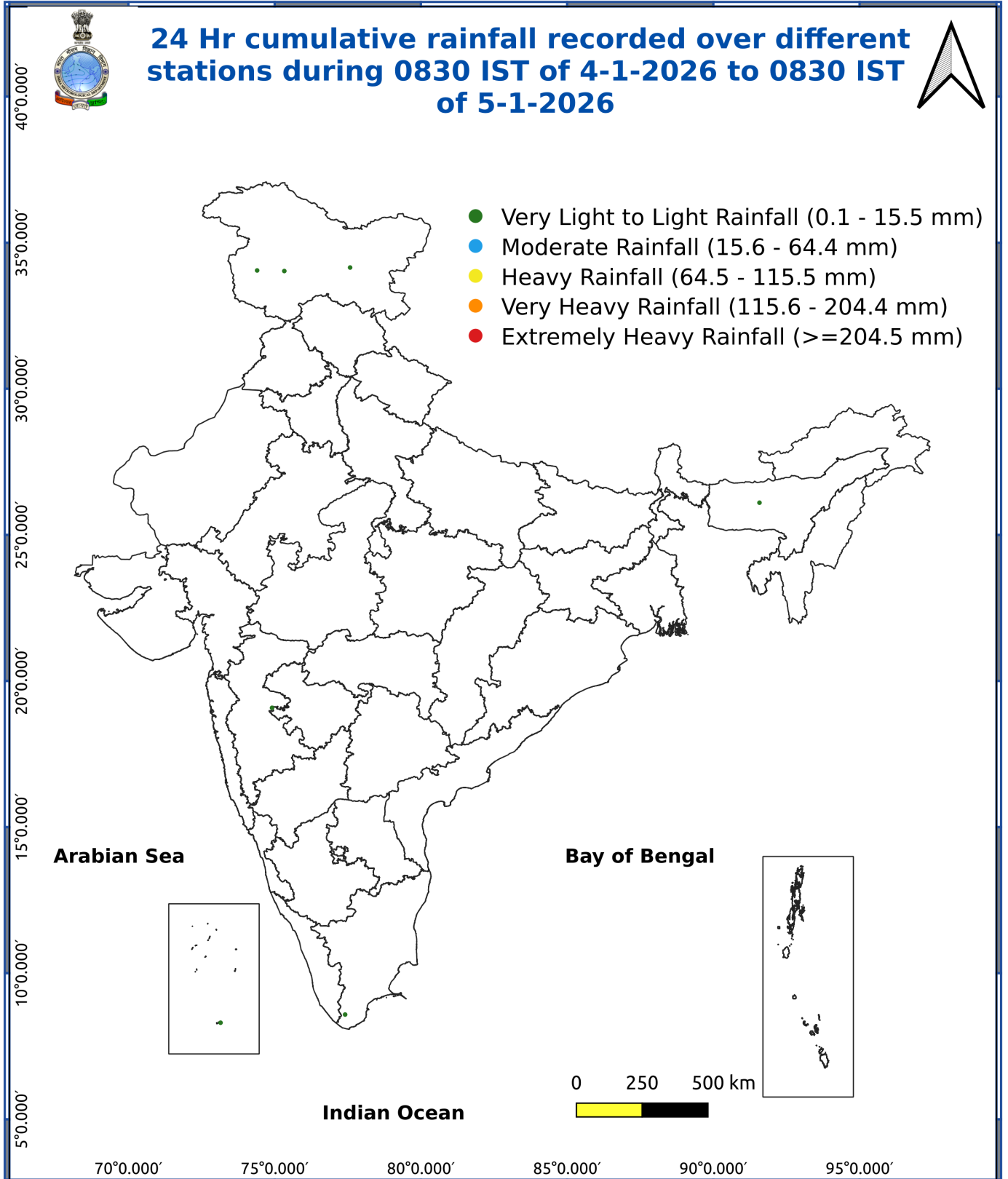
Fig. 3: Minimum Temperatures Dated 2026-01-06

Fig. 4: Departure of Minimum Temp. Dated 2026-01-06



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Impact and Actions

- **Impact expected due to dense/very dense fog in the night/morning hours:** Dense to Very dense fog conditions very likely to continue during morning hours in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh till 11th; East Uttar Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh till 09th January, 2026.
- **Dense fog** conditions also likely during morning hours in isolated pockets over Uttarakhand & Rajasthan till 09th; West Uttar Pradesh till 10th; Himachal Pradesh till 10th; East Uttar Pradesh during 09th-13th; Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Odisha till 08th; Gangetic West Bengal & Jharkhand till 07th; Bihar till 13th; Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura till 11th January, 2026.

Transport and Aviation:

- May affect some airports, highways and railway routes in the areas of met- sub-division.
- Difficult driving conditions with slower journey times.
- Unless taken precautionary measures, it may lead to some road traffic collisions.

Power Sector:

- Chances of Tripping of Power lines in the very dense fog routes.

Human Health:

- Lung related health impacts: Dense fog contains particulate matter and other pollutants and in case exposed it gets lodged in the lungs, clogging them and decreasing their functional capacity which increases episodes of wheezing, coughing and shortness of breath.
- Impact on people having asthma bronchitis: Long time exposure to dense fog may cause respiratory problem for people having asthma bronchitis and other lung related health problems.
- Eye Irritation: Dense fog contains pollutions of various types and these Pollutants in the air if exposed may tend to irritate the membranes of the eye causing various infections leading to redness or swelling of the eye.

Action suggested:

- ❖ Transport and Aviation:
 - Be careful while driving or outing through any transport.
 - Use fog lights during driving.
 - Be in touch with airlines, railways and state transport for schedule of your journey.
- ❖ Power Sector:
 - To keep ready Maintenance Team.
- Human Health: To avoid outing until unless emergency and to cover the face.

- **Impact expected due to Cold Wave conditions:** Cold wave conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh during 07th-10th; West Rajasthan during 09th-11th; East Rajasthan during 07th-11th; Chhattisgarh during 07th-09th; Jharkhand on 07th & 08th January 2026.
- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or

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get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.

- Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

- Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing.
- Cover your head, neck, hands and toes adequately as majority of heat loss occurs through these body parts. Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing rather than one layer of heavy cloth.
- Eat vitamin-C rich fruits & vegetable and drink sufficient fluids preferably warm fluids to maintain adequate immunity.
- Avoid or limit outdoor activities.
- Keep dry, if wet, change cloths immediately to prevent loss of body heat. Wear insulated/waterproof shoes.
- Warm the affected area of the body slowly with lukewarm water; do not rub the skin vigorously.
- If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

- **Impact expected due to Cold Day conditions:** Cold day conditions very likely in isolated pockets over East Rajasthan on 06th & 07th; West Rajasthan, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal on 06th & 07th; Madhya Pradesh, Bihar & Gangetic West Bengal on 06th January, 2026.
- An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
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- If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- Protect livestock from cold weather.

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Agromet advisories for various parts of the country

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Cold Waves/ Ground Frost/ Low Temperatures

- In **Uttarakhand, Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh and Jharkhand**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress or cold injuries. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature. **Livestock / Poultry**
- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.
- Keep the chicks warm by providing artificial light in the poultry sheds.
- **Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds**
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Legends & abbreviations:

Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

- **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
- **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
- **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- **Northeast India:** Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
- **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

- 1 अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समुह
- 2 अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- 3 असम और मेघालय
- 4 नागालैंड मनीपुर मीजोरम और त्रिपुरा
- 5 उप हिमालय पश्चिम बंगाल एवं सिक्किम
- 6 पश्चिम बंगाल
- 7 ओडिसा
- 8 झारखंड
- 9 बिहार
- 10 पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
- 11 पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
- 12 उत्तराखंड
- 13 हरियाणा चंडिगढ़ एवं दिल्ली
- 14 पंजाब
- 15 हिमाचल प्रदेश
- 16 जम्मू एवं कश्मीर एवं लद्दाख
- 17 पश्चिम राजस्थान
- 18 पूर्वी राजस्थान
- 19 पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
- 20 पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
- 21 गुजरात क्षेत्र
- 22 सौराष्ट्र एवं कच्छ
- 23 कोंकण एवं गोवा
- 24 मध्य महाराष्ट्र
- 25 मराठावाडा
- 26 विदर्भ
- 27 छत्तीसगढ़
- 28 तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश एवं यनम
- 29 तेलंगाना
- 30 रायलसीमा
- 31 तमिलनाडु, पुदुचेरी एवं कराईकल
- 32 तटिय कर्नाटक
- 33 आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
- 34 आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
- 35 केरल एवं माहे
- 36 लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Orissa
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chd & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathawada
26. Vidharbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/ Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

Subdivision Colour

- NO WARNING
- WATCH (BE UPDATED)
- ALERT (BE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION)
- WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Heavy Rain | Very Heavy Rain | Extremely Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow |
| Thunderstorm & Lightning | Hailstorm | Dust Storm | Dust Raising Winds |
| Strong surface winds | Heat Wave | Hot Day | Warm Night |
| Cold Wave | Cold Day | Ground Frost | Fog |
| Hot & Humid | | | |

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LEGENDS

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)
NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *



When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.
Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$



When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$
Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$



When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$



Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres



Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)



An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.



Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)



A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph



Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre



Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

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